

TWELFTH REPORT
OF THE
UNITED STATES
CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

JULY 1, 1894, TO JUNE 30, 1895.

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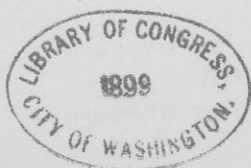


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VIEWS OF THE PRESIDENT, HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS, AND OTHER OFFICIALS RELATIVE TO THE CIVIL-SERVICE LAW.

[From the Annual Message of the President, 1895.]

In view of the growth of our interests in foreign countries and the encouraging prospects for a general expansion of our commerce, the question of an improvement in the consular service has increased in importance and urgency. Though there is no doubt that the great body of consular officers are rendering valuable services to the trade and industries of the country, the need of some plan of appointment and control which would tend to secure a higher average of efficiency can not be denied.

The importance of the subject has led the Executive to consider what steps might properly be taken without additional legislation to answer the need of a better system of consular appointments. The matter having been committed to the consideration of the Secretary of State, in pursuance of his recommendations an Executive order was issued on the 20th of September, 1895, by the terms of which it is provided that after that date any vacancy in a consulate or commercial agency with an annual salary or compensation from official fees of not more than \$2,500 or less than \$1,000 should be filled either by transfer or promotion from some other position under the Department of State of a character tending to qualify the incumbent for the position to be filled, or by the appointment of a person not under the Department of State, but having previously served thereunder and shown his capacity and fitness for consular duty, or by the appointment of a person who, having been selected by the President and sent to a board for examination, is found, upon such examination, to be qualified for the position. Posts which pay less than \$1,000 being usually, on account of their small compensation, filled by selection from residents of the locality, it was not deemed practicable to put them under the new system.

The compensation of \$2,500 was adopted as the maximum limit in the classification for the reason that consular officers receiving more than that sum are often charged with functions and duties scarcely inferior in dignity and importance to those of diplomatic agents, and it was therefore thought best to continue their selection in the discretion of the Executive without subjecting them to examination before a board. Excluding 71 places with compensation at present less than \$1,000, and 53 places above the maximum in compensation, the number of positions remaining within the scope of the order is 196. This number will undoubtedly be increased by the inclusion of consular officers whose remuneration in fees, now less than \$1,000, will be augmented with the growth of our foreign commerce and a return to more favorable business conditions.

In execution of the Executive order referred to, the Secretary of State has designated as a board to conduct the prescribed examinations the Third Assistant Secretary of State, the Solicitor of the Department of State, and the Chief of the Consular Bureau, and has specified the subjects to which such examination shall relate.

It is not assumed that this system will prove a full measure of consular reform. It is quite probable that actual experience will show particulars in which the order already issued may be amended, and demonstrate that, for the best results, appropriate legislation by Congress is imperatively required.

In any event these efforts to improve the consular service ought to be immediately supplemented by legislation providing for consular inspection. This has frequently been a subject of Executive recommendation, and I again urge such action by Congress as will permit the frequent and thorough inspection of consulates by officers appointed for that purpose or by persons already in the diplomatic or consular service. The expense attending such a plan would be insignificant compared with its usefulness, and I hope the legislation necessary to set it on foot will be speedily forthcoming.

[Extract from the Report of the Commissioners of the District of Columbia for 1895.]

Inasmuch as the affairs of the District of Columbia should be conducted upon the principles and in the manner applicable to other large business interests, and especially in view of the fact that its government is nonpartisan in character, reasons which enforce the civil-service system for the Federal Government apply in a higher degree to this municipality.

During the past fiscal year the Commissioners began a system of competitive examinations for clerical, professional, and police duties, the results of which have been of such a satisfactory character • that they have been confirmed in their belief in the efficiency of that system.

But having no funds at their command for the expenses attendant upon the many kinds of examinations which are required, the Commissioners believe that the District should be fully included within the purview of the general law, and they purpose to urge the necessary legislation therefor at the approaching session of Congress.

[From the Twenty-seventh Annual Report of the Board of Indian Commissioners, 1895.]

We note with special gratification the important and growing influence of the civil-service regulations to secure efficiency in the school service and permanence in tenure of office. Great care has been exercised in the selection of teachers, matrons, and physicians, and we have gladly given such assistance as we could in investigating the character and ability of applicants for these positions. We hope to see the system still further extended until all the employees in the Indian service are brought under civil-service rules. We cordially recognize the active efforts of the Secretary of the Interior and the Commissioner of Indian Affairs in this direction—making appointments on the ground of merit alone, and promoting from lower to higher positions those whose service proves them worthy and efficient. This is the true spirit of civil-service reform, and we wish it might be made secure and permanent by the sanction of law. It is of great importance to secure a permanent tenure of office, both for teachers of all grades and for Indian agents.

[From the Report of the Postmaster-General, 1895.]

Various devices have been proposed for relieving the Postmaster-General of his ever-increasing burden of responsibility with regard to appointments. Only one measure, however, so far as I am aware, has yet taken the form of a legislative bill. That provides for the division of the whole country into postal districts, each under the supervision of an inspector, who is to investigate the antecedents, experience, reputation, etc., of all applicants for vacant fourth-class postmasterships in his own district and report results to the Postmaster-General. The Postmaster-General is then to appoint the candidate who, on the face of the report, appears to be best qualified in all respects. Once appointed, the postmaster may not be suspended or removed for political reasons.

It is claimed by the sponsors for this bill that, if the statistics of several years past afford any criterion, not more than 15 per cent of the fourth-class postmasters would be removed for cause in any year, and that when the service had once been thoroughly sifted and the principle of undisturbed tenure during good behavior had become firmly settled and universally understood, the proportion would be still further diminished.

Whether such a plan is or is not the best that can be devised, it is at least the formulation of a plan which is entitled to the most earnest, careful, and immediate consideration, and may become a foundation upon which to build. What is earnestly desired, and what daily appears more of a necessity—is legislation of some kind which will insure an improvement upon present methods, and I trust that Congress, using the bill which is now before it as a basis, or substituting one which it is satisfied is better, will lose as little time as possible in coming to the relief of the Department.

[From the Report of the Secretary of the Interior, 1894.]

If it is not deemed advisable to separate the surveying of the public lands from the General Land Office, then competent surveyors, selected through the Civil Service Commission and attached to the surveying division of the General Land Office, should be intrusted with this work.

[Estimates of appropriations 1896-97 for General Land Office, Interior Department.]

Ten examiners of surveys, who shall constitute a board of examiners of surveys, at \$2,000 each: *Provided*, That the appointment of the said ten examiners shall be certified by the Civil Service Commission.

[From the Report of the Secretary of the Interior, 1895.]

In my last annual report I dwelt upon the necessity of permanency in the service, and I stated that it would be possible to develop a competent, permanent, nonpartisan Indian service. The classified service applied at that time to the superintendents and teachers in the schools, but the Indian Bureau was not prepared to recommend its extension on account of the doubt felt as to the possibility of obtaining, through the machinery of the civil service, a sufficient number of competent employees, with the peculiar qualifications required, to fill the probable demand.

I am gratified to state that the Commissioner now agrees with me in the opinion that the subordinate force has reached a standard of efficiency where no injury to the service would result from an extension of the civil service regulations over all of the places not excluded by law. It is, however, also important that the office of agent should be made a continuous one and that the head of the entire Bureau should be free from unnecessary change. To secure this requisite permanence of the service, I submit the following recommendations:

First. That instead of a single commissioner the Indian service be placed in charge of three commissioners, two of them to be civilians appointed from different political parties and one to be a detailed army officer.

Second. That the tenure of office of an Indian agent shall be conditioned alone upon the faithful discharge of his duties, and that appointments and removals be made by the President upon the recommendation of the three commissioners of Indian Affairs.

Third. That the classified service be extended over all the subordinate positions, both at the agencies and at the schools.

[From the Report of the Superintendent of Indian Schools, 1895.]

On the other hand, the industrial work of the school should cease to be mere drudgery. Industrial teachers, farmers, and others who lead in this work should see the educational value of manual and industrial training, should cease to be mere toilers or choremen and chorewomen, and should learn to realize in their work their dignity as teachers and civilizers of Indian youth.

In this direction the schools have not achieved during the past year the progress which I, in sanguine moments at the beginning of my work, had anticipated. Unfortunately, all these workers are still in the unclassified service, so that my efforts to substitute in a number of schools trained manual and industrial teachers have been neutralized in most instances by considerations which obtain in the unclassified service, and which it is needless for me to discuss here.

But in order to secure these beneficent gains from manual and industrial training those intrusted with the leadership in the work must know these things and must be selected with reference to their knowledge of these things. This and their efficiency in the work alone must be considered in their appointment and tenure of office, and this can not be done satisfactorily until the positions involved are placed under civil-service measures.

[From the Report of the Board of Indian Commissioners, 1894.]

We recommend * * * the placing of the entire Indian service under regulations of the civil-service law.

[Report of Merrill E. Gates, president Board of Indian Commissioners.]

It is more evident with each year of experience that the lack of a systematic application of the approved principles of civil-service reform is the great lack of our (Indian) agency system.

[From the Secretary of the Interior in report of the Superintendent of Indian Schools, 1895.]

The line of most effective assistance which can be rendered is that which will help to make the service permanent, which will eliminate politics from the work of those engaged in the service, and will prevent changes for any cause except the hope of increased efficiency. I believe to-day that the most important advance which can be made will be that which will guarantee the permanent tenure of those whose work proves successful. In no line of employment is change so injurious as where great length of time is required before proficiency can exist, and this is certainly true where the service is to reach a people still almost half savage.

[From the Report of the Secretary of the Interior, 1895.]

From the report of the Commissioner of Labor, in charge of the Eleventh Census, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1895, it is learned that the total cost of the Eleventh Census to that date was \$10,531,141.51. By an act of Congress approved March 2, 1895, the office of the Eleventh Census as a bureau was abolished and provision made for the completion of the work by a division of the Secretary's office. The same act authorized a continuance of the services of the Commissioner of Labor in charge.

It was not contemplated by the act abolishing the Census Office and providing for a division that any change in the status of the employees of the Census Office relative to the civil service would take place. The Civil Service Commission very properly decided that the new division must be subject to all the rules and regulations governing other divisions of the Secretary's office, and that from the 4th day of March, 1895, when the act took effect, the employees in the Census division should be considered as within the classified service and subject to transfer, the same as employees in offices over which the civil-service law had been extended by Executive order. By this decision some of the most experienced clerks in the census work have been transferred to permanent positions, and their skill and experience can be brought into requisition in the future. Others will be transferred when their services are no longer needed in this division.

At the close of the year ended June 30, 1894, the total force receiving compensation was 672. At present the total force on the pay roll of the Census division is 67.

[From the Report of the Public Printer, 1895.]

During the year a movement originated among the employees looking to the extension of the civil-service law to the printing departments of the public service, and a petition, addressed to the Civil Service Commission, was signed by a large majority of them, asking the President for such extension.

On August 1 the President issued an order placing the Government Printing Office in the classified service. The employees have reason to hope that the result of the application of the civil-service rules to appointments will hereafter protect the force from an overcrowding of the office—a condition sure to be followed by excessive discharges. I regret to say that civil-service rules can not remove the cause for large reductions in the force after each short Congressional session.

The following tabulated statement is somewhat interesting, in view of the oft-repeated remark that this office had fallen under the "baneful influence of the spoilsman." It shows the number of employees on the date that the civil-service rules went into effect (August 1) and the number of years they have been employed:

Years employed.	Number of employees.
25 to 35 years and over.....	125
20 to 24 years and over.....	202
15 to 19 years and over.....	324
10 to 14 years and over.....	617
5 to 9 years and over.....	1, 250
4 years and over.....	1, 372
3 years and over.....	1, 538
2 years and over.....	2, 094
1 year and over.....	2, 545
1 year and less (total number of employees on August 1).....	2, 736

The changes in the force for causes such as voluntary resignations, deaths, and removals for inefficiency or irregularity of habits average one for each working day in the year.

TWELFTH REPORT

OF THE

UNITED STATES CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *November, 1895.*

SIR: We have the honor to submit herewith the twelfth report of this Commission, for the year ended June 30, 1895.

OUTLINE OF WORK DONE IN EXAMINATIONS AND APPOINTMENTS.

From July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895, 3,231 applicants were examined for the departmental service at Washington, of whom 1,843 passed and 1,388 failed to pass; for the railway mail service 4,641 were examined, 3,107 passed, and 1,534 failed to pass; for the Indian service 695 were examined, 325 passed, and 370 failed to pass; for the customs service 3,031 were examined, 1,734 passed, and 1,297 failed to pass; and for the postal service 19,438 were examined, 12,802 passed, and 6,636 failed to pass. The whole number examined for the five branches of the classified service was 31,036, of whom 19,811 passed and 11,225 failed to pass. Compared with the previous year, this shows a decrease of 6,343 in the whole number examined, a decrease in the whole number who passed of 2,320, and in the whole number who failed to pass of 4,023.

The whole number appointed in the year covered by this report is as follows: Departmental service, 409; railway mail service, 643; Indian service, 121; customs service, 272; postal service, 3,348; total, 4,792, an increase of 89 over the previous year.

TRANSFERS FROM EXCEPTED TO NONEXCEPTED PLACES ABOLISHED.

On November 2, 1894, the President, among other extensions of the competitive system, amended the rules by forbidding the transfer of persons appointed to excepted places to places not also excepted from examination.

THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Under various orders of the President extending the classified service, all positions above the grade of laborer in the Department of Agriculture have been made subject to competitive examination with the exception of the chief clerk of the Department and one private secretary each to the Secretary, the Assistant Secretary, and the chief clerk.

EXTENSIONS OF THE MERIT SYSTEM.

The following table shows the extensions of the merit system during the year covered by this report:

Date.		Classi- fied.	Excepted to non- excepted.	Noncom- petitive to competi- tive.
1894.				
July 9	Chiefs and assistant chiefs of the divisions of economic ornithology and mammalogy, and entomology, Department of Agriculture		4	
July 25	Indian warehouse, New York	2		
Nov. 2	Messengers and watchmen, departmental service	868		
	Clerks to post-office inspectors	29		
	Employees in the custom service at 11 ports having more than 50 employees with compensation of less than \$900	860		
	Employees at customs districts having as many as 20 and less than 50 employees (23 ports)	667		
	Postal employees custodians of money, etc.		2,267	
	Chief and assistant chief of the division of pomology, Department of Agriculture		2	
Nov. 17	Railway mail service:			
	Steamboat clerks		25	
	Transfer clerks		139	
Dec. 3	Sea post clerks, Post-Office Department	14		
Dec. 4	Scientific positions, Geological Survey		78	
Dec. 12	Internal-revenue service	2,939		
1895.				
Jan. 3	Superintendents of post-office stations at which carriers are employed		128	
Mar. 4	Census employees (classified by act of Congress)	90		
May 24	Department of Agriculture:			
	Messengers, Weather Bureau, outside of Washington, D. C.	170		
	Chiefs and assistant chiefs of divisions, and experts		136	
	Bureau of Animal Industry—			
	Microscopists	7		
	Assistant microscopists	212		
	Taggers	162		
	Clerks	18		
	Stock examiners	113		
	Live-stock agents	27		
	Agents	2		
	Superintendents of quarantine stations	2		
	Veterinary inspectors	4		
	Superintendent of veterinary experiment station	1		
June 13	Government Printing Office ^a	2,709		
June 25	Engineers and assistant engineers, departmental service			33
	Total	8,896	2,779	33

^a When Congress is in session the number employed in the Government Printing Office is about 3,000.

During the year 8,896 places were added to the classified service, 2,779 places were withdrawn from the excepted class and made competitive, and 33 places were transferred from the noncompetitive to the competitive list. The number of places subject to competitive examination was thus increased by 11,708 places, making the whole number of places to which appointment can now only be made through competitive examination about 53,000.

REVISION OF THE RULES.

The Commission has been occupied in the preparation of a more systematic arrangement of the rules and in securing such changes as observation and experience have shown to be necessary or desirable. The plan of the present rules involves repetition for each of the seven

branches of the classified service of provisions which are common to all, and in the proposed revision this repetition is avoided by putting the common provisions into the general rules. In this way the rules are made very much shorter and clearer, permitting the grouping of provisions relating to the same subject-matter, which were formerly more or less necessarily separated, and an arrangement of the subjects in the proper order of sequence. In the present rules there is a very marked lack of uniformity in the excepted places in the different branches of the service, the granting of exceptions having been determined largely by the recommendation of the individual appointing officers. Experience has demonstrated to the complete satisfaction of the Commission that the list of excepted and noncompetitive places should be greatly reduced, and that noncompetitive examinations for entrance to the service, except in very few cases, where some test is needed and where it is impracticable to apply a competitive test, are unwise and should be discontinued. The reduction of the list of excepted places, which usually are the higher and more important places in the classified service, will have far-reaching and beneficial results.

In theory, excepted places are so excepted with the object of filling them with the best men who possess qualifications that can not be tested by competitive examination. In practice, they are often filled with men who are distinctly inferior to those who would secure them by promotion or transfer or be provided through the examinations of the Commission. Most of the places which now remain excepted from examination should, in most cases, be filled by promotion or transfer. The existence of a large number of excepted places in any branch of the classified service is a menace to and has an evil effect upon the parts of the service which are subject to competitive examination, and tends to nullify the good effect of the examinations. It is the fruitful source of misunderstandings, irritations, and unreflecting, unintelligent, and unjust criticism, and does much harm to the cause of civil-service reform and is of little benefit to the service.

Experience with competitive examinations shows that the best results are obtained where they are applied to positions requiring expert or professional ability. For this class of places the results of competition are more accurate than for places requiring only ordinary clerical ability. It is now amply demonstrated that of all places these should be competitive. In the revision of the rules it is proposed to make the provisions for the different branches of the service uniform in respect to the application of competitive tests.

SUGGESTIONS.

In the departmental service chiefs of divisions, and in the internal-revenue service and the customs service deputy collectors should be brought within the merit system. The best men are deterred from entering the service when the higher places are left unclassified or

excepted, and they are cut off from rising by promotion. The opportunity for abuses has been very largely removed by the reclassification of the customs service made on November 2, 1894, and the reform should be made complete by limiting and definitely indicating the places to be excepted from examination. Nearly one-fourth of the employees in the internal-revenue service are unclassified, under the designation of deputy collectors. Where so large a part of the service may be filled by political influence, and when the men appointed are possibly active working politicians, the rest of the force tends to fall under political influences. In the internal-revenue service a large number of the deputies are merely clerks who are made deputies for the purpose of allowing them to administer oaths, etc. The line drawn is very uncertain, owing to the fact that the designations are fixed by the officers of the service, and places may be put into or taken out of the classified limits at will. Harm has been done in the customs service by the putting of a man or a place into or out of the classified service by a mere change of compensation or designation.

While steady progress has been made in extending the classified service, there still remain large branches of the service which should be brought under the civil-service rules. Among these are the employees of the District of Columbia. A bill for their classification was introduced in the last and again in the present Congress. There are, also, with others, in connection with the Treasury Department, the mint, and assay offices, the subtreasuries, the light-house service, the revenue-cutter service, the steamboat inspection service, the marine-hospital service, and the employees connected with the Immigration Bureau; in the War Department, the employees of the armories, arsenals, the Engineer Department at large, the Mississippi River Commission, and the Ordnance Department at large; in the Navy Department, the clerks and writers and other employees in navy-yards. There are also branches of the service not directly connected with any Department which should be classified, such as the Interstate Commerce Commission and the public employees of the Smithsonian Institution and the National Museum. It affords the Commission gratification to remark that in the Department of Agriculture, the Interior Department, the Fish Commission, the Department of Labor, and the Post-Office Department the classifications embrace, with few exceptions, all those whose places could be properly subjected to competitive examination.

The work of the Commission for the year will be found exhibited in statistical detail in the several tables in the appendix to this report, where will also be found many other matters of interest and importance.

We have the honor of being your obedient servants,

JOHN R. PROCTER,

WILLIAM G. RICE,

JOHN B. HARLOW,

Commissioners.

The PRESIDENT.

HISTORICAL REGISTER

OF THE

UNITED STATES CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

COMMISSIONERS:

JOHN R. PROCTER, Kentucky, *President*.
 WILLIAM G. RICE, New York.
 JOHN B. HARLOW, Missouri.

CHARLES LYMAN, Connecticut, resigned May 24, 1895.
 THEODORE ROOSEVELT, New York, resigned May 5, 1895.

WM. H. WEBSTER, *Chief Examiner*.
 JOHN T. DOYLE, *Secretary*.

List of Commissioners, chief examiners, and secretaries since 1883.

Name.	Whence appointed.	Date of oath of office.	Date of retirement.
COMMISSIONERS.			
Dorman B. Eaton	New York	Mar. 9, 1883	Resigned Apr. 17, 1886.
John M. Gregory	Illinois .....	.....do	Resigned Nov. 9, 1885.
Leroy D. Thoman	Ohio .....	.....do	Do.
Wm. L. Trenholm	South Carolina	Nov. 9, 1885	Resigned Apr. 17, 1886.
Alfred P. Edgerton	Indiana .....	.....do	Removed Feb. 9, 1889.
John H. Oberly	Illinois	Apr. 17, 1886	Resigned Oct. 10, 1888.
Charles Lyman	Connecticut .....	.....do	Resigned May 24, 1895.
Hugh S. Thompson	South Carolina	May 9, 1889	Resigned June 23, 1892.
Theodore Roosevelt	New York	May 13, 1889	Resigned May 5, 1895.
George D. Johnston	Louisiana	July 14, 1892	Removed Nov. 28, 1893.
John R. Procter	Kentucky	Dec. 2, 1893	
William G. Rice	New York	May 16, 1895	
John B. Harlow	Missouri	May 25, 1895	
CHIEF EXAMINERS.			
Charles Lyman	Connecticut	May 11, 1883	Apr. 17, 1886. ¹
William H. Webster .....	.....do	Aug. 28, 1886	
SECRETARIES.			
Wm. S. Roulhac	North Carolina	June 11, 1883	Died Apr. 17, 1884.
Robert D. Graham .....	.....do	Apr. 25, 1884	Resigned Sept. 15, 1886.
John T. Doyle ²	New York	Sept. 15, 1886	

¹ Appointed Commissioner.

² Mr. Doyle was appointed stenographer to the Commission March 9, 1883, and promoted upon appointment by the President from that position to secretary.

REPORT OF THE CHIEF EXAMINER.

UNITED STATES CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION,
Washington, D. C., November 23, 1895.

I have the honor to submit herewith a report of the work performed in the chief examiner's division during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

The work of this division is divided into four branches, as follows:

1. The distribution of application blanks, the approval or rejection of applications, the answering of inquiries of applicants and others relative to applications and examinations, and the notification to applicants of the times and places of examinations.

2. The preparation of the schedules of examinations and of examination questions, the conducting of examinations, the marking and recording of examination papers, the notification to competitors of their standing in the examinations, and the preparation of the statistics of examinations.

3. The preparation of the regular correspondence with the heads of Departments and with the local offices in the customs, postal, and internal revenue services (comprising 714 offices) relative to applications, examinations, certifications, appointments, and changes in the service. It is also the duty of this division to verify the monthly report of changes transmitted by the several customs, postal, and internal-revenue boards (which involves the handling and examination of over 7,800 forms), and to prepare the registers for 1,473 postal, 115 customs, and 63 internal-revenue examinations whenever examinations are held for the services mentioned.

4. The conducting of investigations at local offices, the organization of local examining boards, and the instruction of local examiners by employees detailed from this division.

During the year application blanks, instructions to applicants, and schedules of examinations for the departmental, railway mail, and Indian services were issued to 30,500 correspondents.

During the year there were 1,959 examinations held for all branches of the classified service, of which 1,715 were conducted by local boards at customs, postal, and internal-revenue offices, while 244, comprising the scheduled examinations for the departmental, railway mail, and Indian services, were conducted by examiners detailed from the Commission. In conducting the scheduled examinations the examiners of the Commission traveled 47,190 miles.

To meet the demands of the service during the year it was necessary to hold 61 different kinds of examinations, which included 248 series of papers, comprising 1,586 sheets and 6,086 questions and exercises. These examinations embraced the following subjects:

Agriculture, literature of.
Agricultural practice, principles of.
American literature.
Bibliography.
Bookbinding.
Bookkeeping (including theory and practice).
Bookmaking.
Botany.
Camera lucida, use of.
Carpentering.
Chemistry (including general, chemical, agricultural, and arithmetical chemistry).

Climatology.
Copying (including writing from dictation, plain copy, and rough draft).
Currency, conversion of.
Custom-house officers, technical duties of.
Diplomatic history.
Domestic economy.
Drawing (including mechanical, topographic, and free-hand).
Editing.
Education, history of.
Electrotyping.

Essay writing.	Natural history.
Fish-culture (in its various branches).	Navigation.
Fisheries, commercial.	Ornithology.
Geographic projection.	Orthography.
Geography (including local city geography).	Pedagogy (including school management and methodology).
Geometry.	Physics.
Grammar.	Printing.
History of the United States.	Printing-press work.
Indexing.	Proof reading.
Industrial economics.	Railway routes, etc.
Languages (including Danish, French, German, Italian, Latin, Spanish, and Swedish).	Reading (including reading addresses).
Law (including common, pension, governmental, and international).	Scientific publications.
Letter-writing.	Soil physics.
Library economy (including cataloguing, indexing, etc.).	Statistics (including science, literature, and compilation of weather, crop, and commercial statistics).
Mathematics (from elementary arithmetic to calculus).	Statistical graphics.
Matron, Indian service, duties of.	Steam engineering.
Mechanical drafting.	Stenography.
Mechanical engineering.	Stereotyping.
Mechanics.	Surveying.
Medical jurisprudence.	Technics.
Medicine (including its various branches).	Telegraphy.
Meat inspection.	Typewriting.
Meteorology.	Surgery (including its various branches).
	Veterinary anatomy, pathology, and physiology.

This list includes not more than one-fourth of the subjects of the various examinations that were held by the Commission in previous years. The subjects given are confined to the examinations for this fiscal year. Except in the matter of the general examinations for the various branches of the service, the examining work of the division varies somewhat from year to year, according to the needs of the service. The division is liable at any time to be called upon to prepare any one of over 250 different kinds of examinations. The examining work of the division therefore covers a wider range than the curriculum of any educational institution in the country. In fact, the division, in the preparation of examination papers, combines the functions of the common school, high school, business college, and university, as well as the technological institute. The great variety of subjects is also suggestive of the complicated machinery of the Government, the administration of which requires the employment of persons who in their respective lines must be familiar with nearly every branch of knowledge.

In addition to the preparation of the examinations above enumerated, the preliminary work in the preparation of the first examinations for the internal revenue and Government printing services was almost completed before the close of the year.

The accompanying tables, numbered from 1 to 9 inclusive, show in detail the examinations held, the number who passed, the number who failed, the average age, the education, and the legal residence. A comparison of these tables with those of the preceding year shows the following increases and decreases in the number examined:

	1893-94.	1894-95.	Increase.	Decrease.
Clerk copyist:				
Males examined	1,247	605	.....	642
Females examined	535	217	.....	318
Specials:				
Males examined	917	1,485	568	.....
Females examined	714	831	117	.....
Railway mail service, males	4,250	4,605	355	.....
Indian service:				
Males examined	255	316	61	.....
Females examined	176	363	187	.....
Customs service, examined	3,372	3,031	.....	341
Postal service:				
Males examined	23,927	18,173	.....	5,754
Females examined	1,850	1,265	.....	585

In the clerk-copyist examination there was a falling off of 960 competitors, while there was an increase of 685 competitors in the special and technical examinations for the departmental service. The decrease in the number of clerk-copyist competitors was due mainly to the decrease in the number of appointments from the clerk-copyist register. There has been a steady decrease in the number of appointments from this register for several years. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1891, there were 678 appointments from the clerk-copyist register, while for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895, there were only 22 appointments. In the meanwhile the number of competitors has decreased from 3,862 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1891, to 822 for this year. This indicates that applicants for examination are directly influenced by the prospects of appointment. The decrease in the clerk-copyist examinations and the increase in the special or technical examinations were owing to some extent to the action taken by the Commission on October 15, 1894, when all the departmental examinations previously known as supplementary were treated as special or technical, and made to include all that had been in the supplementary examination, together with the other subjects necessary to make each examination complete in itself. This change chiefly affected the examinations in stenography, typewriting, proof reading, modern languages, law, and telegraphy. Prior to that change the clerk-copyist examination had been required as a basis for the supplementary examination. The change, therefore, resulted in a decrease of about 150 in the number of applicants for the clerk-copyist examination, and a corresponding increase in the number of applicants for the special examinations. Another cause that operated to decrease the number of applicants for the clerk-copyist examination was the increase over 1894 of the number of States that were barred from the clerk-copyist examination on account of having received an excessive share of appointments. The following States and Territories were barred from all departmental examinations during the year, except those of an especially technical character for which there were insufficient applicants elsewhere: Alaska, Arizona, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Montana, Nevada, and Wyoming. The following States and Territories having also received an excessive share of appointments, but to a less extent than those above named, were barred from the clerk-copyist and the messenger and watchman examinations: Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Idaho, Indiana, Massachusetts, Michigan, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, and West Virginia.

For the railway mail service there was a net increase of 355 competitors.

For the Indian service there was a net increase of 248 competitors.

For the customs service there was a decrease of 341 competitors.

For the postal service there was a decrease of 6,339 competitors. This decrease occurred almost wholly in the smaller offices classified by the Presidential order of January 1, 1893. The decrease is unusually large, but there was an abnormal increase in the number of competitors for the postal service in 1894 owing to the fact that the then recent classification of free-delivery post-offices and the changes of postmasters induced a large number of persons to apply for examination. Since then, however, the public has become more familiar with the fact that only those who pass the highest have any prospect of appointment, and the number of competitors for this year, therefore, has greatly decreased.

There were on hand on June 30, 1895, 2,073 unmarked sets of papers, distributed as follows: 1,920 postal service; 81 assistant examiners, Patent Office; 72 book-keepers.

During the year a total of 1,286 persons were examined in the District of Columbia, as against 1,307 examined during the preceding year. Of the number examined this year 75 were examined for the railway mail service, 30 for the Indian service, 533 for printer's assistant or skilled helper in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 74 in typewriting, 39 in stenography, 142 for special or technical positions in

the Department of Agriculture, 22 for watchman, 84 for messenger, 61 for messenger boy, and the remaining 226 were divided among 17 different special or technical examinations for the departmental service.

It was necessary to cancel 170 sets of papers for various causes during the year. Many of the sets were canceled on account of the failure of the competitors who were admitted to the examinations at the last moment to furnish completed applications or on account of failure to remedy defects in improperly prepared applications. A large proportion of the 170 canceled sets of papers belonged to competitors for the railway mail service, who were found to be deficient in the requirements for that service as to height and weight. The chief examiner had instructed the examiners, detailed to conduct the scheduled examinations, to measure and weigh each competitor who appeared to be under the required height or weight. As no application would have been approved if the statement of the examining physician had shown the applicant to be below the required height or weight, the discovery of so many competitors who, upon personal inspection and measurement by the Commission's examiners were found to be below the requirements, shows how easily some of those who make the vouchers (professional men and others) may be induced to make false statements in regard to such matters. The vouchers are given, as a rule, to accommodate some neighbor. Frequently they are prepared at the instance of and usually dictated by the applicant, and are signed in many cases without a careful verification by the person signing.

The increase in the number of successful competitors in the Indian service examinations is evidence that the competitors are giving more attention to the character of those examinations. When the questions in the examinations for the teacher and matron positions in the Indian service were first changed from textual to topical not more than 12 per cent of those examined succeeded in passing, while in the next examination the competitors came forward better prepared and about 41 per cent of those examined passed the examination. The result of the changes in these examinations shows that the action of the Commission influences to some extent the methods of education.

In Tables 15 and 16 columns have been added to show the transfers to and from other offices and the appointment and separation of temporary employees. By this plan it is not necessary to append voluminous notes with their necessary counter references.

Table No. 15 shows the number of appointments to and separations from the classified customs service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895. A comparison of this table with that for the previous fiscal year shows as follows:

	1893-94.	1894-95.	Increase.	Decrease.
Appointments:				
Nonexcepted places.....	280	289	9	.....
Excepted places.....	76	41	.....	35
Unclassified places.....	637	292	.....	345
Reinstatements.....	30	61	31	.....
Total.....	1,023	683	.....	340
Removals.....	746	265	.....	481
Resignations.....	369	177	.....	192
Deaths.....	56	42	.....	14
Total.....	1,171	484	.....	687

Table No. 16 (10 sheets) shows the number of appointments to and separations from the classified postal service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895. A comparison of this table with that for the previous year shows as follows:

	1893-94.	1894-95.	Increase.	Decrease.
Appointments:				
Nonexcepted places.....	3, 154	3, 348	194	.....
Excepted places.....	925	508	.....	417
Unclassified places.....	596	576	.....	20
Reinstatements.....	184	92	.....	92
Total.....	4, 859	4, 524	.....	335
Removals.....	1, 420	1, 217	.....	203
Resignations.....	1, 732	1, 412	.....	320
Deaths.....	185	184	.....	1
Total.....	3, 337	2, 813	.....	524

It will be observed that there is a marked decrease in the number appointed to excepted and unclassified places in the customs and postal services during the year. This is explained by the fact that those appointments are treated as personal or political and most of the changes were made early in the Administration.

Table No. 19 shows for all branches of the classified service the number examined, etc., from January 16, 1883, to June 30, 1895.

Particular attention is invited to Table No. 20, which is submitted for the information of the Commission. This table shows under the several grades of education the per cent of those who passed. It will be noticed that of those who competed for the departmental, postal, and railway mail services the greatest per cent of those who passed were high-school competitors. This is true of all of the branches of the service taken together. The summary shows that 74 per cent of the high-school competitors passed the examinations. For the customs and Indian services the greatest per cent of those who passed were college competitors. The comparatively poor showing of the college competitors for the departmental service is principally owing to the fact that the great majority of those who competed in the special and technical examinations for that service were college graduates. The difficult character of those examinations resulted in a small percentage of successful competitors, and the standing of the college men for the departmental service has been materially reduced on this account.

It will be noticed that the smallest per cent of those who passed for each service and for all the services combined were common-school competitors. It was evident, however, from an examination of the papers, that a large proportion of those who claimed a common-school education had received but limited instruction in the common schools. This explains why the common-school competitors make so poor a showing as compared with the high-school competitors. On the other hand, less than 25 per cent of those who claimed a high-school education were graduates, and they had no doubt received but a limited education in the high school. The fact, however, that they had reached the high-school grade shows that they had completed the common-school course.

Taking all of the services together, it appears that 74 per cent of the high-school competitors, 68 per cent of the college competitors, 68 per cent of the business-college competitors, and 54 per cent of the common-school competitors passed the examinations.

In the investigation of customs, postal, and internal-revenue offices, and in the organization of boards of examiners and other incidental work, the employees of the chief examiner's division traveled 24,414 miles, covering a period of 192 days. In addition the Commissioners traveled 10,531 miles, occupying 43 days, while investigating postal, customs, and internal-revenue offices.

During the year the employees of the Commission who were on duty in the chief examiner's division were classed as follows:

Employed on examining work:

4 clerks class 4.
7 clerks class 3.
7 clerks class 2.
9 clerks class 1.
1 clerk, at \$900.

Employed on clerical work:

3 clerks class 4.
2 clerks class 3.
5 clerks class 2.
5 clerks class 1.
1 clerk, at \$1,000.
1 clerk, at \$840.

The following increases and reductions in the chief examiner's division are recommended:

Increases: Two assistants to the chief examiner, at \$2,000 each per annum; 2 clerks, at \$1,000 each; 2 clerks, at \$900 each; 2 clerks, at \$840 each; 2 messenger boys, at \$400 each.

Reductions: Three clerks class 2, and 1 messenger.

This recommendation provides for a net increase of two assistants to the chief examiner, two clerks, and two messenger boys. This increase is rendered necessary by the heavy increase in work caused by the extension of the classified service to the internal-revenue service and the Government printing service. If any further increases in the classified service of an extensive nature should be made, it would be necessary to increase proportionately the force of this division. Two assistants are needed in order to relieve the pressure upon the chief examiner on account of the multiplicity of examinations and the great increase in the correspondence in connection with the customs, postal, and internal-revenue services. In providing for two assistants it is intended to recognize the importance of the positions of the chairman of the central board of examiners and the chief of the customs, postal, and internal-revenue division of the chief examiner's office. The positions mentioned are ably filled by the present incumbents, the salary of each of which should be at least \$2,000 per annum. In this connection it should be stated that as a rule the employees of this division have taken a personal interest in their work during the year, many of them having devoted much of their time after office hours to official business.

It is recommended that Congress be asked for an appropriation of \$5,000 for the purchase of suitable text-books and books of reference for the central board of examiners. There are now less than 50 text-books in the board room, and most of those are too old to be considered reliable. The examiners are forced to borrow such books as they can from the libraries of the various Executive Departments. Many of the books required for use are not loaned by the Departments, as they are of a reference character; besides, the text-books that are obtainable are generally too old for use in the board room, and the board of examiners is in consequence seriously handicapped in its work. There ought to be in the chief examiner's division the very latest editions of the principal text and reference books for the use of the examiners. It is believed that an appropriation of \$5,000 would be sufficient to purchase practically all of the standard text-books actually needed in the proper performance of the work of this division, so that it would require but a small expenditure each year to keep the supply up to date.

It is recommended that the Public Printer be requested to establish a branch printing office at the Commission. The Commission requires a great quantity of printing to be done annually. Much of this printing is of a confidential nature and should be done under the immediate supervision of the Commission. Frequently it is necessary to delay the preparation of the examination papers until the very last moment before they can be sent to the branch printing office, and as that office also does the work for the Interior Department its printing is sometimes seriously interfered with on account of the urgency of the Commission's work. The chief examiner

is not led into making these suggestions because of a lack of confidence in the present superintendent of the branch printing office of the Interior Department, where nearly all of the Commission's confidential work is printed. On the contrary, the superintendent deserves commendation for the care which he has taken to insure the integrity of the examination papers, and the chief examiner is not aware of a single case where advance information has been obtained in regard to the questions. Thanks are due him also for his efforts to further the interests of the Commission, especially in expediting its printing. It has never been necessary to postpone an examination on account of delay in the receipt of the papers. It is evident, however, that the Commission could better handle its business if it could have its printing done under its immediate supervision rather than by another branch of the service, the work of which is frequently interfered with on account of the urgent nature of the Commission's work.

It is recommended that an effort be made to secure from Congress authority for the Commission and its examiners to administer oaths in the taking of testimony, similar to the authority given to special examiners of the Pension Office. This power to take oaths would greatly facilitate the work of the Commission in the investigations of local offices relative to alleged violations of the civil-service law.

Very respectfully,

WILLIAM H. WEBSTER,
Chief Examiner.

The COMMISSION.

APPENDIX.

STATISTICAL INFORMATION.

I. EXAMINATIONS.

II. APPOINTMENTS AND SEPARATIONS.

I.—EXAMINATIONS.

TABLE 1.—Showing the number of examinations held for the departmental, railway mail, and Indian services, the number of competitors, and the number that passed and that failed in each State or Territory, during the year ended June 30, 1895.

States and Territories.	Number of examinations.	Departmental service.										Railway mail service.			Indian service.					
		Clerk-copyist.					Special.					Grand total.	Passed.	Failed.	Total.	Passed.		Failed.		Total.
		Passed.		Failed.		Total.	Passed.		Failed.		Total.					Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	
		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.										
Alabama.....	5	8	3	6	1	18	3	---	8	---	11	29	27	29	56	1	1	2	---	4
Arizona.....	3	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	3	3	4	2	6	---	2	---	---	3
Arkansas.....	3	3	4	7	1	15	---	1	1	3	5	20	34	44	78	1	---	---	---	1
California.....	9	10	1	2	---	13	4	---	8	---	12	25	78	10	88	4	4	1	2	11
Colorado.....	5	---	---	---	---	---	3	2	4	---	9	9	28	6	34	3	1	---	4	8
Connecticut.....	7	2	4	1	---	7	7	4	7	3	21	28	32	16	48	---	---	1	1	1
Delaware.....	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	6	11	---	---	1	---	1
District of Columbia.....	65	---	---	---	---	---	261	463	305	152	1,181	1,181	41	34	75	6	11	3	10	30
Florida.....	2	---	1	---	1	2	---	2	6	2	10	12	23	19	42	---	---	---	---	---
Georgia.....	8	13	2	10	5	30	6	1	15	1	23	53	75	59	134	2	1	6	8	17
Idaho.....	3	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	1	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---
Illinois.....	17	20	4	8	---	32	36	8	46	18	108	140	328	127	455	9	12	8	9	38
Indiana.....	9	9	5	9	3	26	8	5	28	2	43	69	157	82	239	11	12	14	6	43
Iowa.....	9	7	4	5	1	17	17	---	22	2	41	58	95	37	132	8	4	8	4	24
Kansas.....	5	14	3	5	2	24	8	3	5	5	21	45	96	13	109	21	30	9	25	85
Kentucky.....	7	22	3	11	3	39	10	---	7	---	17	56	37	37	74	1	3	2	1	7
Louisiana.....	6	8	---	15	2	25	2	1	7	2	12	37	21	19	40	---	---	1	---	1
Maine.....	4	---	2	2	---	4	7	6	7	---	20	24	21	6	27	---	---	---	---	7
Maryland.....	2	---	---	---	---	---	6	1	5	2	14	14	14	9	23	2	1	3	1	7
Massachusetts.....	14	3	---	---	---	3	7	5	25	5	42	45	123	58	181	---	1	---	---	2
Michigan.....	12	6	3	6	2	17	15	1	20	7	43	60	80	23	103	6	4	6	5	21
Minnesota.....	9	5	2	6	---	13	14	---	17	4	35	48	81	33	114	1	3	4	6	14
Mississippi.....	4	12	4	6	1	23	1	2	3	2	8	31	8	13	21	2	---	---	---	3
Missouri.....	14	35	11	22	2	70	38	5	45	2	90	160	330	103	433	9	15	17	20	61
Montana.....	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	4	13	---	---	1	3	5
Nebraska.....	5	8	2	2	2	14	11	1	15	1	28	42	87	31	118	8	10	9	5	32
Nevada.....	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	1	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	2
New Hampshire.....	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	1	7	2	9	---	---	---	---	---
New Jersey.....	2	6	4	2	3	15	4	---	6	---	10	25	11	9	20	---	---	---	---	---
New Mexico.....	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	3	7	---	---	2	2	4
New York.....	23	28	20	7	4	59	55	21	49	24	149	208	271	110	381	3	3	4	1	11
North Carolina.....	7	12	4	7	2	25	9	4	8	2	23	48	20	18	38	1	1	2	2	6
North Dakota.....	5	3	---	2	---	5	3	---	3	1	7	12	12	3	15	2	1	1	3	7
Ohio.....	4	41	6	11	6	64	44	13	46	8	111	175	269	169	438	8	12	20	9	49
Oklahoma.....	12	2	1	1	---	4	1	---	---	---	1	5	12	4	16	5	4	3	12	24

TABLE 1.—Showing the number of examinations held for the departmental, railway mail, and Indian services, the number of competitors, and the number that passed and that failed in each State and Territory, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895—Continued.

States and Territories.	Number of examinations.	Departmental service.										Railway mail service.			Indian service.							
		Clerk-copyist.					Special.					Grand total.	Passed.	Failed.	Total.	Passed.		Failed.		Total.		
		Passed.		Failed.		Total.	Passed.		Failed.		Total.					Passed.	Failed.	Total.	Passed.		Failed.	Total.
		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.		Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.												
Oregon	4	1	2	3	3	6	9	12	17	7	24	1	6	4	4	15						
Pennsylvania	17	45	38	22	17	122	34	6	28	7	75	197	219	115	334	6	8	7	8	29		
Rhode Island	2						1		3		4	4	11	3	14		1			1		
South Carolina	5	8	1	8	1	18	4		5		9	27	18	45	63		1	1	1	3		
South Dakota	5	2	1		1	4	1		1		2	6	24	13	37	2	2	7	7	18		
Tennessee	9	15	6	19		40	5	3	20	1	29	69	67	67	134	4	3	12	9	28		
Texas	9	18	4	7	3	32	14	1	10	1	26	58	107	72	179	2	1	3		6		
Utah	3	2			1	3	4		1		5	8	5	3	8	2	1	4	1	8		
Vermont	3	1				1	3		1	2	6	7	8	4	12							
Virginia	5		1	2	1	4	9	2	10	1	22	26	31	11	42		2		2	4		
Washington	6	4		1		5					2	5	24	6	30	6	11	7	5	29		
West Virginia	2	3	4	2	3	12			2		2	14	10	14	24		1		1	2		
Wisconsin	6	11	1	2		14	6	9	9	1	25	39	86	29	115	1	4	2	4	11		
Wyoming	2						1				1	1	5	4	9	1			1	2		
Total	371	387	149	218	68	822	669	570	816	261	2,316	3,138	3,074	1,531	4,605	140	178	176	185	679		

NOTE.—In addition to the above, 170 sets of papers, examined and marked by the central board, were canceled for various reasons. The 170 sets were made up as follows: Clerk-copyists, 9 sets; specials, 29 sets; railway mail service, 123 sets; Indian service, 9 sets.

Nearly 51 per cent of those who took special examinations were examined at Washington, D. C.

TABLE 2.—Showing the number examined for the railway mail service, the number that passed and that failed, and the legal residence, average age, and education during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Legal residence.	Passed.							Failed.							Total.
	Number.	Average age.	Education.					Number.	Average age.	Education.					
			Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.			Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	
Alabama.....	38	24+	6	5	5	11	11	29	24-	12	5	2	6	4	67
Arizona.....	4	28	...	2	...	...	2	2	21-	...	...	...	2	...	6
Arkansas.....	35	23	12	2	5	7	9	47	24+	19	6	2	9	11	82
California.....	76	24	27	11	7	24	7	10	21-	1	2	1	3	3	86
Colorado.....	28	25-	3	6	3	13	3	7	23-	2	2	1	2	...	35
Connecticut.....	36	25-	18	2	1	15	...	18	24-	9	2	3	4	...	54
Delaware.....	6	25+	3	...	...	...	...	7	25+	7	...	...	...	...	13
District of Columbia.....	11	23+	2	2	2	3	2	7	24+	5	...	1	1	...	18
Florida.....	22	24-	9	1	...	7	5	16	24-	7	3	1	4	1	38
Georgia.....	73	23	13	7	7	23	23	60	24-	28	7	3	16	6	133
Idaho.....	1	19	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Illinois.....	358	25-	122	34	42	92	68	126	23+	51	8	15	34	18	484
Indiana.....	162	25-	40	25	15	52	30	100	26+	51	6	12	20	11	262
Indian Territory.....	2	24+	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Iowa.....	112	25-	32	8	15	36	21	44	24+	13	5	7	15	4	156
Kansas.....	153	24	42	22	12	41	36	23	25+	14	2	3	1	3	176
Kentucky.....	52	23+	14	6	9	9	14	53	23	23	7	7	6	10	105
Louisiana.....	17	24	7	1	...	2	7	18	22+	8	1	3	3	3	35
Maine.....	21	27-	4	5	1	9	2	7	26+	3	2	...	2	...	28
Maryland.....	23	24+	7	6	4	6	...	19	24-	9	1	2	4	3	42
Massachusetts.....	113	24+	50	6	11	39	7	50	23+	27	3	6	13	1	163
Michigan.....	85	25-	11	11	12	46	5	26	24+	9	1	4	9	3	111
Minnesota.....	71	25-	22	5	10	28	6	35	25-	22	1	3	7	2	106
Mississippi.....	9	23-	3	1	...	2	3	18	26-	8	3	1	4	2	27
Missouri.....	240	24+	88	27	32	49	44	78	25-	41	5	11	15	6	318
Montana.....	6	23-	1	...	3	2	...	4	28+	...	...	...	1	...	10
Nebraska.....	73	26-	13	7	11	29	13	25	23+	13	...	3	7	2	98
Nevada.....	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
New Hampshire.....	12	23+	2	3	1	5	1	8	26	5	1	1	1	...	20
New Jersey.....	36	25+	18	5	5	7	1	25	24+	13	3	5	3	1	61
New Mexico.....	4	29-	1	...	...	2	1	4	30+	...	...	...	1	...	8
New York.....	241	24+	91	77	27	40	6	94	24-	53	19	12	7	3	335
North Carolina.....	22	25+	3	5	2	4	8	19	26+	5	4	...	5	5	41
North Dakota.....	10	23	4	...	1	4	1	3	25-	1	...	...	2	...	13
Ohio.....	253	25+	79	24	26	88	36	139	25-	61	8	16	45	9	392
Oklahoma.....	15	26-	2	4	...	6	3	5	26	...	1	1	3	...	20
Oregon.....	17	24+	3	6	2	5	1	7	22-	4	1	...	1	1	24
Pennsylvania.....	214	25-	78	52	20	46	18	115	24+	71	13	8	16	7	329
Rhode Island.....	10	22+	5	...	2	3	...	4	22-	...	...	1	1	...	14
South Carolina.....	21	22+	2	2	3	4	10	48	25	12	5	3	12	16	69
South Dakota.....	22	24-	6	2	4	8	2	10	26-	5	1	2	2	...	32
Tennessee.....	50	25-	13	8	2	7	20	57	23+	17	8	6	11	15	107
Texas.....	110	24+	34	9	14	26	27	71	23+	31	7	5	12	16	181
Utah.....	5	26	2	1	...	2	...	3	28-	...	1	1	1	...	8
Vermont.....	5	22+	...	2	...	3	...	3	26	1	...	...	1	1	8
Virginia.....	44	23-	12	7	2	15	8	25	22+	13	6	2	2	2	69
Washington.....	26	25+	4	3	7	6	6	6	25+	3	1	...	1	1	32
West Virginia.....	23	25-	6	8	1	5	3	21	24-	13	3	1	4	...	44
Wisconsin.....	97	23+	16	7	10	54	10	31	23-	11	...	3	14	3	128
Wyoming.....	9	26+	2	...	2	2	3	4	21+	2	...	...	1	1	13
Total.....	3,074	24+	933	427	340	888	486	1,531	24+	711	153	158	333	176	4,605

NOTE.—In addition to the above, 37 persons were examined for transfer from local post-offices to the railway mail service, of whom 32 passed, 3 failed, and 2 were canceled. The legal residences were distributed as follows: Illinois, 15 passed, 2 failed, 1 canceled; Iowa, 1 passed, 1 canceled; Massachusetts, 9 passed, 1 failed; Minnesota, 1 passed; Ohio, 1 passed; Pennsylvania, 4 passed; Washington (State), 1 passed. Also, 1 person, a resident of Virginia, passed a noncompetitive examination for an excepted position. (See Table No. 5.) Twenty of the railway mail competitors took the supplementary examinations of typewriting and stenography, of whom 1 passed and 3 failed in typewriting, and 1 passed and 15 failed in stenography. The legal residences were distributed as follows: Typewriting—New York, 1 passed and 3 failed. Stenography—Georgia, 4 failed; Minnesota, 1 passed, 3 failed; New York, 4 failed; Texas, 4 failed.

TABLE 3.—Showing the number examined for clerk-copyist, the number that passed and that failed, and the legal residence, average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Legal residence.	Passed.										Failed.										Examined.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Average age.	Education.					Male.	Female.	Total.	Average age.	Education.					Male.	Female.	Total.		
					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.					
Alabama.....	10	5	15	26	1	1	6	1	6	8	2	10	27+	1	5	.....	2	2	18	7	25	
Arkansas.....	6	5	11	25	1	2	.....	3	5	9	1	10	31	2	2	.....	2	4	15	6	21
California.....	11	1	12	31	4	3	1	4	.....	2	.....	2	26	1	.....	1	.....	13	1	14	
Connecticut.....	2	3	5	28	2	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	2	31	.....	.....	2	.....	4	3	7	
Florida.....	1	1	2	20	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	22	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2
Georgia.....	11	2	13	28	1	.....	.....	3	9	8	5	13	27+	4	2	.....	3	4	19	7	26
Idaho.....	1	1	21	1	1	1	
Illinois.....	24	4	28	27	2	6	.....	8	10	10	.....	10	29	2	.....	3	3	34	4	38	
Indiana.....	12	8	20	27+	3	.....	2	7	7	16	4	20	29	6	1	3	4	6	28	12	40	
Indian Territory.....	.....	1	1	27	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	
Iowa.....	8	6	14	29+	2	1	1	4	6	5	1	6	23+	.....	.....	.....	2	4	13	7	20
Kansas.....	17	6	23	27	3	7	.....	9	4	6	2	8	31	1	1	1	1	4	23	8	31	
Kentucky.....	31	6	37	28	6	6	2	5	18	11	5	16	28	5	3	.....	2	6	42	11	53	
Louisiana.....	8	1	9	29	1	2	.....	3	3	13	2	15	30+	7	1	3	3	1	21	3	24	
Maine.....	1	2	3	28	.....	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	20	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	2	5
Massachusetts.....	1	1	2	36+	1	1	1	1	2	
Michigan.....	6	3	9	27+	3	1	2	2	1	8	2	10	24+	2	.....	3	3	2	14	5	19	
Minnesota.....	4	2	6	29	.....	1	1	3	1	6	1	7	42	3	1	1	2	.....	10	3	13
Mississippi.....	12	4	16	28	.....	1	1	2	12	11	1	12	28	3	1	2	1	5	23	5	28	
Missouri.....	28	9	37	29	3	10	4	10	10	14	4	18	23+	6	1	2	3	6	42	13	55		
Nebraska.....	8	2	10	30	.....	3	.....	1	6	2	2	4	33+	2	.....	.....	1	1	10	4	14
New Jersey.....	9	8	17	31	5	5	1	4	2	4	6	10	31+	5	3	.....	.....	2	13	14	27
New York.....	21	18	39	29+	6	19	2	4	8	4	2	6	35	1	3	.....	1	1	25	20	45	
North Carolina.....	12	7	19	28	1	5	.....	1	12	10	6	16	32	1	5	1	4	5	22	13	35	
North Dakota.....	3	.....	3	24+	1	.....	.....	1	1	2	.....	2	42+	1	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	5
Ohio.....	35	7	42	29	3	7	4	11	17	8	5	13	28+	5	2	1	4	1	43	12	55		
Oklahoma.....	2	1	3	30+	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	3	.....	
Oregon.....	1	.....	1	31	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	21+	1	.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	
Pennsylvania.....	32	15	47	27+	10	14	4	14	5	14	6	20	32+	5	7	3	3	2	46	21	67		

South Carolina	13	2	15	26+	3	2	-----	-----	10	11	1	12	24+	-----	2	-----	2	8	24	3	27
South Dakota	3	3	6	33	1	1	-----	3	1	-----	1	1	42	-----	-----	-----	1	3	4	7	
Tennessee	14	4	18	28+	3	3	1	3	8	15	1	16	31+	3	3	-----	1	9	29	5	34
Texas	20	4	24	26+	1	3	1	6	13	9	3	12	30	2	1	2	3	4	29	7	36
Utah	2	1	3	34	2	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	1	34	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	2	2	4
Washington	3	-----	3	31	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	3
West Virginia	3	5	8	27	3	2	-----	1	2	2	3	5	28+	1	2	1	1	-----	5	8	13
Wisconsin	14	2	16	27	1	4	2	3	6	3	-----	3	24	-----	1	1	1	-----	17	2	19
Total	387	149	530	28+	75	115	39	122	185	218	68	286	29+	70	47	31	57	81	605	217	822

TABLE 4.—Showing the number who took special examinations for the departmental service, the fiscal year ended

	Legal resi- dence.	Bookkeeper.										Fourth assistant examiner (Patent Office). (a)																		
		Passed.					Failed.					Passed.					Failed.													
		Education.					Education.					Education.					Education.													
		Male	Female	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Total.	Number.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Collegiate.	Number.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	High school.	Collegiate.	Total.
1	Alabama	2	38+				1	1	1	38	1							3							120				1	1
2	Arkansas																								233+		1		1	2
3	California	2	38+		1			1										2							326				3	3
4	Colorado	1	39		1			1	1	39				1	1	2		1	21				2	724					7	9
5	Connecticut																													
6	Dist. Col.																													
7	Florida		120					1										1							126				1	1
8	Georgia	1	33					1										3	324+			3	325					3	6	
9	Idaho	1	33		1	1												1												
10	Illinois	4	121+	1	2	2	11	26+	3	1	3	4	16	3	29		3	726+							726+		1	6	10	
11	Indiana	2	125		1	1	1	3	21+	1	1	1	6	2	23		2	423							423				4	6
12	Iowa	6	25+		3	1	2	5	25+	1	2	3	11	1	29		1	327							327			3	4	
13	Kansas	7	24+		4		3	2	127	1	1	1	10	3	25		3												3	3
14	Kentucky						6	26	1	1	1	1	2	6	125		1	235							235		1	1	3	
15	Louisiana						1	22					1	1	26		1												1	
16	Maine	1	24		1								1	1	26		1	325										3	3	
17	Maryland						1	127				1	2	124			1												1	
18	Mass	1	21			1	1	25	1				2	724		7	1729		2								2	114	24	
19	Michigan	2	24+		1	1	2	22				1	1	4	124		1	225										2	3	
20	Minnesota	1	31				1	22		1	1		3	123		1	131		1										2	
21	Mississippi						1	31					1				126												1	1
22	Missouri	8	30	1	1	2	1	3	2	29			1	1	1	10	6	29		1							1	1	6	
23	Nebraska	2	23		1	1	1	5	38	1	1	1	1	7			135											1	1	1
24	New Hampshire.																326											3	3	
25	New Jersey	4	21+	1	2	1	3	27	1	1	1		7	122		1	430		1						430		1	1	5	
26	New York	9	25+	5	2	1	1	6	23		3	2	1	15	422+		4	1226		2							2	10	16	
27	North Carolina.	1	24										1																	
28	North Dakota.	1	26		1		1	26		1			2																	
29	Ohio	6	26		3	2	14	129	1	1	4	6	3	21	623+		6	832		2								6	14	
30	Oregon																													
31	Pennsylvania.	2	128		2	1	4	125	1		2	1	1	8	427		1	625		1							1	5	10	
32	Rhode Island.														123		1	121										1	2	
33	South Carolina.						1	26				1	1	126		1													1	
34	Tennessee	1	22				1	6	27+	1	1	3	1	7	127		1	123										1	2	
35	Texas	2	26		1	1	1	25			1		3				322											3	3	
36	Utah	1	35			1																								
37	Vermont														123		1												1	
38	Virginia						5	126+	1	1	3	1	6	34		1	2	231										2	5	
39	Wisconsin	1	21		1								1	124		1	120										1		2	
Total		70	4	26	3	10	26	15	20	87	5	27	13	15	27	21	166	49	25	1	2	46	105	27	6	6	6	87	154	

a Only males were examined for these positions.

b This table includes the following kinds of examinations: Mechanical draftsman—4 males passed, average age, 26—, 8 males failed, average age, 26+; topographic draftsman—3 males passed, average age, 28—, 4 males failed, average age, 30+; cartographic draftsman—3 males passed, average age, 23+, 14 males failed, average age, 27—; statistical draftsman—0 males passed, 8 males failed, average age, 26+; copyist of mechanical drawings—1 female passed, age, 22, 2 males failed, average age, 23+.

the number that passed and that failed, the legal residence, average age, and education, during June 30, 1895.

Special pension examiner. (a)											Draftsman, etc. (b)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Passed.					Failed.					Total.	Passed.					Failed.					Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Number.	Average age.	Education.			Number.	Average age.	Education.				Male.	Female.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Male.	Female.		Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
		Common school.	Academic.	Business college.			Common school.	Academic.	Business college.																			High school.	Collegiate.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
1	20			1	1	34			1	1								1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				

TABLE 4 (continued).—Showing the number who took special examinations for the department and education, during the fiscal

Legal residence.	Nautical expert. <i>a</i>										Specials for United States Fish Commission. <i>a b</i>				
	Passed.					Failed.					Passed.				
	Education.					Education.					Education.				
	Number.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Number.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Total.
1 Alabama	1	30					1								1
2 California	1	30													1
3 Colorado	1	30													1
4 Connecticut	1	30													1
5 Delaware	1	30													1
6 Dist. of Columbia	1	30													1
7 Georgia	1	30													1
8 Illinois	2	35		1			1	1	34		1				3
9 Indiana	1	24		1											1
10 Iowa	1	24													1
11 Kansas	1	24													1
12 Kentucky	1	24													1
13 Louisiana	1	24						1	48						1
14 Maine	1	24													1
15 Maryland	1	24													1
16 Massachusetts	1	24													1
17 Michigan	3	38													3
18 Minnesota	3	38													3
19 Mississippi	2	32+													2
20 Missouri	2	32+													2
21 Nebraska	2	32+													2
22 New Jersey	1	25													1
23 New York	1	25													1
24 North Carolina	1	25													1
25 North Dakota	1	25													1
26 Ohio	2	50													2
27 Pennsylvania	2	50													2
28 Rhode Island	2	50													2
29 South Carolina	2	50													2
30 South Dakota	2	50													2
31 Tennessee	2	50													2
32 Texas	2	50													2
33 Utah	2	50													2
34 Vermont	2	50													2
35 Virginia	1	25					1								1
36 Washington	1	25													1
37 West Virginia	1	25													1
38 Wisconsin	1	25													1
Total	5	30	2				3	7	42+	1		4	2	12	13

a Only males were examined for these positions.

b This table includes the following kinds of examinations: Fish-culturist—4 passed, 9 failed; statistical field agent—3 passed, 9 failed; superintendent of station—2 passed, 2 failed; car messenger—4 passed, 13 failed.

c This table includes the following kinds of examinations: Proof reader and assistant editorial clerk—5 males passed, 33 males failed; meat inspector and assistant inspector—35 males passed, 59 males failed; assistant meteorological observer—28 males passed, 16 males failed; assistant curator—4 males passed, 4 males failed; compiler sanitary climatology—3 males passed, 1 male failed; assistant, division of botany—2 males passed, 2 males failed; assistant, division of soils—3 males passed, 1 female passed, 2 males failed; assistant ornithologist—1 male passed; ornithological clerk—2 males passed, 2 males failed; assistant statistician—6 males passed, 6 males failed; chief of section, statistical division—1 male passed, 17 males failed; library clerk—2 females passed, 7 males and 2 females failed; library cataloguer—5 females passed, 14 males and 11 females failed; assistant, office of experiment stations—8 males passed, 9 males failed; operator Hollerith tabulating machine—1 male and 11 females passed, 3 males and 13 females failed.

mental service, the number that passed and that failed, the legal residence, average age, year ended June 30, 1895.

Specials for United States Fish Commission. <i>a b</i>							Specials for United States Department of Agriculture. <i>c</i>																	
Failed.							Passed.										Failed.							
Number.	Average age.	Education.				Total.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					Total.	
		Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.					Collegiate.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.				Collegiate.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.		Collegiate.
6	34+	4			1	8	1		27					1	3	34					3	3	1	
1	33						1		27					1	1	34	1	1				3	2	
5	28	1				6	2	1	32					1	1	36				2	3	4	3	
							2		27					1	1	34						2	5	
							10	2	32	1				3	13	1	32		1			6	7	
							9	1	26		1			9	20	31	2	4			10	32	8	
							1		23					1	10	1	35		1	3	4	13	9	
1	22	1				1	4		23	1				9	9	28				7	19	10		
1	24					1	2		27					4	3	29	1		1	1	1	8	11	
									25					2	2	39				2	2	4	12	
							1		21					2	2	34				2	2	13		
3	38		1		2	3	1	3	23		1	1		1	11	36	2	1			8	15	15	
2	25+					3	6	3	27+				4	4	1	29					4	14	16	
3	41+	2	1		2	3	5		25+	1				5	5	1	32+	1	1	3	1	11	17	
								1	20				1	2	9	27				2	7	12	18	
						2	4		29					3	5		27	1				9	20	
							6		32		1			6	8	37	1				4	14	21	
							1		23					1	2	40	2				1	4	22	
2	24		1		1	2	13	2	23		1	1		13	12	8	35+	6		2	8	35	13	
1	32		1			2	1		21			1	1		4		29+		1		3	6	24	
3	30			2	1	5	2		20					1	2		38			2	2	3	25	
1	26				1	1	3		26	1				2	7		26+	1	1		5	10	26	
							10		28			1	1	9	10	4	36	6	1	1	6	24	27	
														1	1		23				1	23		
1	24					1									1		24		1		1	29		
1	30					1								2	2		37	1		1	2	30		
							2	1	22+		1		1	1	2		32	1			1	5	31	
							2		29		1	1		2			29				2	4	32	
							1							1								1	33	
																						1	34	
2	34+				2	4	2	2	28		1	1	1	1	11	2	29	3	2		2	6	17	
							1	1	26					2								2	36	
							1	1	29					2	4	2	36	3	1		2	8	37	
						1	1		23					1	1		21				1	2	38	
33	31	9	6	2	7	9	46	99	19	27	7	8	2	18	83	175	26	33+	42	20	3	25	111	319

TABLE 4 (continued).—Showing the number who took special examinations for the department and education during the fiscal

	Legal residence.	Typewriting a.														Stenography b.		
		Passed.							Failed.							Passed.		
		Education.							Education.									
		Male.	Female.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Total.
1	Alabama	4	25	1	3													4
2	Arkansas	1	25					1		1	22					1		2
3	California	1	20					1		1	30							2
4	Colorado	1	27					1										3
5	Connecticut	1	31					1		2	24		1		4			8
6	Florida	1	23					1		1	31		1		1			6
7	Georgia	5	25+					2		7	24+		3		2			12
8	Illinois	12	26					6		5	27+		2		2			30
9	Indiana	1	26					1		3	26		2		1			7
10	Iowa	3	23					2		3	32+		2		1			9
11	Kansas	3	25					3		1	34		2		1			6
12	Kentucky	5	26+					2		1	36		1		1			7
13	Louisiana									1	22+				1			3
14	Maine	2	27					3										5
15	Maryland	1	30							1								2
16	Massachusetts	1	29					1		1	21		1					7
17	Michigan	2	31					3		5	26+		1	2	3			13
18	Minnesota	3	26					2		2	21		1	1				6
19	Mississippi	1	22					1		1	24							5
20	Missouri	6	28+					2		3	30							11
21	Nebraska	3	25					1		2								4
22	New Jersey	1	25					1		1	31			1	1			5
23	New Mexico	1	27					1										1
24	New York	14	26+					6		3	8	26	3	7	3			43
25	North Carolina		32					2				34						3
26	North Dakota									1	23							1
27	Ohio	15	27+					6		9	7	25+	1	1	2	6		38
28	Oregon	2	27					1		1								2
29	Pennsylvania	13	25					5		4	5	27+	2	3	1	2		29
30	Rhode Island										36			1				1
31	South Carolina	1	24					1		1	51			1				3
32	South Dakota	1	20					1										1
33	Tennessee	3	28					1		2								4
34	Texas	2	28					1		3	27+			1				6
35	Utah	1	24					1			31				1			2
36	Vermont	1	27					1		1	32			1				2
37	Virginia	7	26					2		4	3	27	3		1			17
38	Washington		23					1										1
39	West Virginia		28					1			25							2
40	Wisconsin	3	23+					2		2	27+				2			9
	Total	117	84	26+	29	38	34	59	41	69	52	27	19	27	26	33	16	322
																		71
																		49
																		27+

a In addition to the above 4 persons examined for the railway mail service took the supplementary examination in typewriting, of whom 1 passed and 3 failed.

b In addition to the above 16 persons examined for the railway mail service took the supplementary examination in stenography, of whom 1 passed and 15 failed.

c This table includes the following kinds of examinations: French—3 females passed; German—1 male passed, and 1 male and 2 females failed; Swedish—1 male and 1 female passed; Danish—1 male failed; Spanish—1 female passed.

mental service, the number that passed and that failed, the legal residence, average age, year ended June 30, 1895.

Stenography. b														Modern languages. c																
Passed.				Failed.										Passed.				Failed.												
Education.				Education.										Education.				Education.												
Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Total.
...	...	...	...	2	4	...	27	1	...	...	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	24	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
1	1	1	1	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
1	1	1	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	48+	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
1	...	...	...	2	...	...	28	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
1	1	1	1	4	10	5	25	2	1	1	2	2	11	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
1	1	1	1	...	...	...	27	...	3	2	6	4	22	1	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
1	1	1	1	...	...	...	25+	2	2	2	1	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
1	1	...	...	1	...	...	25	2	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
1	1	2	3	1	1	3	24	...	...	2	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
1	1	2	1	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	1	1	...	...	...	30	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	1	1	...	...	...	27+	1	1	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	26	1	1	3	2	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	1	2	...	...	...	...	22	1	...	...	...	...	5	1	26	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	23	...	2	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
...	1	2	...	2	5	1	29+	...	...	5	1	...	11	1	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	26	...	1	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	39	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
4	8	...	5	1	11	8	25+	4	8	4	2	1	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
3	3	3	7	2	6	3	24+	2	...	...	3	4	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	27	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
2	1	3	2	10	5	25	...	3	3	3	3	3	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	51	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	20	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
1	1	1	1	...	...	...	28	1	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
...	1	...	...	1	2	1	25	...	1	...	1	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
...	2	2	3	5	3	28	...	4	1	2	...	1	15	1	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
1	1	1	2	...	5	...	23+	...	...	4	1	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
15	23	22	37	23	103	47	26+	24	27	31	37	31	270	2	5	43	3	...	...	...	4	2	2	27+	...	...	...	4	11

TABLE 4 (continued).—Showing the number who took special examinations for the departmental service, the number that passed and that failed, the legal residence, average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Legal residence.	Miscellaneous. <i>a</i>											Printer's assistant and skilled helper. <i>b</i>														
	Passed.						Failed.					Passed.						Failed.								
	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.			Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.			Male (skilled helper).	Female (printer's assistant).	Average age.	Education.			Male (skilled helper).	Female (printer's assistant).	Average age.	Education.			Total.	
				Common school.	Academic.	Business college.				High school.	Collegiate.	Common school.				Academic.	Business college.	High school.				Collegiate.	Common school.	Academic.		Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.
Alabama.....													1		24				1							1
Arkansas.....	1		36		1								1	1	23											1
California.....							1		37																	
Connecticut.....	2		27+				1		21			1	1													
District of Columbia.....	2		34+				2		39			1	2													
Georgia.....	2	1	23				3					1	3	208	56	8	78	4	9	82	22		77	10	2	445
Illinois.....	2		29+			1	1	6	1		1	2	4												1	
Indiana.....	1		30				2		30+	1		1	3												1	
Iowa.....	1		32		1		1		24			1	2													
Kansas.....														23	1										1	
Kentucky.....							6		35+	1	2	1	2	6				1							2	
Maine.....	1		30		1		1		23				1	31	1											
Maryland.....	4		30+				4	5	40		1		4	21	24	17	5	1		2		6	19	5	1	31
Massachusetts.....	1		27				1		31		1		1													
Michigan.....	3		28+		1	1	1		23			1	4		1										1	
Minnesota.....							1		23			1	1													
Missouri.....							2		37		1		1	1	18										1	
Montana.....													1	1	27			1							1	
Nebraska.....							2		40		1		1												1	
New Jersey.....							4		32			1	3												1	
New York.....	4		30+		1	1	2	5	33+	3	1		1	9											4	
Ohio.....	3		24				3	1	26				1	4											1	
Oregon.....	1		39				1	2	34+		1		1	3												

[illegible]

^a The above table includes the following kinds of examinations: Law, 1 male passed, age 36, 6 males failed, average age 33—; telegrapher, 2 males failed, average age 29—; comptometer, 5 males passed, average age 28+; medical examiner (Pension Office), 1 male passed, age 24; 5 males failed, average age 39—; mechanical engineer (Navy Department), 4 males passed, average age 29—, 8 males failed, average age 38—; surveyor's clerk (General Land Office), 9 males passed, average age 30—, 15 males failed, average age 33+; proof reader, 2 males passed, average age 31, 2 males and 1 female failed, average age 36—; computer (Hydrographic Office), 5 males passed, average age 31—; 12 males failed, average age 27+; meteorologist (Hydrographic Office), 1 male passed, age 31, 1 male failed, age 58; State Department clerk, 4 males and 1 female passed, average age 30—, 6 males failed, average age 28+.

^b The males were examined for the position of skilled helper and the females for the position of printer's assistant.

TABLE 4 (continued).—Showing the number who took special examinations for the departmental service, the number that passed and that failed, the legal residence, average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Legal residence.	Watchman, messenger, and messenger boy. <i>a</i>												Carpenter, Treasury Department. <i>b</i>											
	Passed.						Failed.						Passed.						Failed.					
	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.				Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.				Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.				Male.	Female.	Average age.
				Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.				Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.				Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.			
Alabama	2	2	31	1	1	2		3	1	31+	1	2		1	8									
Arkansas	4		26				4	2		39	2				6									
California	3		39		3										3									
Connecticut	3		32	3											3									
District of Columbia	212		18	14		1	7	21		16	17	2		1	43	16	38	8	3	2	1	2	17	38+
Georgia	1		14	1				2		18	2				3									
Illinois								2		43	1	1			2									
Indiana								1		21	1				1									
Iowa	3	1	26	1		1	2	2		35	1		1		6									
Kansas	4		31		1	1		2		39		1	1		6									
Kentucky	1		54	1				1		37	1			1	2									
Louisiana	1	1	22	1		1		1		29	1				3									
Maine	3		53	2	1										3									
Maryland								1		17		1	1		1									
Minnesota	4		29	3		1		1	1	33			1		6	1	25		1					1
Mississippi	6	4	26	1	3		2	2		21	2		1		12									
Missouri	4		38	1	2		1	1		21	1				5									
Nebraska	1		30	1				1		52	1				2									
New Jersey	4	1	27	2	1	1	1	1		23				1	6	1	37	1			1			1
New York	1		16			1									1	2	35	1			1			3
North Carolina	17	1	26	2	1		2	10		39+	3	3		2	28									1
Ohio	1		47	1				1		53	1				2									
Pennsylvania	12	1	38+	6	3		2	5		33+	4		1		18									1

South Carolina	6	23+	2	2	1	1	4	33+	3	1	10	1	52	1	1																
Tennessee	8	28	4	1	2	7	30+	4	2	1	15	1																			
Texas	8	27	1	4	2	1	26	2	1		11																				
Virginia	4	16	3		1	2	26	2			6	1																			
West Virginia											2	44	1	38	1																
Wisconsin	2	18			2	4	26	3		1	6	2			2																
Total	125	11	27+	51	22	7	25	31	79	3	27+	54	12	3	7	6	218	23	37+	13	3	3	2	2	23	41+	23				46

^aThe watchmen, messengers, and messenger boys were distributed as follows: Watchmen, 17 males passed and 15 males failed; messengers, 76 males and 11 females passed, 35 males and 3 females failed; messenger boys, 32 males passed and 29 males failed.

^b Only males were examined for this position.

TABLE 5.—Showing the number who took noncompetitive examinations under the provisions clause (d), the number that passed and that failed, the legal residence,

Legal residence.		General Rule III, section 2.																						
		Passed.								Failed.														
		Clause. (b)		Clause. (d)		Number.	Average age.	Education.			Clause. (b)		Clause. (d)		Number.	Average age.	Education.			Total.				
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Male.	Female.			Male.	Female.	Common school.		Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.
1	Alabama																				1			
2	California																				1			
3	Connecticut																				1			
4	Dist. of Columbia			3		3	45—	2	1												3			
5	Florida																							
6	Georgia																							
7	Illinois	1		1		2	35														2			
8	Indiana			1		1	27				1										1			
9	Kentucky																							
10	Massachusetts			1		1	49	1					2		2	49	2				3			
11	Michigan			2		2	25+	2													2			
12	Minnesota			1		1	56		1												1			
13	Mississippi																							
14	Missouri																							
15	New Jersey																							
16	New York	1		1		2	53+	2													2			
17	North Carolina																							
18	Ohio																							
19	Pennsylvania	1				1	23		1												1			
20	Texas																							
21	Virginia	1		2		3	34	2	1				1		1	41	1				4			
22	West Virginia	1		1		1	27		1												1			
23	Wisconsin																							
	Total	5		12		17	38—	9	4	1	2	1			4		4	45+	4		21			

NOTE.—Under General Rule III, section 2, clause (b), which provides for transfer from an excepted to a nonexcepted place, 4 males passed the clerk-copyist examination, and 1 male passed the railway mail service examination. No females were examined.

Under General Rule III, section 2, clause (d), which provides for examination for appointment to a place requiring special technical ability, 4 compositors, 1 engineer, 1 clerk-copyist, 3 assistant engineers, 2 captains of watch, and 1 pressman, a total of 12 (all males), passed; 4 males failed, as follows: 1 engineer, 2 assistant engineers, and 1 special agent. No females were examined. Two examinations were canceled.

Under Departmental Rule VIII, section 2, clause (a), which provides for transfer from one department to another, 22 males passed, as follows: 21 clerk-copyists and 1 post-office inspector. Fourteen males failed, as follows: 14 clerk-copyists. Two females passed, as follows: 2 clerk-copyists. One examination was canceled.

Under Departmental Rule VIII, section 1, clause (d), 23 males passed, as follows: 5 clerk-copyists and 18 post-office inspectors. Seven males failed, viz: 2 clerk-copyists and 5 post-office inspectors. Four females passed, viz: 4 clerk-copyists. One examination was canceled. By an amendment on March 2, 1895, clause (c) of section 1 of Departmental Rule VIII became clause (d); it provides for transfer from the Post-office Department to a classified post-office or to the classified railway mail service, or from a classified post-office or the classified railway mail service to the Post-office Department upon requisition by the Postmaster-General.

Under Departmental Rule IX, section 2, which provides for promotions upon any test of fitness determined upon by the promoting officer, 1 male passed as post-office inspector, being a transfer from an ordinary clerical position in the Post-office Department to the position of post-office inspector.

The Rules referred to in the above table are those in force prior to May 6, 1896.

of General Rule III, section 2, clauses (b) and (d), and Departmental Rule VIII, section 1, average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Departmental Rule VIII, section 1, clause (d).																	
Passed.									Failed.								
Male.	Female.	Number.	Average age.	Education.					Male.	Female.	Number.	Average age.	Education.				
				Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.
3		3	33+	1				2									
1		1	31	1													
2		2	27					1									
1	1	2	28					2									
1		2	31+		1		1										
	1	1	44	1				1			1	34	1				
4		4	32+	2		1		1	3		3	38	2			1	
1		1	54	1													
1		1	36	1				1			1	36	1				
3		3	38+		1		1	1			1	27	1				
1		1	26	1				1									
1		1	28	1													
2	2	4	33	2			2										
1		1	26	1													
									1		1	41	1				
1		1	29	1													
23	4	27	33+	13	2	1	4	7	7		7	36	6			1	34
																	55

SUMMARY.

Rules.	Examined.		Passed.		Failed.		Canceled.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Under General Rule III, section 2, clause (b).....	5		5					
Under General Rule III, section 2, clause (d).....	18		12		4		2	
Under Departmental Rule VIII, section 1, clause (a)	37	2	22	2	14		1	
Under Departmental Rule VIII, section 1, clause (d)	31	4	23	4	7		1	
Under Departmental Rule IX, section 2.....	1		1					
Total.....	92	6	63	6	25		4	

TABLE 6.—Showing the number examined for the Indian service, the number that passed ended June

Legal residence.	Passed.														
	Superintendent.		Teacher.			Matron.		Physician.		Education.					Total.
	Male.	Average age.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Female.	Average age.	Male.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	
Alabama			1		42									1	1
Arizona				1	32						1				1
Arkansas	1	27				1	42	1	28	1		1		1	3
California	2	33+	2	3	25+						2		3	2	7
Colorado				1	30			1	25		1			1	2
Delaware															
District of Columbia				1	24	3	32+			2	1		1		4
Georgia						1	40	1	42	1		1			2
Idaho						2	30							2	2
Illinois	4	31+	5		26+	2	51			10		6	2	18	
Indiana	4	36—	10	11	29+	5	36+			4	13	1	6	6	30
Iowa	2	37	2	4	28—	2	30+	1	28		2		4	5	11
Kansas	6	33+	20	19	29—	17	36+			4	23	1	10	24	62
Kentucky	1	31	1	1	28+	1	28				1		1	2	4
Louisiana															
Maryland			3	1	30—						1		2	1	4
Massachusetts				1	24									1	1
Michigan	4	27—	3	2	25+	3	39				2		3	7	12
Minnesota			2	1	29+	1	26			1	2		1		4
Mississippi	1	34	1		26					1				1	2
Missouri	3	33	2	4	27+	4	37				3		2	7	13
Montana	1	36				1	30				1		1		2
Nebraska	1	34	4	7	33—	2	40				3		8	3	14
Nevada															
New Hampshire															
New Mexico	1	44		2	24						1			2	3
New York	1	37	1		21	1	34	1	25		2			2	4
North Carolina			2	1	28+	1	40				1		1	2	4
North Dakota			1		29						1				1
Ohio	3	33—		6	28	6	36—	2	29+	2	4		4	7	17
Oklahoma	2	40	6	1	29+	3	36+			1	5	3	1	2	12
Oregon			2		30	4	29+			2	1		2	1	6
Pennsylvania	2	28	4	6	31+	4	35+	2	27+		9		5	4	18
Rhode Island						1	35			1					1
South Carolina				1	25						1				1
South Dakota	1	36	2	2	28—	2	42+				2		1	4	7
Tennessee	3	32	1	2	25+						1			5	6
Texas	2	31	1	1	21—						2		1	1	4
Utah	1	37	1		30	1	35				2			1	3
Virginia			1	1	26+	7	36+			5	2			2	9
Washington	2	32	4	3	33+	5	33	1	34	1	3	1	5	5	15
West Virginia				1	29								1		1
Wisconsin	1	29		3	25	2	37+				1		5		6
Wyoming			1		48									1	1
Total	49	33	81	96	29—	82	36—	10	30—	27	104	8	74	105	318

NOTE.—On August 3, 1894, noncompetitive examinations were held at Arkansas City, Kans.; Asheville, N. C.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Chicago, Ill.; Detroit, Mich.; Fargo, N. Dak.; Fort Defiance, Ariz.; Fort Hall, Idaho; Greenbay, Wis.; Philadelphia, Pa., and Rosebud Agency, S. Dak. These examinations were for the position of assistant teacher, and under the provision of the rules were given only to Indians. Seventeen competitors appeared, of whom 6 were males and 11 were females. Of the males 2 passed and 3 failed; of the females 5 passed and 6 failed. One examination was canceled. Of those who passed, the average age was 22, and the legal residences were distributed as follows: 1 Idaho, 2 Indian Territory, 1 New York, 2 Pennsylvania, and 1 South Dakota; the education shown was 1 common school, 3 academic, 1 high school, and 2 collegiate. Of those who failed the average age was 22+, and the legal residences were distributed as follows: 2 Indian Territory, 1 Minnesota, 1 Nebraska, 1 New Mexico, 1 North Carolina, 2 South Dakota, and 1 Wisconsin; the education shown was 5 common school, 3 academic, and 1 collegiate.

and that failed, and the legal residence, average age, and education, during the fiscal year 30, 1895.

Failed.															
Superintendent.		Teacher.			Matron.		Physician.		Education.						
Male.	Average age.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Female.	Average age.	Male.	Average age.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	Total.	Aggregate.
2	27+		1	36									2	2	3
		1	1	24+			2	40		2			1	1	2
		1	2	26+						1			2	4	7
			1	26	2	49+			2			1		3	10
1	35													1	5
		6	5	24+			2	31+	3		1	1	2	7	11
		1	8	28			3	28+	4			4		9	19
			24											1	3
3	32	5	8	30+	1	48	2	30+	4	2		6	7	19	37
4	34	13	3	27+	2	51+	1	43	5	6		3	9	23	53
1	32	7	2	32+	2	33+				5		3	4	12	23
2	46	6	22	29+	8	39+			9	10		10	9	38	100
		1	1	36						1		1		2	6
			1	28							1			2	2
		2	4	23					2	1			2	6	10
			1	35						1				1	2
1	25	3	6	26			2	26+		5		3	3	12	24
1	40	3	5	25+	3	38+			3			1	5	12	16
			24									1	1	3	5
3	36	7	10	25	5	36	4	33+	3	9		3	14	29	42
			3	25					1			1	1	3	5
1	43	4	1	28	2	39+	2	32	3	1		3	3	10	24
					1	29				1				1	1
1	29												1	1	2
1	40		2	44					2				1	3	6
1	32	2		30+	1	27	2	27+		4		1	1	6	10
		2		25+	2	41			1	1		1	2	4	8
		1		44			1	37	1				1	2	3
3	32+	11	7	28+	1	30	3	29	3	8		6	8	25	42
		4	6	28+	5	40+	1	28	6	4	1	2	3	16	28
		3	4	22+					3	2	1		1	7	13
		6	6	29	3	37			2	8		2	3	15	33
			1	21			1	27		2				2	1
2	29	5	8	27+	2	48+			2	6	2	5	2	17	24
		5	6	27	3	42+	2	34	2	5	2	1	6	16	22
2	32+		1	42	1	25	1	27	1	2		1	1	5	9
1	40	2		39	1	25	1	41		2		1	2	5	8
				25					1					1	10
		5	4	31	1	27	2	39		7		1	4	12	27
1	27		3	30					1	1			2	4	5
1	45	1	5	27						1		5	1	7	13
			1	34						1				1	2
32	34+	112	139	28	46	39	32	32+	60	102	12	70	117	361	679

Port Huron, Mich.....	2	31	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	2			
Portland, Me.....	2	33	20	38	-----	-----	-----	3	41	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	32	-----	-----	-----	7	8	3	8	1	27		
Portland, Oreg.....	3	26+	11	32	4	40	-----	6	29+	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	36	11	2	2	4	6	25		
Port Townsend, Wash.....	19	31+	17	33+	-----	-----	-----	1	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	36	-----	1	36	11	2	2	4	6	25
St. Louis, Mo.....	20	32+	5	31+	-----	-----	-----	1	45	2	36	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	3	3	11	17	39	25	
St. Paul, Minn.....	11	33	6	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	4	4	4	6	28	17	
San Francisco, Cal.....	38	28+	53	29+	26	30+	4	32+	86	30	3	20+	8	34	1	45	-----	-----	5	1	3	4	4	4	17	
Suspension Bridge, N. Y.....	14	32+	27	34	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	32	86	11	24	40	60	221	
Tampa, Fla.....	2	24	3	34+	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	34	-----	-----	16	6	4	23	1	50	
																					1	1	3		5	
Total	495	29+	485	32+	127	31+	48	33	397	32	47	31	68	31	16	31	41	32+	10	27+	765	207	140	320	302	1,734

Port Townsend, Wash.....	5	34+	13	34—	—	—	—	2	32+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	4	2	3	20	59		
St. Louis, Mo.....	16	32—	5	36+	—	—	—	—	1	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	3	2	9	22	50		
St. Paul, Minn.....	5	34—	4	34+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	2	2	9	26		
San Francisco, Cal.....	10	33—	25	38—	7	30—	9	33—	14	33—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	31+	35	6	7	7	13	68	289		
Suspension Bridge, N. Y.....	8	34+	39	38+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	5	3	4	1	47	97		
Tampa, Fla.....	1	28	2	35—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	8		
Total.....	313	30+	536	34+	86	36—	111	34—	133	37—	51	35+	22	36+	15	35—	7	38	23	38+	784	102	115	166	130	1,297	3,031

NOTE.—Of the clerks, 491 males and 4 females passed, and 306 males and 7 females failed. Of those who passed there are 17 male junior clerks, 1 female junior clerk; 8 male clerks of Class A, 196 male clerks of Class B, and 1 male stenographer and typewriter; of those who failed there are 11 male junior clerks, 3 male clerks of Class A, 117 male clerks of Class B, and 1 male and 1 female stenographer and typewriter.

Of the 485 day inspectors who passed, 1 is female. Examinations were held at Eagle Pass, Tex., El Paso, Tex., and Nogales, Ariz., for mounted inspectors, with the result that 2 passed and 2 failed; these are included in the above table. The examination for mounted inspector is similar to the ordinary examination, with the addition that competitors are required to undergo a physical examination, be good horsemen, be familiar with the use of firearms, and have some knowledge of the Spanish language.

Of the 47 messengers who passed, 1 is female.

Included in the heading "Porter, etc.," are attendants, boatmen, and foremen of laborers. These are distributed as follows: Porters, 1 passed, 1 failed; attendants, 12 passed, 10 failed; boatmen, 2 passed, 4 failed; foreman of laborers, 1 passed.

NEW YORK CUSTOM-HOUSE.

Number examined for promotion in the New York Custom-House, the grade for which examinations were held, the number that passed and that failed, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Grade.	Collector's office.		Naval office.		Appraiser's office.		Surveyor's office.		Total.		Aggregate.
	Passed.	Failed.	Passed.	Failed.	Passed.	Failed.	Passed.	Failed.	Passed.	Failed.	
To clerk, class B.....	15	14	1	3	19	7	.....	1	35	25	60
To clerk, class 1.....	53	9	9	.....	7	7	.....	.....	69	16	85
To clerk, class 2.....	39	2	9	1	1	.....	.....	1	49	4	53
To clerk, class 3.....	49	2	7	.....	1	.....	1	1	58	3	61
To clerk, class 4.....	18	2	8	1	1	3	1	.....	28	6	34
To clerk, class 5.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
To inspector.....	33	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	2	35
To analyst.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Total.....	208	31	34	5	30	17	2	3	274	56	330

TABLE 8.—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Clerks.																	Total.	
	Passed.								Failed.										
	Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					
					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.		Collegiate.
Anniston, Ala.....	1	1	.....	19	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Birmingham, Ala.....	10	10	.....	27-	3	1	.....	3	3	4	4	.....	35-	.....	1	.....	2	1
Huntsville, Ala.....	1	1	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Mobile, Ala.....	22	18	4	27+	6	9	3	2	2	2	1	1	29	2	.....	.....	.....	24
Montgomery, Ala.....	5	4	1	27+	2	1	1	1	.....	4	4	.....	22	1	1	.....	1	1
Selma, Ala.....	2	1	1	19+	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Phoenix, Ariz.....	4	3	1	26+	.....	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Fort Smith, Ark.....	6	5	1	24+	2	.....	1	1	2	1	1	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	1	7
Hot Springs, Ark.....	6	3	3	28	3	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Little Rock, Ark.....	3	2	1	24	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Alameda, Cal.....	1	1	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Berkeley, Cal.....	4	3	1	26+	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	19	.....	.....	1	.....	5
Eureka, Cal.....	5	5	.....	23	1	1	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	19	1	.....	.....	.....	6
Fresno, Cal.....	5	2	3	21	1	1	2	.....	1	2	1	1	32+	2	.....	.....	.....	7
Los Angeles, Cal.....	24	17	7	23+	5	2	6	8	3	4	3	1	40	3	.....	.....	1	23
Oakland, Cal.....	16	7	9	25+	5	.....	1	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
Pasadena, Cal.....	17	10	7	23+	3	1	3	6	4	1	1	.....	39	.....	.....	1	.....	18
Riverside, Cal.....	7	5	2	25	1	1	.....	5	.....	2	1	1	29	1	.....	.....	1	9
San Francisco, Cal.....	141	65	76	24+	49	14	16	41	21	16	11	5	31+	11	1	.....	2	157
Sacramento, Cal.....	27	25	2	24+	9	2	7	6	3	6	3	3	24+	2	.....	3	.....	33
San Bernardino, Cal.....	4	3	1	30	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
San Diego, Cal.....	18	13	5	26	5	1	2	9	1	2	2	.....	37+	1	.....	1	.....	20
San Jose, Cal.....	14	10	4	29	2	2	3	6	1	5	5	.....	30+	2	1	2	.....	19
Santa Barbara, Cal.....	3	3	.....	25+	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Santa Cruz, Cal.....	2	1	1	30	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	2	36+	1	1	.....	.....	4
Santa Rosa, Cal.....	1	1	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	18	.....	.....	1	.....	3
Aspen, Colo.....	4	2	2	29+	1	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	29	1	.....	.....	.....	5
Colorado Springs, Colo.....	9	7	2	26+	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	.....	18	.....	.....	1	.....	10
Denver, Colo.....	46	33	13	30+	9	9	10	12	6	5	4	1	26+	1	1	.....	2	51
Greeley, Colo.....	8	2	6	21	.....	1	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed, and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Clerks.																	Total.	
	Passed.									Failed.									
	Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					
					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.		Collegiate.
Leadville, Colo.....	7	6	1	29	2			4	1	2	2		21	1				1	9
Pueblo, Colo.....	6	6		29+		1	1	4		2	1	1	31+	2					8
Trinidad, Colo.....	2	2		42	1				1										2
Bridgeport, Conn.....	13	12	1	23+	4		2	7											13
Danbury, Conn.....	1	1		20				1											1
Derby, Conn.....	3	1	2	19+			1	2											3
Hartford, Conn.....	3	2	1	19		1		2		4	3	1	25	3	1				7
Meriden, Conn.....	11	7	4	21	3		3	4	1										11
Middletown, Conn.....	3	3		23	1	1	1												3
New Haven, Conn.....	23	17	6	22+	11	1	1	9	1										23
New Britain, Conn.....	1		1	18			1			1	1		31	1					2
New London, Conn.....	7	7		21	1			6											7
Norwalk, Conn.....	4	4		28	4														4
Norwich, Conn.....	10	10		29+	1	2	5	1	1										10
South Norwalk, Conn.....	2	2		20+	1			1											2
Stamford, Conn.....	3	2	1	22	1		1	1											3
Waterbury, Conn.....	7	5	2	25+	2			5		1		1	20				1		7
Willimantic, Conn.....	2	2		24+		1		1											2
Wilmington, Del.....	25	25		34	12	4	1	5	3	8	8		35+	7	1				35
Washington, D. C.....	169	152	17	25+	65	9	13	65	17	27	25	2	29	13	2	4	5	3	169
Jacksonville, Fla.....	11	11		29	6	2		1	2	2	2		24	1				1	6
Pensacola, Fla.....	6	6		20	3	1	1	1											6
Atlanta, Ga.....	20	17	3	23+	7	1	3	5	4	4	4		32+		1		1	2	20
Americus, Ga.....	1	1		28				1											1
Athens, Ga.....	2	2		23	1	1				1	1		23	1					2
Augusta, Ga.....	2	2		18	1	1				1	1		41			1			2
Columbus, Ga.....	3	3		19				1	2	3	3		27	3					3
Macon, Ga.....	10	9	1	25+		1	2	2	5	2	2		20	2					10
Rome, Ga.....	3	3		29	1			2											3
Savannah, Ga.....	15	14	1	26	8	1	1	1	4	8	8		25+	7			1		15

Boise City, Idaho	4		4	31+		1		2	1										
Aurora, Ill.	1	1		34		1				1	1		28		1				
Austin, Ill.	1	1		18		1													
Belleville, Ill.	1	1		26			1			1	1		18				1		
Bloomington, Ill.	3	3		28	2			1											
Chicago, Ill.	404	374	50	24+	167	20	62	94	61	148	142	6	26+	106	9	12	17	4	
Champaign, Ill.	3	1	2	23-			2	1											
Danville, Ill.	3	3		35-	1			2		2	1		21+			1	1		
Decatur, Ill.	14	10	4	28	6	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	25			1	1		
Elgin, Ill.	4	4		22+	1		1	1	1	2	1	1	20			1	1		
Evanston, Ill.	10	5	5	24+	4	1	3	1	1										
Freeport, Ill.	2	2		26+	2					1	1		19	1					
Jalesburg, Ill.	20	12	8	24+	1	1	2	11	5	1	1		23			1			
Jacksonville, Ill.	4	4		26			2	1	1	2	2		18+	1			1		
Joliet, Ill.	7	4	3	23+	2	1	1	2	1										
Kankakee, Ill.	2	2		22+			1		1										
Lincoln, Ill.	1	1		22					1										
Moline, Ill.	4		4	21+	1			2	1	1		1	20				1		
Monmouth, Ill.	1	1		20			1												
Oakpark, Ill.	3	2	1	22	2				1										
Ottawa, Ill.	4	4		19+	1		2	1											
Peoria, Ill.	11	11		23+	4		1	6		1	1		19				1		
Quincy, Ill.	7	7		26-	2	1		2	2	1	1		18	1					
Rockford, Ill.	18	13	5	24+	3	1	2	8	4	3	3		26	1		1	1		
Rock Island, Ill.	4	4		20+	1		3												
Springfield, Ill.	10	10		25-	3		1	6											
Sterling, Ill.	1		1	18			1												
Streator, Ill.	2	2		19				2											
Waukegan, Ill.	7	5	2	21-	1		1	5											
Anderson, Ind.	13	7	6	25+	3	2		6	2										
Columbus, Ind.	3	2	1	25+			1	2		1		1	24	1					
Connersville, Ind.	2	2		23+					2										
Crawfordsville, Ind.	1	1		27					1										
Elkhart, Ind.	5	4	1	22+	1			3	1	2	2		29+	1		1			
Evansville, Ind.	8	6	2	22	3	1	1	2	1	2	2		23	2					
Fort Wayne, Ind.	6	6		26+			2	2	2	4	4		26			2	1	1	
Frankfort, Ind.	3	3		21		1													
Goshen, Ind.	2	2		22+	2					1	1		21				1		
Huntington, Ind.	6	5	1	20+		1		5	1										
Indianapolis, Ind.	26	26		25-	12	2	1	10	1	2	2		34	1				1	
Jeffersonville, Ind.	1	1		20				1											
Kokomo, Ind.										2	1	1	44					2	
Lafayette, Ind.	3	1	2	25+	2		1			1	1		19			1			
Laporte, Ind.	3	3		21-	2				1										
Logansport, Ind.	3	2	1	20	1	1	1												
Madison, Ind.	2	2		28	1			1											
Marion, Ind.	3	2	1	23+		1	1		1										
Muncie, Ind.	14	9	5	22+	1	2		10	1	1	1		27				1		
New Albany, Ind.	6	5	1	21+			3	1											
Perru, Ind.	3	3		22+	1			2											
Richmond, Ind.	10	1	9	23-		3	1	7		1		1	32				1		
Shelbyville, Ind.	8	3	5	23	3	1	1	3											

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Clerks.																	
	Passed.									Failed.								
	Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.				
					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.
South Bend, Ind.....	9	8	1	25+	3	2		1	3	3	3		36	1		1	1	12
Terre Haute, Ind.....	2	2		20		1	1											2
Valparaiso, Ind.....	1	1		20				1										1
Vincennes, Ind.....	3	2	1	25+	1				1									3
Atlantic, Iowa.....	2		2	20				2										2
Burlington, Iowa.....	3	3		20+	1		1		1	4	4		23+			1	2	7
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	10	13	6	24+	5	4	2	7	1									19
Clinton, Iowa.....	10	7	3	27	3	2	3	1	1									10
Council Bluffs, Iowa.....	3	3		25	1			2		2	2		18+	1			1	5
Creston, Iowa.....	5	3	2	21			2	3										5
Des Moines, Iowa.....	43	26	17	25	8	3		16	6	6	3	3	24	2		1	3	40
Davenport, Iowa.....	7	6	1	24	2		3	1	1	4	4		24+		1	2		11
Decorah, Iowa.....	1	1		20	1													1
Dubuque, Iowa.....	5	5		28	3		2											5
Fort Dodge, Iowa.....	1	1		27			1											1
Fort Madison, Iowa.....	3	3		20	1		2											3
Independence, Iowa.....	3	3		20+														3
Iowa City, Iowa.....	8	7	1	23	3	1	3	2		3	3		21	2			1	11
Keokuk, Iowa.....	6	1	5	25+	3			3										6
Marshalltown, Iowa.....	3	1	2	22+				2	1									3
Mason City, Iowa.....	5	5		19+				4	1									5
Mount Pleasant, Iowa.....	6	4	2	22+	2		1		3	1	1		23				1	7
Muscatine, Iowa.....	5	5		22			1	3	1	1	1		18	1				6
Oskaloosa, Iowa.....	2	1	1	20			1	1		1	1		32			1		3
Ottumwa, Iowa.....	6	4	2	25+		2	2	2										6
Sioux City, Iowa.....	14	12	2	25	7	1	3	2	1									14
Waterloo, Iowa.....	1	1		48	1													1
Abilene, Kans.....																		
Arkansas City, Kans.....	3	2	1	23	2		1			1	1		20		1			4
Atchison, Kans.....	9	1	8	22				7	2	1		1	19			1		10

REPORT OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

Emporia, Kans.	6	4	2	23+	1	3	2	1	1	19	1				7
Fort Scott, Kans.	3	5	1	19+			1	1		26	1				4
Hutchinson, Kans.	8	2	3	24+	2	2	4	2		2	18+	1	1		10
Kansas City, Kans.	2	2		30+		1									2
Lawrence, Kans.	4	3	1	20	1		1	2	1	1				1	5
Leavenworth, Kans.	7	3	4	22	2		2	2	1	1	1	25			8
Newton, Kans.	9	3	6	19	5		4	4			21	1			9
Ottawa, Kans.	11	7	4	27	3	1		5	2	2		19+	1	1	13
Parsons, Kans.	12	10	2	19+	4			8		1	1	18		1	13
Salina, Kans.	1			23				1	2	2	2	19	2		
Topeka, Kans.	19	13	6	27	7	2	3	4	3	2	2	26+	1	1	21
Wellington, Kans.										1	1	26		1	1
Wichita, Kans.	19	12	7	28+	5	3	1	8	2	5	3	2	24	3	24
Winfield, Kans.	4	3	1	27		1		3							4
Bowling Green, Ky.	3	3		24+	1			2							3
Covington, Ky.	7	7		21+	1		2	3	1	2	2	20+	2		0
Frankfort, Ky.	11	4	7	24	3	1	2	4	1	1	1	19	1		12
Henderson, Ky.	2	2		35+		1	1								2
Louisville, Ky.	40	21	19	25	8	7	5	15	5	10	6	4	28+	3	50
Lexington, Ky.	12	8	4	27	3	2	1	1	5					3	12
Newport, Ky.	3			25	2			1	1						3
Paducah, Ky.	1	1		34				1		1	1	21	1		2
Baton Rouge, La.								1	1	1		19	1		1
New Orleans, La.	78	50	28	26	32	11	2	20	13	12	8	4	28	7	90
Shreveport, La.	7	5	2	28+	5			1	1	2	2	2	33+	1	9
Auburn, Me.										1	1	20		1	
Augusta, Me.	9	7	2	26+	5	1	3			1	1	21		1	10
Bangor, Me.	5	4	1	21	1	3	1	3	1	2	2	25		2	7
Biddeford, Me.	4		4	24+				4							4
Lewiston, Me.	4	3	1	25	1		1	2		2	2	19+	1	1	6
Portland, Me.	15	5	10	24		2	3	10		2	1	1	33	1	17
Rockland, Me.	8	8		22	1		2	4	1	1	1	29			1
Waterville, Me.	1	1		32				1							9
Annapolis, Md.	1	1	1	29	1										1
Baltimore, Md.	65	53	12	25	23	10	7	9	16	5	3	2	23	3	70
Cumberland, Md.	4	4		20+	2		1	1		1		1	21	1	5
Frederick, Md.	1	1	1	21	1									1	1
Hagerstown, Md.	1	1		23	1										1
Amesbury, Mass.	1	1	1	20				1							1
Attleboro, Mass.	2			26	2										2
Boston, Mass.	266	247	19	23	151	7	17	83	8	73	68	5	25+	60	339
Beverly, Mass.	1		1	18				1							1
Brockton, Mass.	3	3		20				3							3

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed, and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Clerks.																		
	Passed.									Failed.									
	Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					Total.
					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	
Lynn, Mass.	8	8		21+	4		4			1	1		22			1			9
Lawrence, Mass.	17	17		22	4	1	1	11		2	2		21+		2				18
Leominster, Mass.	2	1	1	19+	1		1			1		1	20				1		4
Malden, Mass.	2	2		18+	2														2
Marlboro, Mass.	3	3		19+	1			2		1	1		19	1					4
Medford, Mass.	1	1		18				1											1
Melrose, Mass.	1		1	21		1													2
Middleboro, Mass.	3		3	26+	2	1													5
Milford, Mass.	2	2		23	1			1											3
New Bedford, Mass.	3	6	2	28+	4			4		4	3	1	26+	4					12
North Adams, Mass.	2	2		19		2													4
Northampton, Mass.	3	3		26+				3											6
Pittsfield, Mass.	1	1		18				1		2	2		20+				1	1	4
Quincy, Mass.	2	2		23+	1				1										3
Springfield, Mass.	15	15		22+	5			10		3	3		24+	3					18
Salem, Mass.	5	5		23	4			1		1	1		23	1					6
South Framingham, Mass.	7	6	1	19	3		2	2		1		1	20	1		1			8
Taunton, Mass.	2	2		20				2											4
Worcester, Mass.	44	44		21+	15	1	3	16	9	6	6		26+	3	1	1	1		50
Waltham, Mass.	2	2		18+	2														4
Westfield, Mass.	2	2		20				2		1	1		20	1					3
Winchester, Mass.	1	1		19					1										2
Woburn, Mass.	3	1	2	19				3		2	1	1	27+	2					5
Alpena, Mich.	7	3	4	22	2			5		1	1		21				1		8
Ann Arbor, Mich.	13	8	5	20+		1		12		2	2		44+				2		15
Battle Creek, Mich.	4	4		26+	1		1	1	1										4
Bay City, Mich.	7	4	3	22		1	2	4		2	2		36			1	1		9
Coldwater, Mich.	4	2	2	20+				3	1	1	1		29				1		5
Detroit, Mich.	55	35	20	22	16	5	5	20	9	4	1		31	3				1	54
Escanaba, Mich.	1		1	29				1											2

Flint, Mich.	5	3	2	24+	1	2	2	1	1	24	1	1	6
Grand Rapids, Mich.	17	11	6	26	4	1	3	2	5	33+	4	1	22
Hillsdale, Mich.	5	4	1	21	2	1	1	2	1	18		1	6
Ionia, Mich.	6	6		20				6					4
Ironwood, Mich.	4		4	19+		1	3						7
Jackson, Mich.	4		4	24	1	1	2	3	3	22	1	1	10
Kalamazoo, Mich.	7	6	1	30	1	2	3	1	3	31+	1	1	12
Lansing, Mich.	9	7	2	25	1	2	6	3	1	19+	1	1	2
Manistee, Mich.	2	1	1	26+	1		1						6
Marquette, Mich.	5	2	3	23	1		3	1	1	19		1	1
Menominee, Mich.	1		1	30			1						5
Muskegon, Mich.	5	5		18+		3	2	2					7
Owosso, Mich.	7	4	3	23		2	5						11
Port Huron, Mich.	10	1	9	23	1	3	6	1	1	20		1	13
Saginaw (East Side), Mich.	11	5	6	25	1	3	7	2	1	36	1	1	4
Saginaw (West Side), Mich.	4	3	1	29	1		3						1
West Bay City, Mich.													2
Ypsilanti, Mich.	1	1		21		1			1	20	1		14
Duluth, Minn.	12	10	2	24	1		5	4	2	29	1	1	7
Faribault, Minn.	7	6	1	21+	1		6						60
Minneapolis, Minn.	53	42	11	27+	17	3	7	16	10	7	7	2	10
Mankato, Minn.	6	5	1	25	1	3	2		4	4		1	65
Rochester, Minn.	2	1	1	35+	1	1							2
St. Paul, Minn.	44	38	6	27	12	2	7	18	5	21	18	3	2
St. Cloud, Minn.	2	1	1	24+		2							5
Stillwater, Minn.	4	4		19+	2		2		1	1		1	7
Winona, Minn.	7	4	3	28+	2		5						6
Jackson, Miss.	5	1	4	22+		2	2	1	1	1	19	1	9
Meridian, Miss.	3	2	1	34	1		1	1	6	4	2	2	1
Natchez, Miss.	1	1		25				1					4
Vicksburg, Miss.	4	1	3	22		1	2						5
Carthage, Mo.	2	2		19+			1	1					1
Chillicothe, Mo.	4		4	21	1		3		1	1	20	1	2
Hannibal, Mo.									1	1	32		1
Jefferson City, Mo.	1	1		24	1								1
Joplin, Mo.								2	2		25+	1	1
Kansas City, Mo.	38	33	5	27	10	3	5	14	6	4	30+	4	42
Louisiana, Mo.	2	2		30+		1		1					2
Moberly, Mo.	1	1		18				1	1	1			2
Nevada, Mo.	2	1	1	27		1	1				22	1	2
St. Louis, Mo.	95	90	5	23+	44	5	10	12	24	73	63	10	168
St. Joseph, Mo.	15	15		27	9			5	1	6	6		21
Sedalia, Mo.	5	5		21	1		1	3		1	1		6
Springfield, Mo.	7	5	2	22	1	1	1	3	1	6	5	1	13
Butte, Mont.	10	4	6	21+	1		7	2	3	1	2	19	13
Helena, Mont.	2	2		27+			1	1					2
Beatrice, Nebr.	2	2		40+		2							2
Fremont, Nebr.	7	1	6	24+	1		6						7
Grand Island, Nebr.	3	3		25	1	2			1	1		24	4
Hastings, Nebr.	3	3		18+	1		2		1	1		51	1
Kearney, Nebr.	1	1		19			1						4
Lincoln, Nebr.	31	22	9	26	3	3	7	8	10	5	5	33+	36

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Clerks.																		Total.
	Passed.									Failed.									
	Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					
					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	
Nebraska City, Nebr	2	2		19		1		1		1		1	19					1	
Omaha, Nebr	59	33	26	25	10	12	11	17	9	6	3	3	32+	2	1	1		2	
South Omaha, Nebr	7	3	4	23+	1	1		4	1	2	1	1	21				2		
Concord, N. H.	1	1		18				1		2	2		30		2				
Dover, N. H.	1	1		19				1											
Keene, N. H.	3	3		24				3		1	1		23			1			
Manchester, N. H.	5	3	2	23	1	1		3		1	1		24	1					
Nashua, N. H.	2	2		20				2											
Portsmouth, N. H.	2	2		29+	1			1											
Asbury Park, N. J.	5	5		22	1			3	1	1	1		20	1					
Atlantic City, N. J.	2	2		25				2		1		1	32			1			
Bayonne, N. J.	1	1		31	1														
Bridgeton, N. J.	2	2		18+	1			1											
Camden, N. J.	10	10		28+	9			1		4	4		31	3		1			
East Orange, N. J.	9	9		26	5	1		2	1	5	5		22	3		1	1		
Elizabeth, N. J.	1	1		23	1					2	2		20+	2					
Hackensack, N. J.	1	1		22					1										
Hoboken, N. J.	6	6		23+	4	2				1	1	1	20	1					
Jersey City, N. J.	19	16	3	23+	11	1		4	3	6	5	1	25	4			1	1	
Millville, N. J.	1	1		19					1	1	1	1	25						
Montclair, N. J.										1	1	1	21		1		1		
Morristown, N. J.	2	2		18	1			1											
Newark, N. J.	38	37	1	25	12	2	6	15	3	15	15		29+	10		1	2	2	
New Brunswick, N. J.	2	2		21	2														
Orange, N. J.	2	2		18+	2														
Paterson, N. J.	13	13		23+	6	1	2	3	1	2	2		27	2					
Passaic, N. J.	4	4		18+			2	2		3	3		27	1				2	
Plainfield, N. J.	4	4		35+	1			2	1										
Princeton, N. J.	2	2		18	1		1			2	2		19+	2					
Trenton, N. J.	10	8	2	32+	4	3		3		2	2		22	2					

REPORT OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

[illegible]

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Clerks.																		Total.
	Passed.									Failed.									
	Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					
					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	
Watertown, N. Y.	1		1	24	1														1
Waverly, N. Y.	2	2		19		1		1		1	1		21					1	3
West Troy, N. Y.	1	1		31	1														1
Yonkers, N. Y.	1	1		27	1														1
Asheville, N. C.										1	1		19				1		3
Charlotte, N. C.	4	2	2	26	1			2	1	2	1	1	29		1			1	4
Greensboro, N. C.	3	3		38	1			1	1										3
Raleigh, N. C.	3	3		30				2	1	1	1		42				1		5
Wilmington, N. C.	3	3		18+	2	1				2	2		30+	1	1				4
Winston, N. C.	1	1		22					1	2	2		21+				2		3
Fargo, N. Dak.	4	2	2	30+	1		2			2	1	1	24				2		6
Grand Forks, N. Dak.	3	3		19				2	1								2		3
Akron, Ohio.	12	10	2	25	2			10		4	4		27+	3				1	16
Alliance, Ohio.	1	1		20					1	1	1		19				1		2
Ashtabula, Ohio.	4	2	2	22+			1	3		1	1		23			1			5
Bellefontaine, Ohio.										2	2		20+		1		1		2
Bucyrus, Ohio.	1		1	18	1														3
Cincinnati, Ohio.	111	100	11	23+	51	5	18	24	13	27	25	2	24+	21	2	2	1	1	138
Cleveland, Ohio.	81	78	3	22	34	3	19	16	9	11	11		20	3		5		3	92
Columbus, Ohio.	19	19		26	10	1	2	5	1	4	4		20+	1			2	1	23
Canton, Ohio.	3	3		19	1			1	1										3
Chillicothe, Ohio.	3	2	1	21	1		2												3
Dayton, Ohio.	7	7		23	2	1	1	2	1	2	2		24+	2					9
Defiance, Ohio.	1		1	27				1		1		1	18				1		2
Delaware, Ohio.										1	1		18				1		1
East Liverpool, Ohio.	1		1	24		1													1
Elyria, Ohio.	1		1	31					1										1
Findlay, Ohio.	4	3	1	23			2	2											4
Fostoria, Ohio.	1	1		20			1												1
Fremont, Ohio.	7	1	6	24+	1			6											1

REPORT OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

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Hamilton, Ohio.....	3		3	22		1		2		1	1		19	1				4
Kenton, Ohio.....	2	1	1	22		2						1	22	1				3
Lancaster, Ohio.....													24+	3		1		6
Lima, Ohio.....	6	6		21	1		2	3										2
Mansfield, Ohio.....	1	1		34				1		1	1		33			1		2
Marion, Ohio.....	4	2	2	21				1		3	1	1	18			1		5
Massillon, Ohio.....	3	3		19+				2	1	1	1		18	1				4
Middletown, Ohio.....	2	2		26+	1	1												2
Mount Vernon, Ohio.....	2	2		24+	1			1		1	1		36	1				2
Newark, Ohio.....	2	2		21			1	1										2
Norwalk, Ohio.....	4	1	3	24+				3										4
Oberlin, Ohio.....	5	4	1	28		2	1	1	2									5
Painesville, Ohio.....	3	2	1	24+		1		2										3
Piqua, Ohio.....	9	7	2	27+	1	1		8		1		1	35		1			10
Portsmouth, Ohio.....	6	6		26+	3			2	1	4	4		30	3		1		10
Salem, Ohio.....	1	1		37	1													1
Sandusky, Ohio.....	4	4		34	2	1		1		1	1		43	1				5
Sidney, Ohio.....	3	1	2	19+	1		1	1		1	1		20	1				4
Springfield, Ohio.....	15	12	3	26+	5	2		7	1	1	1		20	1				16
Steubenville, Ohio.....	7	7		21+	1		3	3		1	1		33	1				8
Toledo, Ohio.....	28	22	6	25	9	2	7	8	2	3	3		29	2		1		31
Tiffin, Ohio.....	4	1	3	20+	1	1		2		1	1		27		1			5
Troy, Ohio.....	4	4		18+	3			1		1	1		19			1		5
Urbana, Ohio.....	9	5	4	22+	3		1	3	2	3	1	2	20	1		2		12
Warren, Ohio.....	4	4		24+		1		3										4
Washington C. H., Ohio.....	1		1	18				1										
Wooster, Ohio.....	2	1	1	28				1	1	1	1		37	1				3
Xenia, Ohio.....	4	3	1	23	1			3		2		2	26	1		1		6
Youngstown, Ohio.....	4	3	1	19+	1		2	1		1	1		18	1				5
Zanesville, Ohio.....	25	10	15	25	9	1	2	13										25
Guthrie, Okla.....	4	4		26		2		1	1	1	1	1	18	1				5
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	5	2	3	23	2	1		1	1	1	1		24	1				6
Astoria, Oreg.....	3	3		23		1	1	1		1	1		19		1			4
Portland, Oreg.....	18	14	4	25	7		3	6	2	3	3		31+	2		1		21
Salem, Oreg.....	3	3		33		2		1		1		1	19	1				4
Allegheny, Pa.....	5	4	1	21+	1		1	3		1	1		20	1				6
Allentown, Pa.....	3	3		21+	1			1										3
Altoona, Pa.....	9	8	1	21	3	4	1	1		1	1		21	1				10
Beaverfalls, Pa.....	1		1	31					1									1
Bellefonte, Pa.....	4	3	1	22	1	1		2		1		1	19			1		5
Bethlehem, Pa.....	2	2		19			1	1	1	1	1		18			1		3
Braddock, Pa.....	5	3	2	22	3			1	1	3	1	2	22	2		1		8
Bradford, Pa.....	4	3	1	19	1	1		2		1	1		20			1		5
Butler, Pa.....	1	1		20		1												1
Carbondale, Pa.....	5	5		19+	1			4		4	4		29+	1		2	1	9
Carlisle, Pa.....	1		1	18						1	1		22		1			3
Chambersburg, Pa.....	3	2	1	26+	1			2										2
Chester, Pa.....	3	3		27	2			1										3
Columbia, Pa.....	2	2		32	1		1											2
Corry, Pa.....	3	2	1	31+			1	2										3
Danville, Pa.....	4	3	1	26	2	1		1	1									4
Easton, Pa.....	3	1	2	19	1			2										

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Clerks.																	Total.	
	Passed.									Failed.									
	Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					
					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.		Collegiate.
Erie, Pa.	23	23	—	27—	6	1	7	8	1	8	8	—	26+	6	—	1	—	1	31
Franklin, Pa.	6	1	5	27+	—	—	—	6	—	1	—	1	26	—	—	—	—	—	7
Greensburg, Pa.	5	3	2	32+	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5
Harrisburg, Pa.	13	12	1	24+	9	—	1	3	—	1	1	—	18	—	—	1	—	—	14
Huntingdon, Pa.	7	7	—	21+	2	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Johnstown, Pa.	5	5	—	36	2	—	1	2	—	1	1	—	19	—	—	1	—	—	7
Lancaster, Pa.	6	6	—	32	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Lebanon, Pa.	1	1	—	18	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Lockhaven, Pa.	2	2	—	18+	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Mahanoy City, Pa.	3	3	—	22	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
McKeesport, Pa.	1	—	1	21	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Media, Pa.	1	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	25	1	—	—	—	—	2
New Castle, Pa.	4	3	—	22+	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	40	1	—	—	—	—	5
Norristown, Pa.	2	2	—	18+	2	—	—	1	1	4	2	—	18	1	—	—	1	—	6
Oil City, Pa.	5	1	4	20+	—	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	24+	2	1	—	1	—	6
Philadelphia, Pa.	104	87	17	26+	60	10	5	17	12	44	41	3	27—	35	1	3	3	2	148
Pittsburg, Pa.	107	78	29	24	29	8	14	40	16	38	26	12	21+	17	2	8	7	4	145
Pittston, Pa.	1	1	—	20	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Pottstown, Pa.	2	1	1	21+	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Pottsville, Pa.	4	2	2	27+	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Reading, Pa.	15	15	—	28	6	5	—	4	—	4	4	—	34+	3	—	1	—	—	19
Scranton, Pa.	5	4	1	23	2	—	2	1	—	1	1	—	20	1	—	—	—	—	6
Shamokin, Pa.	5	5	—	29+	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Shenandoah, Pa.	2	2	—	18	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Titusville, Pa.	1	1	—	18	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Towanda, Pa.	1	1	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Uniontown, Pa.	1	—	1	22	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	18	1	—	—	—	—	2
Warren, Pa.	1	1	—	20	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	21	—	—	—	1	—	2
Washington, Pa.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	23	1	—	—	—	—	1
West Chester, Pa.	13	3	10	26—	4	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13

Wilkesbarre, Pa.	7	7	22+	1	3	3	6	6	22	4	2	13
Williamsport, Pa.	14	13	1	27+	2	3	4	5	36+	1	1	16
York, Pa.	17	17	24	4	7	4	2	3	22	1	1	20
Central Falls, R. I.	2	2	18+	1	1	1	1	1	43	1	1	3
Newport, R. I.	5	3	21	4	1	1	1	1	19	1	1	6
Providence, R. I.	21	19	27+	7	5	6	3	2	23+	1	1	23
Pawtucket, R. I.	2	2	18+	1	1	1	1	1	23+	1	1	2
Westerly, R. I.	2	2	19+	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Woonsocket, R. I.	1	1	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Charleston, S. C.	16	16	30+	2	5	6	3	6	24+	5	1	22
Columbia, S. C.	6	5	1	25+	1	1	4	2	21+	1	1	8
Greenville, S. C.	3	2	1	20+	1	1	1	4	21+	1	1	7
Aberdeen, S. Dak.	2	2	20+	1	1	1	1	1	27	1	1	3
Mitchell, S. Dak.									27+	1	2	2
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	10	5	5	27+	2	1	1	3	3			10
Yankton, S. Dak.	1	1	1	20	1	1	1	1	1			1
Bristol, Tenn.	5	5	22+	2	1	1	2	4	4	37+	1	9
Chattanooga, Tenn.	3	3	32+	2	1	1	1	1	1	44	1	4
Clarksville, Tenn.	5	5	22	1	1	1	2	3	3	20	1	8
Jackson, Tenn.	1	1	19	1	1	1	4	5	5	23	1	1
Knoxville, Tenn.	8	4	4	22+	2	1	1	5	5	23	1	13
Memphis, Tenn.	24	17	7	26+	7	1	6	8	2	3	2	27
Nashville, Tenn.	21	21	22	6	4	4	4	3	8	8	1	29
Austin, Tex.	4	3	1	24	1	1	1	2	2	31	2	6
Corsicana, Tex.	8	6	2	23+	1	1	7	4	4	23	1	12
Dallas, Tex.	11	10	1	27+	1	1	3	7	1	1	1	11
Denison, Tex.	2	2	1	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
El Paso, Tex.	4	4	4	20	1	1	2	2	2	27+	1	6
Fort Worth, Tex.	9	4	5	30	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	12
Gainesville, Tex.	5	4	1	21	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	6
Galveston, Tex.	2	1	1	19	1	1	1	1	1	63	1	3
Houston, Tex.	6	4	2	28	3	2	1	3	2	1	26	9
Paris, Tex.	2	2	22	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	19	4
San Antonio, Tex.	18	10	8	24	4	5	6	3	5	3	2	23
Sherman, Tex.	3	3	29+	2	1	1	1	1	1	30+	2	3
Tyler, Tex.	5	5	22	3	3	2	2	2	2	28	1	7
Waco, Tex.	22	19	3	29+	6	4	3	4	5	10	6	32
Ogden, Utah	3	3	23	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Salt Lake City, Utah.	18	15	3	26+	7	1	3	3	4	5	4	23
Bennington, Vt.	2	2	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Brattleboro, Vt.	3	1	2	20+	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Rutland, Vt.	4	4	21+	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	4
St. Albans, Vt.	2	2	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
St. Johnsbury, Vt.												
Alexandria, Va.	2	2	25+	2	1	1	1	1	1	18	1	3
Charlottesville, Va.	2	2	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	18	1	2
Danville, Va.	2	2	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	35	1	3
Lynchburg, Va.	2	2	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	1	3
Norfolk, Va.	16	13	3	27+	10	2	1	3	6	4	2	22
Petersburg, Va.	3	3	29+	1	1	1	1	1	1	28	3	3
Portsmouth, Va.	2	2	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	21+	1	4
Richmond, Va.	58	58	26+	19	9	8	11	11	13	13	35+	71

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Clerks.																		
	Passed.									Failed.									
	Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					Number.	Male.	Female.	Average age.	Education.					Total.
					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.					Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.	
Roanoke, Va	1	1		49	1					2	2		41+	2					3
New Whatcom, Wash.	7	1	6	25	2	2		3											7
Olympia, Wash.	3	2	1	21+	1			2											3
Port Townsend, Wash.	3	3		26+		2				1	1		27	1					4
Seattle, Wash.	18	13	5	29	5	2	4	5	2	3	3		25+	1	1	1			21
Spokane, Wash.	7	5	2	23		1	2	2	2										7
Tacoma, Wash.	18	14	4	24+	2	3	2	11		3	3		25	1		1		1	21
Walla Walla, Wash.	2	1	1	21+	1			1		2	2		19+	1		1			4
Charleston, W. Va.	3	2	1	19+	1			1	1										3
Huntington, W. Va.	2	1	1	26+	1			1		2	2		31+	1				1	4
Parkersburg, W. Va.	7	6	1	21			2	4	1										7
Wheeling, W. Va.	6	6		26	1	2	3			1	1		51	1					7
Appleton, Wis.										1	1		25			1			1
Beloit, Wis.	4	1	3	20+	1	1		2											4
Chippewa Falls, Wis.	1	1		21	1														1
Eau Claire, Wis.	4	3	1	19+	1		2	1		2	1	1	29+			1	1		6
Green Bay, Wis.	2	2		29+		1	1												2
Janesville, Wis.	3	3		24				2	1										3
La Crosse, Wis.	5	4	1	24		1		4		1		1	33				1		6
Milwaukee, Wis.	46	41	5	24	16	2	10	10	8	15	15		23+	6		6	2	1	61
Madison, Wis.	4	3	1	25				2	2	1	1		34	1					5
Manitowoc, Wis.	4		4	20	1		1	2											4
Oshkosh, Wis.	4	4		19	1	1		2		6	6		21+	2	2	2			10
Racine, Wis.	11	11		25	5		1	4	1										11
Sheboygan, Wis.	2	1	1	18	2														2
Stevens Point, Wis.	8	8		23+	2	1	1	4											8
Watertown, Wis.	1	1		19				1											1
Waukesha, Wis.	2	2		18					2										2
Wausau, Wis.	2	1	1	20+	1			1											2
West Superior, Wis.	2	2		19	1			1											2
Total	5,816	4,725	1,091	24+	2,187	541	676	1,766	646	1,531	1,357	174	25+	919	102	176	226	108	7,347

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Carriers.													Summary.			
	Passed.						Failed.							Total.	Passed.	Failed.	Aggregate.
	Number.	Average age.	Education.				Number.	Average age.	Education.								
			Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.			Collegiate.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.					Collegiate.
Anniston, Ala.....	2	24	1			1	3	29+				1	2	5	3	3	6
Birmingham, Ala.....	4	29	2			2	6	28	2	1	1	1	1	10	14	10	24
Huntsville, Ala.....	1	21		1										1	2		2
Mobile, Ala.....	8	29+	3	4		1	1	23		1				9	30	3	33
Montgomery, Ala.....	3	32	2				7	30+	4	2	1			10	8	11	19
Seima, Ala.....	3	29	1			1	3	32+	1	1			1	6	5	3	8
Phoenix, Ariz.....	3	70	1	1		1	2	48	2					5	7	2	9
Fort Smith, Ark.....	2	26				1	1	23			1			3	8	2	10
Hot Springs, Ark.....	4	26	1			1	2	26	11	1				16	10	13	23
Little Rock, Ark.....	3	23	2			1	3	28	3	1				6	6	3	9
Pinebluff, Ark.....	6	25		2		1	3	26	1				1	8	6	2	8
Alameda, Cal.....	4	28	2		1	1	1	36	1					5	5	1	6
Berkeley, Cal.....							3	32	2	1				3	4	4	8
Eureka, Cal.....							2	23		1	1			2	5	3	8
Fresno, Cal.....	7	26	3		2	1	3	26	2		1			10	12	5	17
Los Angeles, Cal.....	25	28+	14		2	8	1	28	3					28	49	7	56
Oakland, Cal.....	20	26+	11	1	2	5	1	26+	4					24	36	4	40
Pasadena, Cal.....	9	30	3	1	1	3	4	28	1	1		1		12	26	4	30
Riverside, Cal.....	3	28	2			1								3	19		12
San Francisco, Cal.....	70	26	43	2	5	11	9	32	29		1	2		102	211	48	259
Sacramento, Cal.....	10	27+	6			1	3	38	1					11	37	7	44
San Bernardino, Cal.....							2	28+	1			1		2	4	2	6
San Diego, Cal.....	8	28+	5			3	1	25	1					9	26	3	29
San Jose, Cal.....	15	27	9	1	1	4	2	32	1				1	17	29	7	36
Santa Barbara, Cal.....	1	31	1											1	4		4
Santa Cruz, Cal.....	1	35						27			1			2	3	3	6
Santa Rosa, Cal.....	1	23	1											1	2	2	4
Stockton, Cal.....	6	26+	3		1	1	2	30	2					8	6	2	8
Aspen, Colo.....	1	32			1									1	5	1	6
Colorado Springs, Colo.....	5	25	4		1		1	26	1					6	14	2	16

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Carriers.														Summary.			
	Passed.							Failed.							Total.	Passed.	Failed.	Aggregate.
	Number.	Average age.	Education.					Number.	Average age.	Education.								
			Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.			Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.				
Denver, Colo.....	39	28+	21	3	2	0	4	19	31+	12	1	1	3	2	58	85	24	109
Greeley, Colo.....	1	23	1					1	30	1					2	9	1	10
Leadville, Colo.....	3	27	3												3	10	2	12
Pueblo, Colo.....	8	27	5				3	3	31	2			1		11	14	5	19
Trinidad, Colo.....																2		2
Ansonia, Conn.....								3	25+	1	1		1		3		3	3
Bridgeport, Conn.....	11	25+	9		2			8	32+	6		1			19	24	8	32
Danbury, Conn.....	3	27	3					3	26+	2		1		1	6	4	3	7
Derby, Conn.....	4	27+	3					4	34	4					8	7	4	11
Hartford, Conn.....	9	28	5	1	1	3		13	29+	12			1		22	12	17	29
Meriden, Conn.....	4	27	3				1	5	31+	4			1		9	15	5	20
Middletown, Conn.....	5	27+	2	1	1	1		1	34	1					6	8	1	9
New Haven, Conn.....	35	26+	25	2	2	5	1	9	27+	6		2	1		44	58	9	67
New Britain, Conn.....	3	27	2					1	38	1					4	4	2	6
New London, Conn.....	3	31+	2			1		4	25+	4					7	10	4	14
Norwalk, Conn.....																4		4
Norwich, Conn.....	2	30	2					3	32-	3					5	12	3	15
South Norwalk, Conn.....	2	27	1			1		4	28-	3		1			6	4	4	8
Stamford, Conn.....	2	24	2												2	5		5
Waterbury, Conn.....	7	27-	4				3	4	32-	3			1		11	14	5	19
Willimantic, Conn.....	3	27+	2			1		1	22	1					4	5	1	6
Wilmington, Del.....	35	27-	19	1	2	12	1	54	29+	50		1	3		89	60	62	122
Washington, D. C.....	100	26+	63	4	5	19	9	57	27+	48	1	3	2	3	157	269	84	353
Jacksonville, Fla.....	4	29	3		1			5	29	4		1			9	15	7	22
Pensacola, Fla.....	1	23	1					3	21	2				1	4	7	3	10
Atlanta, Ga.....	15	28-	7	1	1	3	3	13	30+				4	1	28	35	17	52
Americus, Ga.....	1	21				1									1	2		2
Athens, Ga.....	2	30	1				1	3	27+	3					5	4	4	8
Augusta, Ga.....	7	31-	1	2		2	2	14	26-	12		1	1		21	9	15	24
Brunswick, Ga.....	1	21	1					3	26+	2	1				4	1	3	4

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Columbus, Ga.							1	35	1				1	3	4	7		
Macon, Ga.	5	27	1		1	2	1	7	28	0			1	15	9	24		
Rome, Ga.								1	21			1		3	1	4		
Savannah, Ga.	3	29	1				2	4	26	3			1	18	12	30		
Boise City, Idaho														4		4		
Alton, Ill.	2	29+	1	1				3	32+	2		1		5	2	3		
Aurora, Ill.	2	31+	1		1			4	24+	3		1		5	3	5		
Austin, Ill.	3	27	2		1			1	30	1				4	4	1		
Belleville, Ill.	4	27	3			1		6	28	4		1	1	10	5	7		
Bloomington, Ill.	1	34	1											1		4		
Chicago, Ill.	696	27+	490	21	49	78	49	571	28+	439	1	18	33	20	1,207	1,100	659	1,759
Cairo, Ill.	4	22+				3	1							4		4		
Canton, Ill.	1	38		1				1	39			1		2	1	1	2	
Champaign, Ill.	4	25+	1		1	2		2	21			1	1	6	7	2	9	
Danville, Ill.	4	28	2	1	1			4	26+	1	1			8	7	6	13	
Decatur, Ill.	13	27+	6		1	1	5	7	26	6		1		20	27	8	35	
Dixon, Ill.	4	23	1			3		1	38			1		5	4	1	5	
East St. Louis, Ill.	6	38			1		1	15	25	13		1	1	21	6	15	21	
Elgin, Ill.	4	23	2		2			2	29+	2				6	8	4	12	
Evanston, Ill.	7	26	3	1		3		8	28+	6		1		15	17	8	25	
Freeport, Ill.	4	25+	3			1		1	22			1		5	6	2	8	
Galesburg, Ill.	3	23	1			1	1	3	25+	2			1	6	23	4	27	
Jacksonville, Ill.	2	22			1	1								2	6	2	8	
Joliet, Ill.	14	28+	9		1	3	1	13	29	11	1	1		27	21	13	34	
Kankakee, Ill.	2	27+		2				1	22			1		3	4	1	5	
Lincoln, Ill.	5	26	1		1	3		9	29+	3		2	3	14	6	9	15	
Mattoon, Ill.	4	28+	3	1				3	25	3				7	4	2	7	
Moline, Ill.	5	31+	4			1		6	33	6				11	9	7	16	
Monmouth, Ill.	3	31	3											3			4	
Oak Park, Ill.	4	26+	3			1		2	24	2				6	7	2	9	
Ottawa, Ill.	2	33+	2					4	32	4				6	6	4	10	
Pekin, Ill.	3	30+	2			1		4	27	3			1	7	3	4	7	
Peoria, Ill.	15	39	8		3	3	1	7	33+	6		1		22	26	8	34	
Quincy, Ill.	10	25	3		3	4		4	32+	3		1		14	17	5	22	
Rockford, Ill.	6	27	3	2		1		11	30	9	1		1	17	24	14	38	
Rock Island, Ill.	8	25	3		2	2	1	2	30+			2		10	12	2	14	
Springfield, Ill.	8	26+	4		2	2		2	31+	2				10	18	2	20	
Sterling, Ill.	6	32+	5			1		4	31	4				10	7	4	11	
Streator, Ill.	4	28	2		1	1		1	54	1				5	6	1	7	
Waukegan, Ill.								1	22	1				1	7	1	8	
Anderson, Ind.	4	25	1		2	1	4	4	23+	2		1	1	8	17	4	21	
Columbus, Ind.	5	28	2		2	1	2	2	27	2				7	8	3	11	
Connersville, Ind.	2	31+	2					4	30	3		1		6	4	4	8	
Crawfordsville, Ind.	4	27+	2			2	5	5	25+	3		1		9	5	5	10	
Elkhart, Ind.	2	29+				2		3	36	3				5	7	5	12	
Evansville, Ind.	17	27+	11		2	4	22	22	30+	17	1	1	2	39	25	24	49	
Fort Wayne, Ind.	3	26+	1	1		1	7	7	27+	4		2		10	9	11	20	
Frankfort, Ind.	1	21						1	30	1				2	4	1	5	
Goshen, Ind.	7	26+	2		2	3	7	7	25+	3		1	3	14	9	8	17	
Huntington, Ind.	7	26	2	1		3	1	8	32	4		1	2	15	13	8	21	
Indianapolis, Ind.	46	28	22	3	8	9	4	27	29	21	2	1	3	73	72	29	101	
Jeffersonville, Ind.	3	33		1		1		1	30					3	4			

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Carriers.													Summary.			
	Passed.						Failed.							Total.	Passed.	Failed.	Aggregate.
	Number.	Average age.	Education.				Number.	Average age.	Education.								
			Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.			Collegiate.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.					Collegiate.
Kokomo, Ind.....	1	21				1	1	21					1	2	1	3	4
Lafayette, Ind.....	3	27+	2				1	22						5	6	3	9
Laporte, Ind.....	7	25	2		1	3	1	50	1		2			8	10	1	11
Logansport, Ind.....	6	27	3		1	1	1	29+	2		1			9	9	3	12
Madison, Ind.....	1	22	1											1	3		3
Marion, Ind.....	2	29	2											3	5	1	3
Muncie, Ind.....	7	33	2			4	1	34	1					19	21	13	24
New Albany, Ind.....	4	29	2		1		1	30+	8		1	3		5	10	1	11
Peru, Ind.....	4	28+	1				1	34	1					7	7	3	10
Richmond, Ind.....	4	24	1		1	2	2	29+	3					6	14	3	17
Shelbyville, Ind.....	3	22	1		1			24+	1		1			3	11		11
South Bend, Ind.....	12	30+	10	1		1								23	21	14	35
Terre Haute, Ind.....	11	27+	1	3	2	4	1	27	11					18	13	7	20
Valparaiso, Ind.....	3	27	2			1		35	5	2				4	4	1	5
Vincennes, Ind.....	8	25+	2	1		2	3	22				1		10	11	2	13
Atlantic, Iowa.....	3	22+			2	1		24+	2					3	5		5
Burlington, Iowa.....	12	28	8	1	2	1								5	5	5	5
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	5	29	2	1		1	1	27+	6		2	2		22	15	14	29
Clinton, Iowa.....	11	26	4		1	4	2	30+	2	1				8	24	3	23
Council Bluffs, Iowa.....	2	31+			1		1	27	6		2	1		20	21	9	30
Creston, Iowa.....	2	23	1		1			25+	2					4	5	4	9
Des Moines, Iowa.....	21	28+	9	4	6	2		1	27	1				3	7	1	8
Davenport, Iowa.....	4	25+	4		3	2	3	30	16			1		38	64	23	87
Decorah, Iowa.....	2	21			1		1	2	24+		1		1	14	19	6	25
Dubuque, Iowa.....	12	28	4		4	2	2	1	27		1			3	3	1	4
Fort Dodge, Iowa.....	2	24	1		1			31+	1		2			15	17	3	20
Fort Madison, Iowa.....	4	26+	1	1		1	1	20+	1			2	2	7	3	5	8
Independence, Iowa.....	1	27	1					29	1					5	7	1	8
Iowa City, Iowa.....	3	24	1	1			1							1	4		4
Keokuk, Iowa.....	4	29	3			1		25+	1	1				5	11	5	16
								25+	2			2		8	10	4	

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Marshalltown, Iowa	7	28	2	1	1	3	7	31	6	1	14	10	7	17
Mason City, Iowa	7	24+		1	1	3	1	33	1		8	12	1	13
Mount Pleasant, Iowa	3	29+	2			1	5	28	3	2	2	9	6	15
Muscataine, Iowa	2	27	1		1						2	7	1	8
Oskaloosa, Iowa	4	25+	1		1	2					4	6	1	7
Ottumwa, Iowa	6	27+	3		2	1	2	31+	1		8	12	2	14
Sioux City, Iowa	8	28	3		2	1	5	37	3		13	22	5	27
Waterloo, Iowa	2	21+			2						2	3		3
Abilene, Kans.	1	34			1						1	1		1
Arkansas City, Kans.	3	28	2		1		2	33	1	1	5	6	3	9
Atchison, Kans.	5	29+	2		2	1	1	28	1		6	14	2	16
Emporia, Kans.	7	24+	1		2	4	9	27+	4	2	16	13	10	23
Fort Scott, Kans.	1	30				1	1	39			2	4	2	6
Hutchinson, Kans.	7	27	4		1	2	3	33	3		10	15	5	20
Kansas City, Kans.	7	27+	5		1	1	3	31	3		10	9	3	12
Lawrence, Kans.	4	20+	2		1	1					4	8	1	9
Leavenworth, Kans.	12	28+	5		2	4	3	32	3		15	19	4	23
Newton, Kans.	3	26	1		1		2	35+	2		5	12	2	14
Ottawa, Kans.	5	31+			1	2	1	21			6	16	3	19
Parsons, Kans.	3	23+	2			1					3	15	1	16
Salina, Kans.	2	23				1	1	25	1		3	3	3	6
Topeka, Kans.	12	26	6	1	1	2	6	26	5		18	31	8	39
Wellington, Kans.													1	1
Wichita, Kans.	7	31	5		1	1	2	29	2		9	26	7	33
Winfield, Kans.	1	26			1		3	37	2	1	4	5	3	8
Bowling Green, Ky.							1	32	1		1	3	1	4
Covington, Ky.	5	27	4			1	9	29+	9		14	12	11	23
Frankfort, Ky.	1	34	1				2	30+		1	3	12	3	15
Henderson, Ky.	1	23	1				2	26+	2		3	3	2	5
Louisville, Ky.	61	27+	38		4	8	11	32	30+	21	93	101	42	143
Lexington, Ky.	7	28	3	1		3	6	29+	4	1	13	19	6	25
Maysville, Ky.	1	31									1	1		1
Newport, Ky.	8	27	7			1	1	26	1		9	11	1	12
Owensboro, Ky.	2	24			1						2	2		2
Paducah, Ky.	2	27+	1			1	4	26	3	1	6	3	5	8
Baton Rouge, La.	2	23	1			1	3	27	2		5	2	4	6
New Orleans, La.	28	28+	18		1	2	20	28+	20		48	106	32	138
Shreveport, La.	3	25	1		1	1	2	23	1	1	5	10	4	14
Amesbury, Me.	4	26	3			1	3	31	2		7	4	4	8
Augusta, Me.	1	34	1				1	26	1		2	10	2	12
Bangor, Me.	10	25+	5		2	3	6	28	4	1	16	15	8	23
Belfast, Me.							1	23		1	1	1	1	1
Biddeford, Me.	2	22				2	1	36	1		3	6	1	7
Lewiston, Me.	3	27	3				9	29	8	1	12	7	11	18
Portland, Me.	9	27+	7		2		6	26+		1	15	24	8	32
Rockland, Me.	4	28+	1		1	2	3	25+	2		7	12	4	16
Waterville, Me.	1	22			1	1	1	22			2	2	1	3
Annapolis, Md.							2	29	2		2	1	2	3
Baltimore, Md.	44	27+	34	2	1	4	17	31	13	3	61	109	22	131
Cumberland, Md.	2	27	2				2	36+	2		4	6	3	9
Frederick, Md.	2	32				2	6	34	5	1	8	3	6	9
Hagerstown, Md.	4	24+	2	1		1	3	29	3		7	5	3	8

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Carriers.													Summary.			
	Passed.						Failed.							Total.	Passed.	Failed.	Aggregate.
	Number.	Average age.	Education.				Number.	Average age.	Education.								
			Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.			Collegiate.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.					Collegiate.
Amesbury, Mass.....	3	26+	2	1			3	29	2			1		6	4	3	7
Attleboro, Mass.....	6	25+	6				3	25	3					9	8	3	11
Boston, Mass.....	269	25+	201	1	19	44	4	112	27+	95	3	2	11	381	535	185	720
Beverly, Mass.....								4	30+	1			3	4	1	4	5
Brockton, Mass.....	8	28	4			4		9	31	8	1			17	11	9	26
Clinton, Mass.....	2	22				2		2	30	1		1		4	2	2	4
Everett, Mass.....	6	25+		2	1	2	1	1	25				1	7	9	2	11
Fall River, Mass.....	26	25+	18		2	5	1	16	23	14		1	1	42	43	18	61
Fitchburg, Mass.....	12	23	6			5	1	7	30+	5				19	16	7	23
Gloucester, Mass.....	1	21	1					3	23	3			1	4	5	4	9
Greenfield, Mass.....	4	24+	2		1		1	1	25	1				5	6	2	8
Haverhill, Mass.....	6	30-	1	1				3	24+	2		1		9	10	4	14
Holyoke, Mass.....	4	31+	4			4		4	29-	2		1	1	8	7	5	12
Hyde Park, Mass.....	4	29-	3		1			5	23	3			2	9	7	6	13
Lowell, Mass.....	36	26-	21		3	12		36	25-	30		1	4	72	64	47	111
Lynn, Mass.....	14	25+	10	1		3		5	25	3	1			19	22	6	28
Lawrence, Mass.....	8	23	8					4	28	4				12	25	6	31
Leominster, Mass.....	2	24+				2		1	33	1				3	4	2	6
Malden, Mass.....	11	25+	7		2	2		7	29+	6	1			18	13	7	20
Marlboro, Mass.....	7	26+	3		1	3		2	22	2				9	10	3	13
Medford, Mass.....	3	23	2		1			2	21+			1	1	5	4	2	6
Melrose, Mass.....	1	39	1					2	35	2				3	2	2	4
Middleboro, Mass.....	2	25+				2								2	5		5
Milford, Mass.....	3	32	2			1		1	21	1				4	5	1	6
New Bedford, Mass.....	20	28+	15			4	1	14	27-	13		1		34	28	18	46
Newburyport, Mass.....	2	25	2											2	2		2
Newton, Mass.....	12	25-	6			5	1	6	25	3		3		18	12	6	18
North Adams, Mass.....	4	25	1	2		1		4	28	3			1	8	6	4	10
Northampton, Mass.....	2	28+	2					1	27	1				3	5	1	6
Pittsfield, Mass.....	7	26	5		1	1		3	25-	2		1		10	8	5	13

REPORT OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

Plymouth, Mass.	2	24				2										2	2		2
Quincy, Mass.	4	23+					4	34+	4							8	6	4	10
Springfield, Mass.	13	29	7	1		4	10	27	9		1					22	27	13	40
Salem, Mass.	7	26	6			1	7	27	6		1					14	12	8	20
South Framingham, Mass.	2	22				2	4	28+	4							6	9	5	14
Taunton, Mass.	5	27	3	2			1	24	1							6	7	1	8
Worcester, Mass.	87	27	60	3	6	16	2	29	28	26		3				116	131	35	166
Waltham, Mass.	5	26+	4			1		4	23+	4						9	7	4	11
Westfield, Mass.								1	23		1					1	2	2	4
Winchester, Mass.	2	30	2					2	23	2						4	3		5
Woburn, Mass.	4	24+	2			1	1	1	34	1						5	7	3	10
Albion, Mich.	3	28	1		1	1										3	3		3
Alpena, Mich.	4	27+	1			2	1	1	34	1						5	11	2	13
Ann Arbor, Mich.	16	26+		2		10	3	11	30+	8			2	1		27	29	13	42
Battle Creek, Mich.	6	26	2		2	1	1	2	28	1		1				8	10	2	12
Bay City, Mich.	13	23	0	1		2	1	7	31+	5		1		1		20	20	9	29
Coldwater, Mich.	1	25	1													1	5	1	6
Detroit, Mich.	112	27+	58	4	20	19	11	66	29	43	3	9	8	3		178	167	70	237
Escanaba, Mich.	2	23				2		4	25	3		1				6	3	4	7
Flint, Mich.	2	21				2										2	7		8
Grand Rapids, Mich.	43	27	21		8	10	4	32	27+	20		5	7			75	60	37	97
Hillsdale, Mich.	2	40+					2	4	25+	4						6	7	5	12
Ionia, Mich.								1	27			1				1	6	1	7
Iron Mountain, Mich.	1	30	1					1	32			1	1			2	1	1	2
Ironwood, Mich.								2	27+	1		1	1			2	4	2	6
Ishpeming, Mich.								1	21			1	1			1		1	1
Jackson, Mich.	8	26	1	1	1	5		2	22	2						10	12	5	17
Kalamazoo, Mich.	5	28	1		3	1		8	26	1		5	2			13	12	11	23
Lansing, Mich.	13	28	4		1	6	2	6	29+	4			2			19	22	9	31
Manistee, Mich.	2	35+	1			1		3	28	3						5	4	3	7
Marquette, Mich.	3	27				3		2	34+	1		1				5	8	3	11
Menominee, Mich.	2	35	1			1		1	23	1						3	3	1	4
Muskegon, Mich.	10	27+	5	1	1	3		2	31	2						12	15	2	17
Owosso, Mich.	5	24			1	3	1									5	12		17
Pontiac, Mich.	4	34+	4					1	31	1						5	4	1	5
Port Huron, Mich.	7	29+	3	1		3		1	37	1						8	17	2	19
Saginaw (East Side), Mich.	9	29	4		2	3		7	28+	5		2				16	20	9	29
Saginaw (West Side), Mich.	3	24	1		1	1		2	31+			1	1			5	7	2	9
West Bay City, Mich.	3	29	2			1		3	29+	1		1	1			6	3	4	7
Ypsilanti, Mich.																	1	1	2
Duluth, Minn.	17	30	12	2	1	2		17	29+	11		3	3			34	29	19	48
Faribault, Minn.								4	30+	3	1					4	7	4	11
Minneapolis, Minn.	69	28	23	5	10	18	8	30	28	24		4	2			99	122	37	159
Mankato, Minn.								5	31	2	1	1	1			5	6	9	15
Rochester, Minn.																	2		2
St. Paul, Minn.	25	29+	19	1	2	1	2	27	29	18		5	4			52	69	48	117
St. Cloud, Minn.	3	36	1	1		1		2	32+		2					5	5	2	8
Stillwater, Minn.	3	31	2				1									3	7	1	7
Winona, Minn.	11	27+	3	2	2	3	1	7	30+	5		1	1			18	18	7	25
Greenville, Miss.	2	21			1	1										2	2		2
Jackson, Miss.	2	23	1				1									2	7	1	8
Meridian, Miss.	2	23				1	1	2	22	1				1		4	5	8	18

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Carriers.														Summary.		
	Passed.						Failed.						Total.	Passed.	Failed.	Aggregate.	
	Number.	Average age.	Education.				Number.	Average age.	Education.								
			Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.			Collegiate.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.					High school.	Collegiate.
Natchez, Miss	1	23	1				1	23	1					2	2	1	3
Vicksburg, Miss.	5	31—		2	1	1	7	29—	4		1		2	12	9	7	16
Carthage, Mo	3	27—		1	2									3	5		5
Chillicothe, Mo	8	25+	1	1		6	4	25—	2			1	1	12	12	5	17
Hannibal, Mo.	5	25+	4			1	15	23—	12		1	2		20	5	16	21
Jefferson City, Mo							2	24+	1			1		2	1	2	3
Joplin, Mo.	3	24—	1			2	2	26+	2					5	3	4	7
Kansas City, Mo	33	26+	19	1	5	6	2	30—	9		4	2	2	50	71	21	92
Louisiana, Mo							1	24—						1	2	1	3
Moberly, Mo.							4	25+	2		1			4	1	5	6
Nevada, Mo.	9	25+	3	2		3	1	36—	2					11	11	2	13
St. Louis, Mo	162	26+	117	4	16	13	12	100	27+	89	5	5	3	271	257	182	439
St. Joseph, Mo.	18	26+	8	1	4	2	3	9	28+	7		1		27	33	15	48
Sedalia, Mo	2	22—		1	1			1	30—	1				3	7	2	9
Springfield, Mo	23	27—	6	2	4	6	5	25	26+	20	1	1	1	48	30	31	61
Butte, Mont	2	29+		1		1								2	12	3	15
Helena, Mont.	3	31+	2			1								3	5		5
Beatrice, Nebr.	3	32—	1			1	1	1	32—			1		4	5	1	6
Fremont, Nebr	4	27—	1		1	2		2	33+	1			1	6	11	2	13
Grand Island, Nebr	4	29+	3			1								4	7	1	8
Hastings, Nebr	4	31+	2			1	1	4	32+	3			1	8	7	5	12
Kearney, Nebr.															1		1
Lincoln, Nebr.	18	28+	6	1	3	2	6	19	31+	11	1	5	1	37	49	24	73
Nebraska City, Nebr.								1	22—	1				1	2		4
Omaha, Nebr	57	28—	24	2	5	15	11	18	29+	11		2	5	75	116	24	140
South Omaha, Nebr	3	29—	2		1			8	27+	5	1		1	11	10	10	20
Concord, N. H	2	28+		1		1		2	25—	1			1	4	3	4	7
Dover, N. H	10	29—	6	1	1		2							10	11		11
Keene, N. H	2	24+				2		3	26—	3				5	5	4	9
Manchester, N. H	15	28—	7	2	1	4	1	4	32—	2	1		1	19	20	5	25

Nashua, N. H.	3	29	2			1										3	5		5
Portsmouth, N. H.																1	2		3
Asbury Park, N. J.	4	27	1		1	1	1	1	34	1						1	2	1	3
Atlantic City, N. J.	2	31	2						2	29						6	9	3	12
Bayonne, N. J.	5	20	5						5	27			1			7	4	6	10
Bloomfield, N. J.	1	32	1						3	27+						8	6	3	9
Bridgeton, N. J.	2	33	2						1	21						1	1	1	2
Camden, N. J.	12	27+	11			1			21	28+	20		1			2	4		4
East Orange, N. J.	5	23	2		1	2			2	26+	2					33	22	25	47
Elizabeth, N. J.	7	22+	6		1				8	37+	6		1	1		7	14	7	21
Hackensack, N. J.	1	31	1						4	27	3		1	1		15	6	10	18
Hoboken, N. J.	17	25	14			1	2		16	27+	15	1				5	2	4	6
Jersey City, N. J.	43	24+	26	5	3	6	3		25	26+	21	2		2		33	23	17	40
Millville, N. J.	1	25	1													68	62	31	93
Montclair, N. J.	3	29+	2			1										1	2	1	3
Morristown, N. J.	4	26	2		1	1			3	25	3					6	3	4	7
Newark, N. J.	41	26	30	1	5	2	3		83	28+	67	1	6			7	6	3	9
New Brunswick, N. J.	5	30	3			2			1	33						6	7	1	8
Orange, N. J.	5	32+	4			1			6	26+	4	1		1		124	79	98	177
Paterson, N. J.	18	26	11		3	4			19	28	15			4		6	7	1	8
Passaic, N. J.	4	27+	2	1		1			4	25+	3			1		31	7	6	13
Perth Amboy, N. J.	2	25+			1	1			9	29	8			1		37	31	21	52
Plainfield, N. J.	5	30	4			1			6	27+	6					8	8	7	15
Princeton, N. J.	3	25	2			1			1	34	1					11	2	9	11
Trenton, N. J.	5	30+	3			2			14	28+	9	2	3			11	9	6	15
Vineland, N. J.									1							19	15	16	31
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	1	23		1												1	3	1	4
Albany, N. Y.	36	29	19	9	2	4	2		17	28	13	2		1	1	53	80	21	161
Amsterdam, N. Y.	1	31							2	27	2					3	3	2	5
Auburn, N. Y.	4	32	3	1					1	38	1					5	5	1	6
Brooklyn, N. Y.	495	26	461	7	9	11	7		283	26	268	7		6	2	778	620	330	950
Buffalo, N. Y.	168	26+	104	12	13	15	24		162	28	127	8	10	8	9	330	280	208	488
Batavia, N. Y.	1	24	1						1	35	1					2	2	1	3
Binghamton, N. Y.	13	28+	7	4	1	1			5	26+	3	1		1		18	27	7	34
Canandaigua, N. Y.	3	29	2	1												3	3		3
Cohoes, N. Y.	4	25	2		1	1			2	24	1	1				6	5	2	7
Corning, N. Y.	3	26	1	2					2	34+	2					5	5	4	9
Cortland, N. Y.	3	24		1	1	1			1	36				1		4	13	3	16
Dunkirk, N. Y.	2	26		1	1				1	25	1					3	4	1	5
Elmira, N. Y.	18	27	8	3	3	3	1		4	23+	4					22	43	6	49
Flushing, N. Y.	5	29	4			1			4	28	3			1		9	9	4	13
Geneva, N. Y.	4	24+	2	2												4	5	1	6
Glens Falls, N. Y.	3	27	3						6	32	3	3				9	0	6	15
Gloversville, N. Y.	7	28+	2						5	31+	2			3		12	11	5	16
Hoosick Falls, N. Y.																	1		1
Hornellsville, N. Y.	3	23	2		1											3	7		7
Hudson, N. Y.	2	24	1	1					2	23	1			1		4	4	2	6
Ithaca, N. Y.	7	25+	2	1		3	1		2	29	2					9	13	2	15
Jamestown, N. Y.	6	27	3	2		1			1	28	1					7	12	1	13
Johnstown, N. Y.	2	26+	1			1										2	3		3
Kingston, N. Y.	75	28	43	23	6	3			40	29	31	6	2	1		115	83	40	123
Little Falls, N. Y.	2	26+	1	1					1	31	1					3	5	1	6

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

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	Number.	Average age.	Education.				Number.	Average age.	Education.									
			Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.			Collegiate.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.				
Lockport, N. Y.	6	29—	5			1	2	25	1		1			8	12	3	15	
Long Island City, N. Y.	9	22+	9				5	29	4			1		14	9	5	14	
Middletown, N. Y.							1	34	1					1	1	1	2	
Mount Vernon, N. Y.	2	22	2				6	30+	6					8	3	6	9	
New York, N. Y.	631	26+	562	14	5	31	19	644	26+	592	5	7	25	1,275	1,093	861	1,954	
Newark, N. Y.	1	38	1					1	22	1				2	3	2	5	
New Brighton, N. Y.	4	33	4					3	26	3				7	4	3	7	
Newburg, N. Y.	4	23	1	3				4	31—	3		1		8	7	5	12	
New Rochelle, N. Y.	1	34	1											1	1		1	
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	10	28	8			1		10	29+	6			2	20	18	11	29	
Norwich, N. Y.	6	24	1			1		1	32	1				7	9		11	
Ogdensburg, N. Y.	2	26+		2				2	29	2				4	5	2	7	
Olean, N. Y.	7	28—	3	1	2	1		4	27	2				11	9	4	13	
Oneida, N. Y.								2	29	2				2	8	4	12	
Oneonta, N. Y.	4	24+	1	2	1			3	27+		3			7	6	4	10	
Oswego, N. Y.	6	28+	6					3	30	3				9	11	4	13	
Owego, N. Y.	1	24	1											1	3	1	4	
Peekskill, N. Y.								1	23	1				1	3	1	4	
Plattsburg, N. Y.															1	1	2	
Port Chester, N. Y.	1	21				1		7	27—	7				8	4	7	11	
Port Jervis, N. Y.															4		4	
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	18	31	11		2	4	1	4	29+	4				22	29	6	35	
Rochester, N. Y.	68	28—	46	11	5	5	1	30	28—	25	3			98	105	56	161	
Rome, N. Y.	1	22	1					1	30	1				2	1	1	2	
Syracuse, N. Y.	12	26+	5	3	3	1		4	29—	3		1		16	26	7	33	
Saratoga Springs, N. Y.	2	22			1	1		2	29+	1		1		4	9	2	11	
Schenectady, N. Y.	3	28+	2	1										3	9	1	10	
Seneca Falls, N. Y.	1	21		1										1	1		1	
Sing Sing, N. Y.	2	29+	2					1	24			1		3	2	2	4	
Troy, N. Y.	60	27—	34	15	7	2	2	92	28—	72	12	7	1	152	87	111	198	

Utica, N. Y.	25	27	10	9	3	3	31	29	23	5	2	1	56	46	34	80
Watertown, N. Y.	5	31+	3			2	2	29	1	1			7	6	2	8
Waverly, N. Y.	3	23+		2		1	2	28+			2		5	5	3	8
West New Brighton, N. Y.	1	26+	1				1	28	1				2	1	1	2
West Troy, N. Y.														1		1
Yonkers, N. Y.	9	29+	6	1	1	1	9	25	7		1	1	18	10	9	19
Asheville, N. C.	1	24				1	3	26	1	1		1	4	1	4	5
Charlotte, N. C.	3	25	2	1			3	29	1	2			6	7	5	12
Durham, N. C.	2	30+	1			1							2	2		2
Greensboro, N. C.	1	31				1	1	37	1				2	4	1	5
Raleigh, N. C.	3	26	1	2									3	6	1	7
Wilmington, N. C.	6	26+	2	1		3	16	30	13	2		1	22	9	18	27
Winston, N. C.	2	27+	1	1			3	32+	2	1			5	3	5	8
Fargo, N. Dak.	2	30	1			1	2	26+	1		1		4	6	4	10
Grand Forks, N. Dak.	0	27	4	1	1	2	1						9	12		12
Akron, Ohio	10	29+	5		1	3	1	8	27		1	2	18	22	12	34
Alliance, Ohio							2	27	1				2	1	3	4
Ashtabula, Ohio	2	24+	1		1	1	2	31	1	1			4	6	3	9
Bellefontaine, Ohio	9	29	3		1	4	1	26	1			1	11	9	4	13
Bucyrus, Ohio	1	35		1			8	31+	6			2	9	2	8	10
Cincinnati, Ohio	148	28+	104	3	13	16	100	28	83	2	4	7	248	259	127	386
Cleveland, Ohio	176	27	116	3	27	19	101	27	76	4	11	8	277	257	112	369
Columbus, Ohio	41	27	30	1	3	5	32	28+	28		1	3	73	60	36	96
Canton, Ohio	7	31	6			1	7	31	5		1	1	14	10	7	71
Chillicothe, Ohio	1	22				1	1	32	1				2	4		5
Dayton, Ohio	18	26	11		3	2	11	30	9		2		29	25	13	38
Defiance, Ohio	8	24+	4		1	1	4	26	2		1	1	12	9	5	14
Delaware, Ohio	8	26+	2		1	4	1	32	2				10	8	3	11
East Liverpool, Ohio	3	26	3				2	31+	2				5	4	2	6
Elyria, Ohio	3	28		1	1	1							3	4		4
Findlay, Ohio	6	28+	2		1	1	2	31+	2				8	10	2	12
Fostoria, Ohio	3	29	1			2	2	28	2				5	4	2	6
Fremont, Ohio	3	29	3				1	31	1				4	10	1	11
Hamilton, Ohio														3	1	4
Ironton, Ohio	1	31	1				3	26+	3				4	1	3	4
Kenton, Ohio	2	23	1			1	2	25	2				4	4	3	7
Lancaster, Ohio	4	30	3		1		5	33	2	1	1	1	9	4	9	13
Lima, Ohio	1	37	1				3	29	1	1	1		4	7	3	10
Mansfield, Ohio	2	28	1			1	1	31	1				3	3	2	5
Marion, Ohio	6	24+	4			1	3	28	3				9	10	4	14
Massillon, Ohio	1	29				1	1	34	1				2	4	2	6
Middletown, Ohio	2	29	2				1	37	1				3	3	4	5
Mount Vernon, Ohio	2	23	1			1	1	29	1				3	4	1	6
Newark, Ohio	4	29+	2			1	3	33+	3				7	6	2	9
Norwalk, Ohio	1	26	1										1	5		5
Oberlin, Ohio	2	25				1	1	28	1				3	7	1	8
Painesville, Ohio	1	39					1	27	1				2	4	1	5
Piqua, Ohio	5	27+	2			2	1	34+	2				7	14	3	17
Portsmouth, Ohio	2	32+	1		1		4	29	4				6	8	8	16
Salem, Ohio	1	31				1	1	23	1				2	2	1	3
Sandusky, Ohio	4	27	3		1		4	30	3		1		8	8	5	13
Sidney, Ohio							2	36	2				2	3	3	6

TABLE 8 (continued).—Showing the number examined for the classified postal service, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Carriers.													Summary.			
	Passed.						Failed.							Total.	Passed.	Failed.	Aggregate.
	Number.	Average age.	Education.				Number.	Average age.	Education.								
			Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.			Collegiate.	Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.					Collegiate.
Springfield, Ohio.....	8	30	6	1		1	3	35	3					11	23	4	27
Steubenville, Ohio.....	4	36	3			1	6	35+	6					10	11	7	18
Toledo, Ohio.....	52	27	24	1	11	14	19	26+	18			1		71	80	22	102
Tiffin, Ohio.....	6	26+	2		1	2	3	25+	1			2		9	10	4	14
Troy, Ohio.....	5	23		1		4	2	27	2					7	9	3	12
Urbana, Ohio.....	5	24	3			2	6	28	3			3		11	14	9	23
Warren, Ohio.....	1	23				1	2	26+	2					3	5	2	7
Washington C. H., Ohio.....							1	23	2		1			1	1	1	2
Wooster, Ohio.....						2	1	29						6	7	2	9
Xenia, Ohio.....	2	24	2											2	6	2	8
Youngstown, Ohio.....	4	24+	3				7	28	6			1		11	8	8	16
Zanesville, Ohio.....	20	27	10	1	6	3	9	31+	9					29	45	9	54
Guthrie, Okla.....	8	29+	3		1	1	5	26+	4		1			13	12	6	18
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	2	30+	1			1	1	32						3	7	2	9
Astoria, Oreg.....	2	35+	1			1	8	29+	4			3	1	10	5	9	14
Portland, Oreg.....	28	28	15	2	4	3	7	29	4		2			35	46	10	56
Salem, Oreg.....	1	21		1			1	39				1		2	4	2	6
Allegheny, Pa.....	27	20	23		1	1	26	27+	25					53	32	27	59
Allentown, Pa.....	14	29+	7	2	2	1	1	38	1			1		15	17	1	18
Altoona, Pa.....	11	29	10			1	7	29+	7					18	20	8	28
Beaverfalls, Pa.....	3	28	3				1	23	1					4	4	1	5
Bellefonte, Pa.....	6	27	3	2		1	6	29+	4	2				12	10	7	17
Bethlehem, Pa.....	3	22	1		1	1								3	5	1	6
Braddock, Pa.....	1	21	1				5	27+	4			1		6	6	8	14
Bradford, Pa.....	4	23+	3			1	4	34	3			1		8	8	5	13
Butler, Pa.....	2	24	1				1	31	1					3	3	1	4
Carbondale, Pa.....	2	26+	1			1	5	29	4			1		7	7	9	16
Carlisle, Pa.....	3	25	1	1		1	4	29	3		1			7	4	5	9
Chambersburg, Pa.....	4	25+	4				11	31	10			1		15	7	11	18
Chester, Pa.....	11	29	11				6	28	6					17	14	6	20

Columbia, Pa.	2	29+	1	1	2	25+	2	4	4	2	6
Corry, Pa.	4	24+	3	1	1	27	1	5	7	1	8
Danville, Pa.						29+	2	3	4	3	7
Easton, Pa.	6	26+	3	1	2	3	4	11	9	5	14
Erie, Pa.	6	29+	1	1	2	14	28+	20	29	22	51
Franklin, Pa.	1	25						1	7	1	8
Greensburg, Pa.	4	29+	3	1				4	9		9
Harrisburg, Pa.	18	28	14	1	2	10	30	28	31	11	42
Hazleton, Pa.	2	21		1	1	4	27+	6	2	4	6
Huntingdon, Pa.						2	30	2	7	2	9
Johnstown, Pa.	1	38		1		2	24	3	6	3	9
Lancaster, Pa.	9	27	7	1	1	2	28	11	15	2	17
Lebanon, Pa.	8	28+	1	4	1	2		8	9		9
Lockhaven, Pa.	1	24		1				1	3		3
Mahanoy City, Pa.	2	23+	2					2	5		5
McKeesport, Pa.	5	29	4	1		3	34	8	6	4	10
Meadville, Pa.	2	29+		1	1	1	23	3	2	1	3
Media, Pa.	6	27	4		1	2	42+	8	7	3	10
Nanticoke, Pa.						1	23	1		1	1
New Castle, Pa.	11	27	10	1		11	26	22	15	13	28
Norristown, Pa.	6	31+	1	2	3	4	33	10	8	3	16
Oil City, Pa.	1	21		1		3	30+	4	6	3	9
Philadelphia, Pa.	69	28+	56	3	2	46	29+	115	173	90	263
Pittsburg, Pa.	40	27	15	3	10	76	29+	116	147	114	261
Pittston, Pa.	7	24+	3	1	2	6	26+	13	8	6	14
Pottstown, Pa.	3	28		3		3	23+	6	5	3	8
Pottsville, Pa.	2	36+		1	1			2	6		6
Reading, Pa.	21	29	13	4	2	13	28+	34	36	17	53
Scranton, Pa.	17	30	12	1	4	6	26+	23	22	7	29
Shamokin, Pa.	4	29	4			6	28	10	9	6	15
Sharon, Pa.	1	29	1					1	1		1
Shenandoah, Pa.						2	29	2	2	2	4
South Bethlehem, Pa.	2	26+	1		1	1	26	3	2	1	3
Titusville, Pa.						1	21	1	1	1	2
Towanda, Pa.	3	27			2	2	26+	5	4	2	6
Uniontown, Pa.	1	29	1					1	2	1	3
Warren, Pa.	1	24		1				1	2	1	3
Washington, Pa.	4	27+	1	1	2	3	32	7	7	4	8
West Chester, Pa.	4	25	3	1	1	7	28	11	17	7	24
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	9	52+	6	1	1	10	29	19	16	16	32
Williamsport, Pa.	6	30	4	1	1	10	29	16	20	12	32
York, Pa.	12	27	4	6	1	11	26	23	29	14	43
Central Falls, R. I.	4	26	2	1	1	4	28	8	6	5	11
Newport, R. I.	2	31+	1		1			2	7	1	8
Providence, R. I.	33	27+	23	3	4	13	30	46	54	15	69
Pawtucket, R. I.	3	26+	2		1	4	26+	7	5	4	9
Westerly, R. I.	1	29			1			1	3		3
Woonsocket, R. I.	6	26	4		2	3	26	9	7	3	10
Charleston, S. C.	2	26	1	1		14	28+	16	18	20	38
Columbia, S. C.	7	26+		1	2	4	30	11	13	6	19
Greenville, S. C.	2	30	1		1	5	30	7	5	9	14
Aberdeen, S. Dak.								2	2	1	3

Montpelier, Vt.	3	27	2			1		1	25	1					4	3	1	4
Rutland, Vt.	5	25	2	2		1		2	23+	1	1				7	3	2	11
St. Albans, Vt.	1	22			1										1	3		3
St. Johnsbury, Vt.								1	33	1					1	1		2
Alexandria, Va.	4	23+	2	1		1									4	6	1	7
Charlottesville, Va.	2	27	1			1	1	1	35	1					3	4	1	5
Danville, Va.	5	24	2			2	1	5	29	2		3			10	7	6	13
Lynchburg, Va.	10	24	3	2	1	4		5	28	3		2			15	12	6	18
Norfolk, Va.	4	27	2			2		9	30+	8		1			13	20	15	35
Petersburg, Va.	3	28	2			1		1	35	1					4	6	1	7
Portsmouth, Va.	1	21				1	1	5	29	3	2				6	3	7	10
Richmond, Va.	30	28	13	1		9	2	14	29+	11	1	2			44	88	27	115
Roanoke, Va.	3	29	3					2	27	1		1			5	4	4	8
Staunton, Va.	2	29+	1	1					32	1					3	2	1	3
New Whatecom, Wash.	6	34+	2		2	2		2	33	2					8	13	2	15
Olympia, Wash.	3	29	2		1										3	6		4
Port Townsend, Wash.																3	1	
Seattle, Wash.	10	25	6		3	1		4	28	2		1	1		14	28	7	35
Spokane, Wash.	1	32			1			1	35	1					2	8	1	9
Tacoma, Wash.	12	29+	9	1	1	1		6	31	6					18	30	9	39
Walla Walla, Wash.	1	34				1									1	3	2	5
Charleston, W. Va.	1	23	1					4	26	4					5	4	4	8
Huntington, W. Va.	3	25	2			1		2	30	1			1		5	5	4	9
Parkersburg, W. Va.	3	25+	1	1	1			1	37			1			4	10	1	11
Wheeling, W. Va.	2	27			1		1	4	23+	4					6	8	5	13
Appleton, Wis.	5	24	1	1		2	1	1	26	1					6	5	2	7
Ashland, Wis.	3	31	3					3	30	2		1			6	3	3	6
Beloit, Wis.	1	22		1				3	25	1	1		1		4	5	3	8
Chippewa Falls, Wis.																1		1
Eau Claire, Wis.	3	28	2			1		5	29+	5					8	7	7	14
Green Bay, Wis.	12	26	4		2	6		1	24	1					12	14	1	15
Janesville, Wis.	4	23	1	1		2		11	32	6	1	1	3		15	7	11	18
La Crosse, Wis.	6	30+	3			2	1	8	29	6		1	1		14	11	9	20
Milwaukee, Wis.	99	27	63	6	11	11	8	86	28	70		6	8	2	185	145	101	246
Madison, Wis.								3	23	1		1			3	4	4	8
Manitowoc, Wis.	3	27	1		1	1		2	24	2					5	7	2	9
Marquette, Wis.	5	26+		1	2	1	1	5	28	4			1		10	5	5	10
Oshkosh, Wis.	7	30	1	1	1	4		3	32+	1	1	1			10	11	9	20
Racine, Wis.	19	29+	14		2	3		6	30+	5			1		25	30	6	36
Sheboygan, Wis.	5	26	2	1		2		1	22	1					6	7	1	8
Stevens Point, Wis.	3	22	1			1	1	5	31	4		1			8	11	5	16
Watertown, Wis.	4	26	2			1	1								4	5		5
Waukesha, Wis.	3	33+				1	1	1	21	1					4	5	1	6
Wausau, Wis.	2	31+	1			1		5	30+	2		2	1		7	4	5	9
West Superior, Wis.	4	24+	2		2										4	6		6
Laramie, Wyo.	2	21+	2												2	2		2
Total	6,986	27	4,482	396	576	1,054	478	5,105	30	4,100	184	237	388	166	12,091	12,802	6,636	19,438

TABLE 9.—Summary of preceding tables, showing for all grades of competitors in all branches of the classified civil service, the number examined, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, and the per cent that passed of those examined, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Kind of examination.	Examined.	Passed.						Failed.						Average age.		
		Education.					Total.	Education.					Total.			
		Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.		Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.				
Departmental service:																
(a). <i>Competitive.</i>																
Clerk-copyist.....	822	75	115	39	122	185	536	70	47	31	57	81	286	65+	28+	29+
Bookkeeper.....	166	3	10	26	15	20	74	13	15	27	21	16	92	45-	26-	27-
Fourth assistant examiner, Patent Office.....	154	1	2			46	49	6	6		6	87	105	32-	25-	27-
Special pension examiner.....	81	4	2	1	4	7	18	17	11	7	8	20	63	22+	31-	37+
Draftsman—																
Cartographic.....	17				1	2	3	1		1	3	9	14	18-	23+	27-
Copyist, mechanical drawings.....	3				1		1	1				1	2	33+	22	23+
Mechanical.....	12					4	4	3	1			4	8	33+	26-	26+
Statistical.....	8								2		2	4	8			26+
Topographic.....	7				1	2	3	1	1		1	1	4	43-	28-	30+
Nautical expert.....	12		2			3	5		1		4	2	7	42-	30	42+
United States Commission of Fish and Fisheries—																
Car messenger.....	17	1	1	1	1		4	3	4		2	4	13	24-	22-	31+
Fish-culturist.....	13		2		1	1	4	3		1	3	2	9	31-	33+	27+
Superintendent of station.....	4	2					2	2					2	50	43	47-
Statistical field agent.....	12				2	1	3	1	2	1	2	3	9	25	32	32-
Department of Agriculture—																
Assistant curator.....	8					4	4					4	4	59	25+	31+
Assistant, division of botany.....	4					2	2					2	2	50	24	35
Assistant, division of soils.....	6	1	1		1	1	4	1				1	2	67-	24	30
Assistant meteorological observer.....	44	1	3		8	16	28	2	2		7	5	16	64	24	24+
Assistant, office of experiment stations.....	17					8	8					9	9	47+	26	29-
Assistant ornithologist.....	1					1	1							100	23	
Assistant statistician.....	12				1	5	6	2				4	6	50	31+	36+
Chief of section, statistical division.....	18				1		1	3	3		1	10	17	6	32	37-
Compiler, sanitary climatology.....	4					3	3					1	1	75	39	42
Library cataloguer.....	30					5	5	6	5		1	13	25	17-	27+	39+

Library clerk.....	11	1			1	2	3	2			4	9	18+	25+	41+
Meat inspector and assistant inspector.....	94	1	1		33	35	6			5	48	59	37+	28+	30+
Operator, Hollerith tabulating machines.....	28	3	2		6	12	5	5	2	3	1	16	43+	28+	30+
Ornithological clerk.....	4				1	2				1	1	2	50	22	38
Proof reader and assistant editorial clerk.....	38	1		1	1	2	5	14	3	1	7	8	33	13+	32
Typewriting.....	322	29	38	34	59	41	201	19	27	26	33	16	121	62+	29+
Stenography.....	270	15	23	22	37	23	120	24	27	31	37	31	150	44+	26+
Modern languages—															
French.....	3	1				2	3						100	53	
German.....	4					1					3	3	25	30	20
Swedish.....	2	1				1	2						100	24+	
Danish.....	1										1	1			23
Spanish.....	1	1					1						100	61	
Bureau of Engraving and Printing—															
Printer's assistant.....	488	230	73	10	80	3	396	77	12	2		1	92	81+	21+
Skilled helper.....	45	17	2	2	5	9	35	8				2	10	78+	31+
Comptometer.....	5		1		1	3	5							100	28+
Computer, Hydrographic Office.....	17					5						12	12	29+	27+
Law.....	7		1				1		4			2	6	14+	36
Mechanical engineer, Navy Department.....	12				1	3	4	4	1		1	2	8	33+	38+
Medical examiner, Pension Office.....	6					1	4	1	1		1	2	5	17+	24
Meteorologist, Hydrographic Office.....	2				1	1	2				1	1	1	50	31
Proof reader.....	5	1		1		2	1	1		1			3	40	31
State Department clerk.....	11				5	5		1		2	3	6	45+	30+	28+
Surveyor's clerk, General Land Office.....	24	3				6	9	2			9	15	37+	30+	33+
Telegraphy.....	2						1					1	2		29
Watchman.....	32	4	5		3	5	17	8	2		2	3	15	53+	38+
Messenger.....	125	28	16	6	11	26	87	24	7	2	3	2	38	70+	30+
Messenger boy.....	61	19	1	1	11	32	22	3	1	2	1	29	52+	15+	16
Carpenter, Treasury Department.....	46	13	3	3	2	2	23	23				23	50	37+	41+
Total competitive, departmental service.....	3,138	451	309	147	377	491	1,775	375	198	133	220	437	1,363	57+	29+
(b). Noncompetitive. ¹															
General Rule III, section 2—															
Clause (b).....	4	1	1	1	1		4						100	32+	
Clause (d).....	16	8	2		1	1	12	4					4	75	40+
Departmental Rule VIII, section 1, clause (d).....	34	13	2	1	4	7	27	6				1	7	79+	33+
Transfers (Rule VIII) and promotions (Rule IX).....	39						25						14	64+	
Total noncompetitive, departmental service.....	93	22	5	2	6	8	68	10				1	25	73+	35+
Total competitive, departmental service.....	3,138	451	309	147	377	491	1,775	375	198	133	220	437	1,363	57+	29+
Total departmental service.....	3,231	473	314	149	383	499	1,843	385	198	133	220	438	1,388	57+	29+
Railway mail service:															
(a). Competitive.															
Railway mail clerk.....	4,005	933	427	340	888	486	3,074	711	153	158	333	176	1,531	67+	24+

¹ Under rules prior to May 6, 1896.

TABLE 9 (continued).—Summary of preceding tables, showing for all grades of competitors in all branches of the classified civil service, the number examined, the number that passed and that failed, the average age, and education, etc.

Kind of examination.	Examined.	Passed.					Total.	Failed.					Total.	Per cent passed.	Average age.	
		Education.						Education.							Passed.	Failed.
		Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.		Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.				
Railway mail service—Continued.																
(b). Noncompetitive. ¹																
Transfers (Rule V, 1, a).....	35	24	2	2	2	32	2					1	3	91+	22	25+
Transfers (Rule III, 2, b).....	1		1			1								100	34	
Total railway mail service.....	4,641	957	430	342	890	488	3,107	713	153	158	333	177	1,534	67	24+	24+
Indian service:																
(a). Competitive.																
Superintendent.....	81		21	2	9	17	49	5	10	1	4	12	32	60+	33	34+
Teacher.....	428	8	61	2	45	61	177	32	77	10	56	76	251	41+	29	28
Matron.....	128	19	21	3	19	20	82	22	13		8	3	46	64+	36	39
Physician.....	42		1	1	1	7	10	1	2	1	2	26	32	24	30	32+
(b). Noncompetitive. ¹																
Assistant teachers (Indians) (Rule IV, 6).....	16	1	3		1	2	7	5	3			1	9	44	22	22+
Total Indian service.....	695	23	107	8	75	107	325	65	105	12	70	118	370	47	31+	30+
Customs service:																
Competitive.																
Clerk.....	808	144	61	56	115	119	495	147	21	49	50	46	313	61+	29+	30+
Day inspector.....	1,021	158	90	35	115	87	485	317	50	40	75	54	536	48	32+	34+
Weigher, gauger, and assistant weigher.....	213	68	8	10	17	24	127	60	8	6	7	5	86	60	31+	36
Examiner.....	159	12	6	5	6	19	48	55	9	11	20	16	111	30+	33	34
Night inspector and watchman.....	530	259	25	25	47	41	397	109	6	2	12	4	133	75	32	37
Messenger.....	98	32	1	3	7	4	47	43	3	2	2	1	51	48+	31	35+
Opener and packer.....	90	56	3	1	4	4	68	19		3			22	76	31	36

Porter.....	2	1					1	1					1	50	40	28
Attendant.....	22	9		2	1		12	9		1			10	55—	29	35+
Boatman.....	6	2					2	4					4	33+	32	
Foreman of laborers.....	1	1					1							100	45	55+
Inspectress.....	48	19	12	2	6	2	41	5	1		1		7	85+	32+	38+
Sampler.....	53	4	1	1	2	2	10	15	4	1		3	23	31—	27+	38+
Total customs service.....	3,031	765	207	140	320	302	1,734	784	102	115	167	129	1,297	57+	31—	34—
Postal service:																
<i>Competitive.</i>																
Clerk.....	7,347	2,187	541	676	1,766	646	5,816	919	102	176	226	108	1,531	79+	24+	25+
Carrier.....	12,091	4,482	396	576	1,054	478	6,986	4,100	184	267	388	166	5,105	58—	27—	30—
Total postal service.....	19,438	6,669	937	1,252	2,820	1,124	12,802	5,019	286	443	614	274	6,636	66—	26—	29—
Grand total for all branches of the classified service.....	31,036	8,892	1,995	1,891	4,488	2,520	19,811	6,966	844	861	1,404	1,136	11,225	64—	26+	29—

¹ Under rules prior to May 6, 1896.

TABLE 10.—Comparison of the numbers appointed with the numbers who passed the com
year ended

Legal residence.	Males.															
	Departmental service.															
	Clerk-copyist. ^a	Mes-sen-ger and watch-man.	Special.										All other specials.	Total.		
			Type-writ-ing.	Stenog-raphy. ^b	Pen-sion exam-iner.	Patent exam-iner.	For Department of Agri-culture.									
			Passed.	Appointed.	Passed.	Appointed.	Passed.	Appointed.	Passed.	Appointed.	Passed.	Appointed.				
1 Alabama	10	2	4	2	1							2		20	1	
2 Alaska																
3 Arizona																
4 Arkansas	6	4	1	1								1		11	2	
5 California	11	3	1	1	1					1	1	3	1	20	3	
6 Colorado			1	1	1							2		3	1	
7 Connecticut	2	3			1	1		1	2	1	1	3		12	2	
8 Delaware												2		23		
9 District of Columbia		22								2	3		3	24	6	
10 Florida			1	1	1								1	2	1	
11 Georgia	11	1	5	3	1			3		2	1	3	1	29	2	
12 Idaho												1		1		
13 Illinois	24		12	4	3	3	3	5	10	2	11	3		67	13	
14 Indiana	12		1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	1		21	5	
15 Indian Territory																
16 Iowa	8	2	3	3	2			1		9	4	7	1	33	8	
17 Kansas	17	4	1	1	2			3		4	1	7		37	3	
18 Kentucky	31	1	5	4	2		2	1	1	2	1			44	6	
19 Louisiana	8	3						1						10	3	
20 Maine	1	3	1	2	1					1		2		10	1	
21 Maryland			1					1		1		6	3	9	3	
22 Massachusetts	1		1	1	1	1		7	8	6	2	2	1	19	11	
23 Michigan	6		2	1	1	2	1	1	3	5	2	7		23	8	
24 Minnesota	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	1		3		1		19	2	
25 Mississippi	12	2	6	1	1		1							19	4	
26 Missouri	28	4	6		3	1				4	2	10	1	55	4	
27 Montana																
28 Nebraska	8	1	3	1						6	4	2		21	4	
29 Nevada																
30 New Hampshire																
31 New Jersey	9	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	5		24	4	
32 New Mexico	1		1	1										2	1	
33 New York	21	1	14		9	5	4	4	2	13	6	16	2	78	19	
34 North Carolina	12	1	17	2			1	1		2		1	1	33	5	
35 North Dakota	3				1					1		2		7		
36 Ohio	35	1	15		10	5	3	4	9	3		13	4	86	13	
37 Oklahoma	2													2		
38 Oregon	1		2		1		1					1		4	2	
39 Pennsylvania	32	12	1	13	7	2	2	4		10	1	4	4	84	8	
40 Rhode Island								1						1		
41 South Carolina	13	2	6	1	1		1							23	3	
42 South Dakota	3	1	1											4	1	
43 Tennessee	14	1	8	2	3	1	1	1		2	1	2		31	6	
44 Texas	20	4	8	1	2		3		1			2		37	6	
45 Utah	2	2		1	1					1		1		6	2	
46 Vermont			1		1			1						3	1	
47 Virginia		4	7		5	2		3	1	2	1	6	2	27	6	
48 Washington	3				1		1			1				4	2	
49 West Virginia	3						1			1		4		8	1	
50 Wisconsin	14	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1		2	1	25	6	
51 Wyoming																
Total	387	21	125	11	117	6	71	30	18	24	49	24	99	33	1,021	179

^a Includes clerk, copyist, and clerk-copyist appointments.^b Those appointed under this examination were appointed as stenographers and typewriters.

petitive examinations for the departmental, railway mail, and Indian services during the June 30, 1895.

Males.										Females.																			
Indian service.										Departmental service.																			
Superintendent.	Teacher.	Physician.	Total.	Railway mail.	Clerk-copyist.	Messenger.	Special.				Total.	Teacher.	Matron.	Total.															
							Type-writing.	Stenography.	For Department of Agriculture.	All other.																			
Passed.	Appointed.	Passed.	Appointed.	Passed.	Appointed.	Passed.	Appointed.	Passed.	Appointed.	Passed.	Appointed.	Passed.	Appointed.	Passed.	Appointed.	Passed.	Appointed.												
...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...						
1	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	1	...	...										
2	1	2	...	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	...	3	1								
...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	2	...					
...	...	...	...	36	16	3	2	...	...	2	9	...	...	...	...	1	2			
...	...	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	3	4	2						
...	...	...	...	22	18	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	...	...	73	25	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
4	1	5	1	358	48	4	6	1	3	1	16	2	7	2	2	1	9	3											
4	2	10	2	162	12	8	3	1	2	...	15	1	11	1	5	3	16	4											
...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...						
2	2	1	1	112	31	6	1	1	1	...	10	...	4	4	2	...	6	4											
6	1	20	5	153	15	6	3	2	...	...	11	...	19	5	17	10	36	15									
1	...	1	...	52	13	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	1	1	...	...	2	1					
...	...	...	...	17	12	1	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	
...	...	...	...	21	9	2	3	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	3	...	1	23	15	...	1	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	2					
4	1	3	1	113	21	1	4	1	...	...	9	1	...	...	...	1	...	2						
...	...	...	...	85	6	3	2	...	...	...	5	1	2	1	3	2	5	3					
...	...	...	...	71	6	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
1	1	1	...	9	8	4	4	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2		
3	1	2	1	240	33	9	3	2	1	...	15	1	4	...	4	1	8	1											
1	...	...	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
1	...	4	1	73	8	2	1	...	...	...	3	...	7	1	2	1	9	2								
...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	36	10	8	1	1	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
1	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	2	3	
1	...	1	1	241	37	18	13	9	2	2	42	3	...	...	1	2	1	23									
...	2	1	...	22	13	7	1	2	...	...	12	...	1	1	1	...	2	13									
3	2	1	...	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
2	...	6	...	253	30	7	12	8	...	...	27	...	6	2	6	2	12	4									
2	...	1	...	15	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	3	4	3							
2	...	4	1	17	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	4	...	6	3				
...	...	1	2	214	45	15	1	7	1	1	25	1	6	...	4	1	10	1											
...	...	...	...	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
1	1	2	2	21	10	2	1	1	...	...	4	...	1	1	...	1	1	4									
3	1	1	...	22	5	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	3	4			
2	...	1	...	50	10	4	...	...	...	...	6	...	2	1	...	...	2	4					
1	...	1	...	110	36	4	1	1	...	...	5	1	1	...	...	1	...	4							
...	...	...	...	5	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	4
...	...	...	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
1	1	2	2	44	14	...	...	5	...	2	10	...	1	1	7	1	8	2									
2	...	4	1	26	2	...	...	1	1	1	3	1	3	5	...	8	5	4									
...	...	...	...	23	8	5	...	1	...	...	7	...	1	...	...	1	...	4				
1	...	2	...	97	25	2	3	4	...	...	9	...	3	1	2	1	5	2									
...	...	...	...	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
49	12	81	24	10	7	140	43	3	074	643	149	1	11	...	84	3	49	7	19	3	11	323	14	96	32	82	37	178	69

NOTE.—Printers' assistants and skilled helpers appointed in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, Treasury Department, are not included in the above table. Of the former, 396 passed the examination and 160 were appointed; of the latter, 35 passed the examination and 9 were appointed. All but 77 were residents of the District of Columbia. See explanation at page 92 post, showing what classes of appointments are charged to the apportionment of appointments among the States.

TABLE 11.—Showing by States and Territories the names of those appointed through examination in the classified departmental service (other than printers' assistants and skilled helpers in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, Treasury Department), during the year ended June 30, 1895.

[Names of preference claimants under section 1754, Revised Statutes, are printed in *italics*. When a person serving under one appointment and charged to the State apportionment receives a second appointment as the result of some subsequent examination, such appointment is not charged a second time but is marked "a. c." (already charged) in the column "Appointment No.," it being treated as a transfer or promotion. An appointment to a temporary or excepted place is not charged to the State apportionment. Departmental Rule VIII, paragraph 1, was amended on March 2, 1895, and transfers from a classified post-office to the Post-Office Department are now (Rules in force prior to May 6, 1896), made under clause *d* instead of clause *c*. The figure in brackets indicates the number of appointments received during the year.]

Total number appointed, 242; total number appointed and charged to the State apportionment, 230.

Name.	Ap- point- ment No.	Legal residence.	Probationary appointment.			Examination.
			Department.	Salary.	Date.	
ALABAMA [2].						
Harper, Alfred Y.....	96	Birmingham.....	Interior	\$1, 600	Oct. 25, 1894	Copyist and law, Departmental Rule II, 4. Stenography and typewriting.
Dalby, Zachary L.....	97	Montgomery.....	Civil Service Commission...	900	Dec. 8, 1894	
ARKANSAS [2].						
Moore, Alfred T.....	62	Centerpoint	Interior	720	Sept. 14, 1894	Clerk.
Wilmeth, James L.....	63	Prescott	Treasury	720	Feb. 25, 1895	Clerk-copyist.
CALIFORNIA [6].						
Lewis, Harry	68	Fruitvale	Post-Office.....	1, 200	Nov. 15, 1894	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c). Assistant curator.
Chesnut, Victor K.....	69	Oakland	Agriculture	1, 200	Dec. 1, 1894	
Nalle, Robert Mason.....	70	Colton	Post-Office	900	Jan. 4, 1895	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c). Nautical expert.
DeKrafft, John Chas. P.....	71	San Francisco	Navy	1, 000	Jan. 11, 1895	
McGeary, Joseph A.....	72	do	Post-Office	1, 200	Mar. 21, 1895	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (d). Watchman.
Tuthill, Benjamin	73	Los Angeles	Treasury	720	Apr. 8, 1895	
CONNECTICUT [2].						
Hilliard, Patrick R.....	48	Hartford.....	Interior.....	1, 300	July 14, 1894	Special pension examiner.
Newell, Emerson R.....	49	Hartford County.....	do	1, 200	Apr. 4, 1895	Fourth assistant examiner.
COLORADO [2].						
Begges, Vernon.....	21	Denver	State.....	900	July 2, 1894	Stenography and typewriting. Do.
Chappell, Mrs. Elizabeth W.....	22	do	Interior.....	900	Jan. 21, 1895	

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA [11].

Steele, Edward S.....	105	.....	Agriculture.....	1,000	Aug. 11, 1894	Botanical editor.
Lomax, Samuel F.....	106	.....	Treasury.....	720	Oct. 23, 1894	Assistant engineer, General Rule III, 2, (d).
Moran, John S.....	(*)	.....	Fish Commission.....	(*)	Dec. 15, 1894	Postal clerk, Railway Mail Service.
Hunter, H. Chadwick.....	107	.....	Interior.....	1,000	Jan. 2, 1895	Assistant artist and draftsman.
Farquhar, Henry.....	(f)	.....	Agriculture.....	2,000	Feb. 7, 1895	Assistant statistician and assistant chief division of statistics.
Davison, Henry L.....	108	.....	do.....	(f)	Mar. 12, 1895	Compositor, General Rule III, 2, (d).
Newcomb, Harry T.....	109	.....	do.....	1,600	do.....	Assistant statistician.
Matile, James H.....	110	.....	do.....	(f)	Mar. 14, 1895	Compositor, General Rule III, 2, (d).
Cleary, James D.....	(*)	.....	Fish Commission.....	900	May 31, 1895	Cartographic draftsman.
Do.....	111	.....	Navy.....	1,000	June 7, 1895	Do.
Welsh, Joseph W.....	112	.....	do.....	1,000	June 8, 1895	Do.

FLORIDA [2].

Jones, Lake.....	22	Jacksonville.....	Post-Office.....	1,200	Oct. 17, 1894	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Risk, George.....	23	do.....	Civil Service Commission.....	900	Nov. 1, 1894	French and Italian languages.

GEORGIA [4].

Barry, Robert E.....	121	Decatur.....	Post-Office.....	1,200	July 18, 1894	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Bell, Homer A.....	122	Macon.....	do.....	1,200	Oct. 10, 1894	Do.
McNish, Alvin M.....	123	Savannah.....	Justice.....	900	Nov. 1, 1894	Bookkeeping.
Bailey, Edward.....	124	Rome.....	Agriculture.....	1,200	Apr. 5, 1895	Proof reader and assistant editorial clerk.

ILLINOIS [19].

Ingram, Albin P.....	240	River front.....	Agriculture.....	1,300	July 16, 1894	Special pension examiner.
Becker, William J.....	241	Chicago.....	do.....	1,200	Aug. 1, 1894	Fourth assistant examiner.
Beeler, George L.....	a. c.	Lanark.....	do.....	1,200	Aug. 17, 1894	Do.
Johannott, jr., Edwin S.....	242	Richmond.....	do.....	1,200	Aug. 22, 1894	Do.
Farwell, Elmer S.....	243	Chicago.....	do.....	1,200	Aug. 25, 1894	Do.
Benson, Andrew R.....	244	do.....	do.....	1,200	Sept. 1, 1894	Do.
Fales, Warren D.....	245	Chenasa.....	Treasury.....	1,200	Sept. 14, 1894	Comptometer operator.
Robertson, Miss Mary.....	246	Springfield.....	Post-Office.....	1,000	Oct. 4, 1894	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Foster, Albert R.....	247	Chicago.....	Treasury.....	1,600	do.....	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule II, par. 4.
Maier, Frank P.....	248	do.....	Post-Office.....	1,200	Oct. 5, 1894	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Stewart, Charles W.....	249	Champaign.....	Navy.....	1,000	Oct. 12, 1894	Nautical expert.
Thompson, William.....	250	Chicago.....	Agriculture.....	1,200	Nov. 20, 1894	Inspector and assistant inspector
Connelly, Michael O.....	251	do.....	Treasury.....	1,400	Dec. 31, 1894	Captain of watch, General Rule III, 2, (d).
Wilson, William J.....	252	do.....	Navy.....	1,200	Jan. 1, 1895	Nautical expert.
Hartwell, Joseph W. §.....	253	Williamson County.....	Interior.....	900	Feb. 1, 1895	Special pension examiner.
Grace, John R.....	254	Farmersville.....	do.....	900	Mar. 9, 1895	Do.
Onthank, Miss Alice M.....	(f)	Harvard.....	do.....	.....	Apr. 10, 1895	Typewriting.
Sargeant, Miss Nellie F.....	(f)	Chicago.....	do.....	(**)	Apr. 26, 1895	Stenography and typewriting.
Payne, Albert J.....	257	do.....	Agriculture.....	1,200	June 1, 1895	Inspector and assistant inspector.

* Temporary appointment at \$75 per month.

§ Claims preference under section 1754, United States Revised Statutes.

† Excepted place.

‡ Temporary appointment, \$50 per month.

‡ 40 cents per hour.

** \$75 per month.

TABLE 11 (continued).—Showing by States and Territories the names of those appointed through examination in the classified departmental service (other than printers' assistants and skilled helpers in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, Treasury Department), etc.

Name.	Ap- point- ment No.	Legal residence.	Probationary appointment.			Examination.
			Department.	Salary.	Date.	
INDIANA [7].						
Rogers, Lewis E.....	148	Lake Cicott.....	Interior.....	\$900	Aug. 1, 1894	Special pension examiner.
Sanger, Miss Alice B.....	149	Indianapolis.....	Post-Office.....	1,400	Aug. 15, 1894	Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (d).
Keiper, Frank.....	150	Lafayette.....	Interior.....	1,200	Aug. 24, 1894	Fourth assistant examiner.
Magie, Edward R.....	151	Indianapolis.....	Justice.....	900	Sept. 22, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Blount, Irving.....	152	Kokomo.....	Navy.....	1,000	Oct. 15, 1894	Nautical expert.
Living, Frederick T.....	153	Vevay.....	Interior.....	600	Dec. 24, 1894	Typewriting.
Conwell, Mrs. Genevieve R.....	154	Anderson.....	Fish Commission.....	(*)	Mar. 11, 1895	Do.
IOWA [8].						
Conwell, Lewis C.....	116	Des Moines.....	Fish Commission.....	720	July 26, 1894	Bookkeeping.
Haden, Charles F.....	117	Valley Junction.....	Interior.....	720	Sept. 11, 1894	Clerk-copyist.
Morse, Arthur B.....	118	Des Moines.....	Agriculture.....	1,200	Nov. 19, 1894	Inspector and assistant inspector.
Day, Charles M.....	119	Ames.....	do.....	1,200	Nov. 20, 1894	Do.
Geddes, Tooie A.....	120	Sac City.....	do.....	1,200	Dec. 3, 1894	Do.
Shipley, Trajan A.....	121	Dubuque.....	do.....	1,200	Mar. 15, 1895	Do.
Painter, John I.....	122	Sheldon.....	Treasury.....	720	Apr. 1, 1895	Clerk-copyist.
Brown, Frederick E.....	123	Laurens.....	War.....	1,200	May 16, 1895	Typewriting.
KANSAS [3].						
Finney, Edward C.....	81	Lawrence.....	Interior.....	900	Sept. 6, 1894	Typewriting.
Atherton, Ira K.....	82	Kansas City.....	Agriculture.....	1,200	Feb. 9, 1895	Inspector and assistant inspector.
Elliott, Charles S.....	83	Fulton.....	Treasury.....	720	Apr. 8, 1895	Watchman.
KENTUCKY [7].						
Ragsdale, William M.....	120	Lebanon.....	Interior.....	1,300	July 3, 1894	Special pension examiner.
Cowan, James P. E.....	121	Louisville.....	do.....	900	Aug. 1, 1894	Do.
Moore, jr., Charles C.....	122	Lexington.....	Agriculture.....	1,000	Oct. 20, 1894	Assistant, division of agricultural soils.
Webster, Richard M.....	123	Cynthiana.....	Interior.....	900	Dec. 26, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Monroe, Miss Annie F.....	124	Louisville.....	Post-Office.....	900	Jan. 25, 1895	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Whitecomb, William W.....	125	do.....	Navy.....	720	Feb. 19, 1895	Stenography and typewriting.
Woodward, Jesse M.....	126	Paris.....	Interior.....	1,200	Apr. 1, 1895	Fourth assistant examiner.
LOUISIANA [3].						
Hobgood, John H.....	69	Tunica.....	Treasury.....	720	Feb. 5, 1895	Clerk-copyist.
Knopp, John L.....	70	McCall.....	do.....	720	Mar. 1, 1895	Do.
Stagg, John A.....	71	New Orleans.....	do.....	720	Mar., 18, 1895	Do.

MAINE [2].

Snow, William B.	46	Belfast	Post-Office	1,200	July 23, 1894	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Seavey, Elisha P.	47	Kennebec County	Navy	720	Mar. 9, 1895	Watchman.

MARYLAND [5].

Page, James	80	Baltimore	Navy	1,400	Oct. 5, 1894	Meteorologist.
Schoenborn, Robert C	81	do	Interior	800	Dec. 26, 1894	Model repairer.
Steuart, Miss Janette	82	Calvert	Agriculture	720	Jan. 5, 1895	Assistant, division of agricultural soils.
McCafferty, Arthur J	83	Baltimore	Treasury	1,200	Jan. 25, 1895	Pressman, General Rule III, 2, (d).
Hall, W. Carvel	84	do	Navy	1,000	Mar. 23, 1895	Cartographic draftsman.

MASSACHUSETTS [17].

Lyden, Michael J.	143	Worcester	Interior	1,200	Aug. 23, 1894	Fourth assistant examiner.
Armstrong, Harry C.	144	do	do	1,200	Aug. 24, 1894	Do.
Bartlett, John F.	145	do	do	1,200	do	Do.
Heard, Nathan	146	do	do	1,200	do	Do.
Buck, Arthur A.	147	Chelsea	do	1,200	Aug. 25, 1894	Do.
Lewis, Herbert	148	Haverhill	do	1,200	Sept. 24, 1894	Do.
Corliss, Clifford G.	149	Gloucester	Fish Commission	900	Nov. 1, 1894	Fish-culturist.
Griffin, Dennis P.	150	Boston	Post-Office	900	Nov. 14, 1894	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Winslow, Henry B.	151	Peabody	Treasury	720	Nov. 15, 1894	Assistant engineer, General Rule III, 2, (d).
Bulman, James	152	Boston	Post-Office	1,200	do	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Bowen, Harry W.	153	Adams	Interior	1,200	Dec. 26, 1894	Fourth assistant examiner.
Harwood, jr., Frederick W.	154	Springfield	do	1,200	Feb. 6, 1895	Do.
Holmes, George K.	155	Great Barrington	Agriculture	1,600	Mar. 9, 1895	Assistant statistician.
Holmes, jr., Edwin S.	156	Boston	do	1,600	Apr. 16, 1895	Chief of section.
Belisle, George E.	157	Worcester	Post-Office	900	Apr. 22, 1895	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (d).
Hawks, Miss Emma B.	158	Willimburg	Agriculture	840	May 22, 1895	Library cataloguer.
Murray, George B.	159	Malden	Post-Office	1,000	June 11, 1895	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (d).

MICHIGAN [12].

Groesbeck, Walter D.	129	Agricultural College	Interior	1,200	July 28, 1894	Fourth assistant examiner.
Leonard, Arthur J.	130	Grand Rapids	do	600	Aug. 2, 1894	Typewriting.
Clark, George E.	(i)	Manistee	Agriculture	(i)	Sept. 1, 1894	Compositor, General Rule III, 2, (d).
Thompson, George G.	131	Detroit	do	720	Oct. 1, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Ames, Robert D.	132	Pokagon	do	1,200	Oct. 20, 1894	Fourth assistant examiner.
Holm, Miss Joanna M.	133	Grand Rapids	Navy	720	Nov. 2, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Mack, Charles A.	134	Detroit	Post-Office	1,200	Dec. 21, 1894	Post-Office Inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Workman Henry C.	a. c.	Pontiac	Interior	1,200	Jan. 4, 1895	Fourth assistant examiner.
Palmer, Walter S.	135	Muskegon	Agriculture	720	Jan. 29, 1895	Assistant observer, Weather Bureau.
Spencer, James H.	136	Iona	do	(i)	Feb. 7, 1895	Compositor, General Rule III, 2, (d).
Pieters, Adrian J.	137	Ann Arbor	do	1,000	Mar. 2, 1895	Assistant, division of botany and assistant curator.
Cox, John R.	138	Grand Rapids	Navy	720	May 1, 1895	Stenography and typewriting.

* \$60 per month.

† Temporary appointment.

‡ 40 cents per hours.

TABLE 11 (continued).—Showing by States and Territories the names of those appointed through examination in the classified departmental service (other than printers' assistants and skilled helpers in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, Treasury Department), etc.

Name.	Ap- point- ment No.	Legal residence.	Probationary appointment.			Examination.
			Department.	Salary.	Date.	
MINNESOTA [2].						
Doe, Rasmus K.	69	Duluth	Interior	\$1,300	Sept. 4, 1894	Special pension examiner. Stenography and typewriting.
Geddes, Charles D.	70	Nankato.	do	720	Nov. 22, 1894	
MISSISSIPPI [5].						
McCardle, Battle	82	Vicksburg	Interior	1,300	July 2, 1894	Special pension examiner.
Fitzgerald, Charles	83	Jackson	Post-Office	1,200	Jan. 10, 1895	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Long, Harvey C.	84	Tupelo	Treasury	720	Feb. 25, 1895	Clerk-copyist.
Clark, Clifton P.	85	Kosciusko.	Interior	480	Apr. 4, 1895	Messenger.
Dye, Leon L.	86	Gloster	Treasury	720	May 15, 1895	Clerk-copyist.
MISSOURI [8].						
Kuhlmann, Miss Nanny E.	160	Kansas City	Interior	720	Aug. 15, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Holliger, Frank S.	161	Carrollton	Fish Commission	720	Sept. 10, 1894	Bookkeeping.
Sullivan, John D.	162	St. Louis	Post-Office	1,200	Sept. 27, 1894	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Sullivan, Dennis	163	Albany	do	1,200	Nov. 1, 1894	Do.
Hamlin, Earl P.	164	Kansas City	do	900	Dec. 1, 1894	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Putnam, Eugene R.	165	St. Louis	War	1,000	Feb. 6, 1895	Stenography and typewriting.
Smith, Jared G.	166	do	Agriculture	1,600	Mar. 14, 1895	Assistant, division of botany.
Anderson, Robert L.	167	Hannibal	do	600	May 20, 1895	Assistant observer, Weather Bureau.
NEBRASKA [4].						
Forbes, John	44	Omaha	Agriculture	1,200	Aug. 16, 1894	Inspector and assistant inspector.
Ebbitt, Richard	45	do	do	1,200	Sept. 16, 1894	Do.
Wilson, James	46	Lincoln	do	1,200	Nov. 30, 1894	Do.
Waller, Harry N.	47	Geneva	do	1,200	June 1, 1895	Do.
NEW JERSEY [4].						
Dorman, Theodore T.	88	Upper Mount Clair	Interior	1,200	Aug. 27, 1894	Fourth assistant examiner.
Judd, Sylvester D.	89	West Orange	Agriculture	1,000	Feb. 4, 1895	Assistant ornithologist.
Taggart G. Russell	90	Woodbury	Justice	900	Feb. 18, 1895	Stenography and typewriting.
Petty, Luther Y.	91	Washington	Interior	900	do	Special pension examiner.
NEW MEXICO [1].						
Bliss, Deane S.	10	Bernalillo County	Treasury	720	Apr. 26, 1895	Clerk-copyist.

NEW YORK [25].

Phalen, Patrick.....	386	Troy.....	Interior.....	1,300	July 2, 1894	Special pension examiner.
Powers, Ivan.....	387	Rochester.....	do.....	1,300	July 10, 1894	Do.
Linke, J. R. Audley.....	388	Brunswick.....	do.....	1,200	July 14, 1894	Fourth assistant examiner.
Walsh, Joseph.....	389	Brooklyn.....	do.....	900	Aug. 1, 1894	Special pension examiner.
Wynkoop, Robert G.....	390	Syracuse.....	do.....	900	do.....	Do.
Bender, Joseph T.....	391	New York.....	do.....	1,600	Aug. 11, 1894	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule II, 4.
Hirst, Julius M.....	392	do.....	War.....	1,000	Aug. 13, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Mason, Eugene G.....	393	Fredonia.....	Interior.....	1,200	Aug. 24, 1894	Fourth assistant examiner.
Crocker, Mrs. Nellie H.....	394	New York.....	Navy.....	720	Sept. 1, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Bréhaut, Miss Ella C.....	395	Brooklyn.....	Treasury.....	900	Sept. 18, 1894	Do.
Pollard, Charles L.....	396	New York.....	Agriculture.....	1,200	Sept. 25, 1894	Assistant curator.
Kearney, Thomas H., jr.....	397	do.....	do.....	1,400	Oct. 31, 1894	Assistant, division of botany.
Dalton, William.....	398	Lancaster.....	War.....	1,200	Nov. 9, 1894	Mechanical engineer, depot quartermaster's office, New York.
Halleck, Walter F.....	399	Jamestown.....	Interior.....	1,000	Nov. 24, 1894	Captain of watch, General Rule III, 2, (d).
Brown, Robert P.....	400	New York.....	War.....	1,000	Nov. 26, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Richardson, Albert G.....	401	Ithaca.....	Agriculture.....	1,200	Nov. 30, 1894	Inspector and assistant inspector.
Coleman, Arthur G.....	402	Brookport.....	Post-Office.....	1,200	Dec. 5, 1894	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (e).
Hobart, James F.....	403	Brooklyn.....	War.....	1,200	Dec. 13, 1894	Mechanical engineer, depot quartermaster's office, New York.
Oberholser, Henry C.....	404	do.....	Agriculture.....	660	Jan. 22, 1895	Ornithological clerk.
Little, William D.....	405	Buffalo.....	Navy.....	900	Feb. 1, 1895	Stenography and typewriting.
Sutchliffe, John S.....	406	Middletown.....	Agriculture.....	1,200	do.....	Inspector and assistant inspector.
Neville, Frederick L.....	407	New York.....	Interior.....	600	do.....	Stenography and typewriting.
Frost, Claude S.....	408	Syracuse.....	Justice.....	900	Mar. 25, 1895	Do.
Smith, Loren P.....	409	Ulysses.....	Agriculture.....	1,000	May 2, 1895	Assistant in office experiment stations.
Barnett, Miss Claribel R.....	410	Albany.....	do.....	1,200	May 25, 1895	Library cataloguer.

NORTH CAROLINA [6].

Turner, Julian A.....	105	High Point.....	Interior.....	900	Aug. 1, 1894	Special pension examiner.
McLurd, Edgar G.....	106	Stanleys Creek.....	Labor.....	900	Nov. 15, 1894	Copyist, standing high in arithmetic.
Burwell, Henry H.....	107	Williamsboro.....	Interior.....	900	Dec. 4, 1894	Bookkeeping.
Gregory, Hardy T.....	108	Greensboro.....	Post-Office.....	1,200	Mar. 21, 1895	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (d).
Brooks, Eugene C.....	109	Lenoir County.....	Treasury.....	720	Apr. 23, 1895	Watchman.
Moore, Julian G.....	110	St. Johns Township.....	do.....	720	May 16, 1895	Do.

OHIO [14].

McGee, John M.....	245	Marion.....	Interior.....	1,300	July 11, 1894	Special pension examiner.
Carey, Benjamin F.....	246	Toledo.....	do.....	900	Aug. 1, 1894	Do.
Cain, Charles F.....	247	Urbana.....	do.....	900	Sept. 4, 1894	Do.
Porter, Minott E.....	248	Hinckley Township.....	Navy.....	(*)	Sept. 7, 1894	Computer, Hydrographic Office.
Taylor, Thomas C.....	249	Circleville.....	Justice.....	900	Oct. 29, 1894	Bookkeeping.
Morgan, Joseph M.....	250	Oberlin.....	Interior.....	720	Nov. 16, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Weaver, Harry O.....	251	Greenville.....	Fish Commission.....	720	Nov. 27, 1894	Do.
Price, Harry N.....	252	Columbus.....	Agriculture.....	840	Dec. 24, 1894	Do.
Johnson, Samuel P.....	253	Mount Vernon.....	War.....	1,000	Jan. 9, 1895	Do.

* \$3.25 per day.

TABLE 11 (continued).—Showing by States and Territories the names of those appointed through examination in the classified departmental service (other than printers' assistants and skilled helpers in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, Treasury Department), etc.

Name.	Ap- point- ment No.	Legal residence.	Probationary appointment.			Examination.
			Department.	Salary.	Date.	
OHIO [14]—continued.						
Entemann, Charles E.....	254	Toledo.....	Post-Office.....	\$1, 200	Feb. 5, 1895	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Powell, James H.....	255	Norwood.....	Fish Commission.....	600	Feb. 11, 1895	Fish-culturist.
Gentsch, Frank F.....	256	New Philadelphia.....	Interior.....	900	Feb. 16, 1895	Special pension examiner.
Zerkle, Elmer.....	257	Springfield.....	do.....	720	Mar. 4, 1895	Stenography and typewriting.
Weaver, Harry O.....	a. c.	Greenville.....	Fish Commission.....	1, 000	June 9, 1895	Statistical field agent.
OREGON [2].						
Gates, Napoleon.....	15	Grants Pass.....	Interior.....	900	Aug. 14, 1894	Special pension examiner.
Peery, Edwin H.....	16	Portland.....	Civil Service Commission...	1, 200	Sept. 1, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
PENNSYLVANIA [14].						
Meek, Miss Charlotte E.....	331	Bellefonte.....	Post-Office.....	720	July 17, 1894	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Trouland, William H.....	332	Philadelphia.....	State.....	1, 200	Oct. 29, 1894	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule II, 4.
Heckman, Harry C.....	333	Letterkenny.....	Justice.....	900	Nov. 5, 1894	Bookkeeping.
White, J. Kenneth.....	334	Pittsburg.....	Post-Office.....	900	Nov. 12, 1894	Topographic draftsman.
Abel, Joseph.....	335	Philadelphia.....	Agriculture.....	840	Dec. 1, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Strattan, Ruloff R.....	336	Strattanville.....	Civil Service Commission...	840	Dec. 5, 1894	Topographic draftsman.
Malone, Martin W.....	337	Philadelphia.....	Post-Office.....	1, 200	Dec. 21, 1894	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Garner, Harry S.....	338	South Forks.....	State.....	900	Jan. 9, 1895	Stenography and typewriting.
Gaither, Miss Elizabeth L.....	339	Johnstown.....	Interior.....	900	Jan. 12, 1895	Typewriting.
Hess, Orlando B.....	340	Columbia County.....	Agriculture.....	1, 200	Mar. 13, 1895	Inspector and assistant inspector.
Sullivan, Terrence C.....	341	Wellsboro.....	Post-Office.....	1, 000	do.....	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (d).
Pawling, Jesse, jr.....	342	Montgomery County..	Treasury.....	1, 000	Mar. 29, 1895	Computer, Hydrographic Office.
Smith, Joseph S. *.....	343	Milton.....	War.....	720	Apr. 1, 1895	Watchman.
Townsend, Miss Marie S.....	344	Pittsburg.....	Post-Office.....	900	Apr. 15, 1895	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (d).
SOUTH CAROLINA [3].						
Wannamaker, Frederick A....	74	Orangeburg.....	Civil Service Commission...	900	Aug. 10, 1894	Clerk, standing high in penmanship.
Johnson, Richard F.....	75	Georgetown.....	Treasury.....	720	Feb. 19, 1895	Watchman.
Gwynn, St. Charles B.....	76	Spartanburg.....	do.....	720	May 9, 1895	Clerk-copyist.
SOUTH DAKOTA [1].						
Richards, William H.....	15	Hand County.....	Interior.....	600	Dec. 15, 1894	Clerk-copyist.

TENNESSEE [6].

Pierce, Charles H.	111	Nashville	Interior	720	Sept. 10, 1894	Clerk.
Alexander, John P.	112	Jackson	Agriculture	1,000	Oct. 20, 1894	Assistant in division of agricultural soils.
Johnson, Crawford T.	113	Chattanooga	Interior	900	Jan. 7, 1895	Typewriting.
McNeil, Walter A.	114	Jackson	Navy	720	Jan. 21, 1895	Stenography and typewriting.
Reeves, Charles A.	115	Jonesboro	Justice	720	Feb. 20, 1895	Watchman.
Squires, William H.	116	Keeblers Crossroads	Treasury	720	Apr. 24, 1895	Do.

TEXAS [8].

Moore, Frederick W.	123	Corpus Christi	Interior	1,300	July 12, 1894	Special pension examiner.
Chapman, Thomas P.	124	Farmersville	Civil Service Commission	840	Aug. 27, 1894	Clerk, standing high in penmanship.
Woods, Lyle S.	125	San Antonio	Post-Office	1,200	Feb. 16, 1895	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Radford, Stephen K.	126	Abilene	Treasury	720	Feb. 18, 1895	Messenger.
Bain, Seneca B.	127	Vernon	do	720	Apr. 24, 1895	Clerk-copyist.
Robertson, Mrs. Tillie J.	128	Gainesville	do	620	Apr. 29, 1895	Do.
Bailey, William M.	129	Rose Hill	do	720	May 31, 1895	Do.
Blackshear, William T.	130	Fort Worth	do	720	June 18, 1895	Do.

UTAH [3].

Holcombe, Ernest P.	10	Salt Lake City	Interior	900	Aug. 1, 1894	Clerk-copyist.
Eaheart, William A.	11	Ogden	Navy	720	Feb. 12, 1895	Clerk-copyist (appointed as watchman).
Do	a. c.	do	Treasury	720	Feb. 21, 1895	Clerk-copyist.

VERMONT [1].

Sornborger, Charles B.	27	St. Albans	Justice	900	Jan. 2, 1895	Stenography and typewriting.
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VIRGINIA [8].

Blakey, Robert	117	Middlesex County	Civil Service Commission	840	Oct. 10, 1894	Engineer, General Rule III, 2, (d).
Staples, Waller R., jr.	118	Roanoke City	Interior	1,200	Oct. 24, 1894	Surveyor's clerk.
Phillips, William F. R.	119	Gordonsville	Agriculture	1,400	Nov. 12, 1894	Sanitary climatology.
Forster, Rudolph	120	Roanoke City	Fish Commission	720	Dec. 1, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Garber, John A.	121	Bridgewater	Interior	720	Dec. 22, 1894	Do.
Graves, Herbert C.	122	Alexandria	Navy	1,200	Jan. 15, 1895	Nautical expert.
Fauntleroy, Robert C.	123	Staunton	Interior	1,200	Apr. 30, 1895	Fourth assistant examiner.
Whallon, Henry A.	124	Arlington	War	900	June 5, 1895	Assistant engineer, General Rule III, 2, (d).

WASHINGTON [4].

Burnside, Charles F.	12	Seattle	Justice	900	July 27, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Brooke, William L.	13	Spokane	Interior	900	Aug. 3, 1894	Special pension examiner.
Alexander, Mrs. Lizzie M.	(t)	New Whatcom	do	(t)	Mar. 18, 1895	Stenography and typewriting.
Do	14	do	Treasury	900	Apr. 17, 1895	Do.

* Claims preference under section 1754, United States Revised Statutes.

† Temporary appointment.

‡ \$75 per month.

TABLE 11 (continued).—*Showing by States and Territories the names of those appointed through examination in the classified departmental service (other than printers' assistants and skilled helpers in the Bureau Engraving and Printing, Treasury Department), etc.—Continued.*

Name.	Ap- point- ment No.	Legal residence.	Probationary appointment.			Examination.
			Department.	Salary.	Date.	
WEST VIRGINIA [2].						
Shaver, Clement L.	47	Seven Pines	Agriculture	\$1, 200	July 12, 1894	Clerk-copyist, Departmental Rule II, 4. Special pension examiner.
Bell, John A.	48	Huntington	Interior.....	900	Aug. 14, 1894	
WISCONSIN [7].						
Smith, Albert E.	98	Marietta.....	Interior	1, 200	July 27, 1894	Fourth assistant examiner.
Bird, Ralph.....	99	Milwaukee	Post-Office.....	1, 200	Aug. 29, 1894	Post-office inspector, Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c).
Schulz, William H.	100	do	Navy	900	Sept. 1, 1894	Stenography and typewriting.
Belitz, Arthur.....	101	do	War	1, 000	Jan. 2, 1895	Typewriting.
Cuddy, Stephen A.	102	Chippewa Falls.....	Interior	900	Feb. 2, 1895	Special pension examiner.
Richardson, Scuddy J.	103	Milwaukee	do	720	Apr. 2, 1895	Stenography and typewriting.
Stiles, Robert.....	104	Eau Claire.....	Fish Commission	720	May 20, 1895	Car messenger.

TABLE 12.—*Apportionment of appointments in the departmental service during the year ended June 30, 1895.*

[See explanation of method of making the apportionment at page 92.]

State or Territory.	Appointments during year ended June 30, 1895.		Present apportionment of 2,000 appointments.			Appointments from July 16, 1883, to June 30, 1895.		
	Com- petitive.	Noncom- petitive.	Number to which each State is enti- tled.	Number received to June 30, 1895.	Percent- age re- ceived.	Com- petitive.	Noncom- petitive.	Total.
Alabama	1	1	48	34	70.83	92	5	97
Alaska			1	1	100.00	2		2
Arizona			2	2	100.00	4		4
Arkansas	2		36	23	63.89	61	2	63
California	3	3	39	30	76.92	61	12	73
Colorado	2		13	12	92.30	17	5	22
Connecticut	2		24	18	75.00	41	8	49
Delaware			5	5	100.00	12	1	13
District of Columbia.	5	3	7	102	(a)	66	46	112
Florida	1	1	12	10	83.30	18	5	23
Georgia	2	2	59	46	74.51	116	8	124
Idaho			3	2	66.67	3	1	4
Illinois	12	4	122	101	82.79	224	31	255
Indiana	5	1	70	54	77.14	140	13	153
Indian Territory			1			1	1	2
Iowa	8		61	43	70.41	115	8	123
Kansas	3		46	33	70.17	79	4	83
Kentucky	6	1	59	44	74.58	116	10	126
Louisiana	3		36	24	66.67	68	3	71
Maine	1	1	21	15	71.43	43	4	47
Maryland	4	1	33	37	112.12	62	22	84
Massachusetts	12	5	71	71	100.00	142	17	159
Michigan	8	2	97	56	83.58	131	7	138
Minnesota	2		42	31	73.81	65	5	70
Mississippi	4	1	41	29	70.73	80	6	86
Missouri	5	3	86	61	75.51	157	10	167
Montana			4	4	100.00	6		6
Nebraska	4		34	24	70.58	44	3	47
Nevada			1	1	100.00	4		4
New Hampshire			12	9	75.00	24	2	26
New Jersey	4		46	34	73.91	85	6	91
New Mexico	1		5	4	80.00	10		10
New York	22	3	191	156	82.04	364	46	410
North Carolina	5	1	52	40	76.93	101	6	110
North Dakota			6	4	66.67	5		5
Ohio	12	1	117	97	82.95	230	27	257
Oklahoma			2	1	50.00	1		1
Oregon	2		10	8	80.00	14	2	16
Pennsylvania	9	5	163	130	80.90	307	37	344
Rhode Island			11	8	72.72	19	3	22
South Carolina	3		37	26	70.21	75	1	76
South Dakota	1		10	7	70.00	15		15
Tennessee	6		56	39	69.65	113	3	116
Texas	7	1	71	50	70.42	125	5	130
Utah	2		7	4	57.14	11		11
Vermont	1		11	10	90.09	24	3	27
Virginia	6	2	53	48	90.57	99	25	124
Washington	3		11	10	90.09	14		14
West Virginia	1	1	24	18	75.00	44	4	48
Wisconsin	6	1	54	39	72.22	99	5	104
Wyoming			2	2	100.00	3	1	4
Total	186	44	2,000	1,657	78.02	3,755	413	4,168

^a The percentage of the District of Columbia is omitted owing to the peculiar condition explained at page 81, ante.

TABLE 13.—*Number of appointments in the departmental service made from the several kinds of examinations during the year ended June 30, 1895.*

Kind of examination.	Male.	Female.	Total.
COMPETITIVE.			
Clerk.....	4	.....	4
Copyist.....	1	.....	1
Clerk-copyist.....	16	1	17
<i>Supplementary.</i>			
French and Italian languages.....	1	.....	1
<i>Special.</i>			
Bookkeeper.....	6	.....	6
Messenger.....	2	.....	2
Messenger boy or page*.....	2	.....	2
Stenographer and typewriter.....	30	7	37
Topographic draftsman.....	2	.....	2
Typewriter.....	6	3	9
Watchman.....	9	.....	9
Treasury Department:			
Bureau of Engraving and Printing—			
Printers' assistant*.....		160	160
Skilled helper*.....	9	.....	9
Comptometer.....	1	.....	1
Navy Department:			
Cartographic draftsman.....	3	.....	3
Computer, Hydrographic Office.....	2	.....	2
Meteorologist.....	1	.....	1
Nautical expert.....	5	.....	5
War Department:			
Mechanical engineer, depot quartermaster's office, New York.....	2	.....	2
Interior Department:			
Fourth assistant examiner.....	24	.....	24
Special pension examiner.....	24	.....	24
Surveyor's clerk, General Land Office.....	1	.....	1
Model repairer.....	1	.....	1
Department of Agriculture:			
Assistant artist and draftsman.....	1	.....	1
Assistant curator.....	2	.....	2
Assistant, division of botany.....	2	.....	2
Assistant, division of botany and assistant curator.....	1	.....	1
Assistant, division of agricultural soils.....	2	1	3
Assistant observer, Weather Bureau.....	2	.....	2
Assistant, Office of Experiment Stations.....	1	.....	1
Assistant ornithologist.....	1	.....	1
Assistant statistician.....	3	.....	3
Botanical editor.....	1	.....	1
Chief of section.....	1	.....	1
Inspector and assistant inspector.....	14	.....	14
Library cataloguer.....	.....	2	2
Ornithological clerk.....	1	.....	1
Proof reader and assistant editorial clerk.....	1	.....	1
Sanitary climatologist.....	1	.....	1
Fish Commission:			
Car messenger.....	1	.....	1
Fish-culturist.....	2	.....	2
Postal clerk*.....	1	.....	1
Statistical field agent.....	1	.....	1
Total competitive.....	191	174	365
NONCOMPETITIVE.			
Transfer under Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (d):			
Executive Mansion to departmental service.....	.....	1	1
Transfers under Departmental Rule VIII, 1, (c now d):			
Post-office inspector.....	17	.....	17
Clerk-copyist.....	7	4	11
Transfers under Departmental Rule II, 4:			
Excepted to nonexcepted place.....	5	.....	5
Original entry to the service, General Rule III, 2, (d):			
Assistant engineer.....	3	.....	3
Captain of the watch.....	2	.....	2
Composer.....	4	.....	4
Engineer.....	1	.....	1
Pressman.....	1	.....	1
Total noncompetitive.....	40	5	45
Total competitive.....	191	174	365
Grand total.....	231	179	410

* Not charged to the apportionment.

METHOD OF MAKING THE APPORTIONMENT.

[See Table 12 at page 91.]

The civil-service act requires all appointments in the classified departmental service at Washington made through examination to be apportioned among the several States and Territories and the District of Columbia upon the basis of population as ascertained at the last preceding census. It has been found impossible to make and maintain such apportionment with mathematical exactness, but it has been equitably maintained with respect to most of the States. A very few of the States and nearly all of the Territories have received relatively an excessive share of appointments as compared with the other States, as will be seen from the following tables. The excess has resulted partly from the necessity of examining and certifying for appointment to places requiring special or technical knowledge or skill such persons as offered themselves after due public notice without regard to their places of legal residence, the necessities of appointments through transfers and various noncompetitive examinations, and the appointment of persons who were entitled to preference under section 1754, Revised Statutes. Persons with the peculiar qualifications needed in the special places have been found relatively in larger numbers in the States near the seat of government than elsewhere. Appointments to places outside Washington are made mostly by districts and are not charged to the apportionment.

Except in the case of eligibles preferred under section 1754, Revised Statutes, the appointment under the clerk-copyist examination at Washington must always be from the State having eligibles which at the time has received the least proportional share of all the appointments. The calculation is made by a card system which shows at a glance the relative order of the States for appointment at any moment. Under this method, in which the Commission has no discretion, the appointments at all times are as nearly equal among the States according to population as it is possible to apportion them. No State at any time has more than a very small excess of appointments over any other State. The supplementary and special examinations to some extent disarrange this procedure. When stenographers, bookkeepers, or other persons having qualifications tested by the supplementary and special examinations are called for, the eligibles standing highest from the whole country must be certified, except those from the few States which at the time have a percentage of appointments greater than the average percentage for all the States taken together. The appointments from these and the noncompetitive registers and of persons preferred under section 1754, Revised Statutes, may therefore fall in a greater or less measure to States not having the least share of appointments. These States therefore receive a less share of the clerk-copyist appointments.

TABLE 14.—*Showing the number of separations from and reinstatements to the departmental service of persons appointed through examination during the year ended June 30, 1895.*

Department.	Removed.			Resigned. ^a			Died.			Total.			Reinstatement.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
State.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Treasury ^b	5	1	6	12	5	17	.....	.....	.....	17	6	23	7	.....	7
War.....	64	.....	64	29	1	30	3	.....	3	96	1	97	21	.....	21
Navy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Post-Office.....	3	2	4	4	.....	4	.....	2	2	6	4	10	3	.....	3
Interior.....	37	7	44	26	10	36	2	1	3	65	18	83	9	2	11
Special examiner.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	1	.....	1
Justice.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Labor.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Fish Commission.....	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	112	10	122	77	16	93	5	3	8	194	29	223	43	2	45

^a Not counting resignations to accept appointment in another Department, they being mere transfers.

^b Exclusive of printers' assistants in Bureau of Engraving and Printing, for which see Table 13.

TABLE 15.—Showing the number of appointments to and separations from the customs service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of custom-house.	Date of classification.	Appointments.																Separations.					Temporary employees.							
		Original.																Selected, but not appointed.	Transfers to other offices.	Removals.	Resignations.	Deaths.	Total.	Appointments.	Separations.					
		Nonexcepted places.																												
		Clerk.		Day inspector.	Inspectress.	Night inspector.	Assistant weigher.	Opener and packer.	Gauger.	Examiner.	Sampler.	Messenger.	Watchman.	Boatman and inspector.	Foreman.	Total.	Transfers from other offices.									Excepted places.	Unclassified places.	Rein-stated.		
		Male.	Female.																									Soldier.	Civilian.	
Baltimore, Md.	In 1883.	3	10	1	3	1									18		1	69			88	1		75	7		82			
Boston, Mass.	do	7	1		2	7				1					18		6	36	1	1	62			17	14	2	33	1		
Brownsville, Tex.	Jan. 24, 1895																													
Buffalo, N. Y.	do				1										1		1	4		1	3			1	3	2	2	1		
Burlington, Vt.	In 1883.		4												4		3	4	1	2	14			3	2	2	7	1		
Cape Vincent, N. Y.	Jan. 24, 1895		4												4				1	5	10			8	6	5	2	8		
Chicago, Ill.	In 1883.																1	3		9	13									
Cincinnati, Ohio.	Jan. 24, 1895																													
Cleveland, Ohio.	do							1							1						3	4								4
Corpus Christi, Tex.	do		1												1															
Detroit, Mich.	In 1883.	5	6												11		8	3		3	25	2		14	9		23	3	3	
Eagle Pass, Tex.	Jan. 24, 1895		1												1	1					2		1		1		2			
Eastport, Me.	do																2				2			2		2				
El Paso, Tex.	do	1													1		2					1			1		1		2	5
Galveston, Tex.	do																													
Key West, Fla.	do		1												1						1	2			1	1	1			
Los Angeles, Cal.	Mar. 2, 1895														1										1	2		2	4	1
Marquette, Mich.	Jan. 24, 1895	1	3												2						2									
New Orleans, La.	In 1883.									1	1				3	1		9			15		1	3	7	1	12			
Newport News, Va.	Jan. 24, 1895		1												3			2			5				6		6	5		
New York, N. Y.	In 1883.	48	8		14	2	1		8	7	5	2	2	a 1	96		6	99		5	206	b 33		61	45	25	131	49		4
Nogales, Ariz.	Jan. 30, 1895	1	1												2		1				3			1	1		2	1		
Ogdensburg, N. Y.	Jan. 24, 1895		3												3						3				1	4		5	2	
Oswego, N. Y.	do		1												1					11	12		12		4	12			11	
Philadelphia, Pa.	In 1883.	7	29					16		1	1		1		55		6	36	1	4	102	2		6	46	4	56	8		
Plattsburg, N. Y.	Jan. 24, 1895		2												2						2				1		1			

a An illegal appointment.

b Includes 20 who declined temporary appointments.

TABLE 15 (continued).—Showing the number of appointments to and separations from the customs service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of custom-house.	Date of classification.	Appointments.																	Separations.					Temporary employees.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
		Original.																	Rein- stated.	Total appointments.	Selected, but not appointed.	Transfers to other offices.	Removals.	Resignations.	Deaths.	Total.	Appointments.	Separations.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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		Clerk.		Day inspector.	Inspectress.	Night inspector.	Assistant weigher.	Opener and packer.	Gauger.	Examiner.	Sampler.	Messenger.	Watchman.	Boatman and inspector.	Foreman.	Total.	Transfers from other offices.	Excepted places.											Unclassified places.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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Port Huron, Mich.....	In 1883.....	1													1		2		4	7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															</

a Includes 1 appointed illegally.

b Includes 15 temporary assistant weighers transferred to the regular force.

TABLE 16.—Showing appointments to and separations from the classified postal service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Selected for appointment, but did not report for duty.	Appointments.										Transfers in the office.		Separations.					Temporary employees.	
		Nonexcepted places.						Transfers from other offices.	Excepted places.	Unclassified places.	Total appointments.	From excepted to non-excepted.	From nonexcepted to excepted.	Transfers to other offices.	Removals.	Resignations.	Deaths.	Total.	Appointed.	Removed.
		Original.		Carriers.	Reinstated.		Total.													
		Clerks.			Soldiers.	Civilian.														
		Male.	Female.																	
Anniston, Ala.....				1			1				1									
Birmingham, Ala.....		1		2			3			1	4	2		3	2			5		
Huntsville, Ala.....		1	1				1				1			1				1		
Mobile, Ala.....		1					1				1					1		1	1	
Montgomery, Ala.....	2			4			4		2		6			3	2			5		1
Selma, Ala.....		1		2			3				3			3				2	2	
Phoenix, Ariz.....														1				1		
Fort Smith, Ark.....		2		1		1	4		1		5				3			3		1
Hot Springs, Ark.....		2	1		4		7				7			3				3	2	
Little Rock, Ark.....		1		2			3		2		5			1	4			5	1	1
Pine Bluff, Ark.....	1			1			1		1		2			1	3			4		
Alameda, Cal.....		1		2			3			5	8				3	1		4	2	2
Berkeley, Cal.....		1		3			4				4									
Eureka, Cal.....									1		1			1				1		
Fresno, Cal.....		1	3	1			5		2		7			4	5			9		
Los Angeles, Cal.....	6	6	1	6		1	14				14			2	6	1		9		
Oakland, Cal.....	2	2		1			3		5	14	22			13	6		19			
Pasadena, Cal.....		2	2	2			6				6	1	1	3	1		4	4	2	2
Riverside, Cal.....			1				1		2		3				2		2			
San Francisco, Cal.....	2	23	1	10		4	38		22	4	64	2		15	32	4	51	1		
Sacramento, Cal.....	3	4				2	6		2	2	10			5	3		8			
San Bernardino, Cal.....				1			1				1				1		1	1		
San Diego, Cal.....		4	1	2			7				7			1	2		3			
San José, Cal.....	1	2	1	3			6		1		7			3	1	1	5			
Santa Barbara, Cal.....				1			1				1			1			1			
Santa Cruz, Cal.....									1		1			1	1		2			
Santa Rosa, Cal.....				1			1				1									
Stockton, Cal.....									1		1									
Aspen, Colo.....					1		1		1		2			5	1		2			1
Colorado Springs, Colo.....		2		1			3				3				1		1		2	2
Denver, Colo.....	3	6					7		1	4	12			2	7		9			
Greeley, Colo.....		1	1				3				3				3		3			
Leadville, Colo.....		1		1			2			2	4			1	4		5			

TABLE 16 (continued).—Showing appointments to and separations from the classified postal service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post office.	Selected for appointment, but did not report for duty.	Appointments.									Transfers in the office.		Separations.					Temporary employees.		
		Nonexcepted places.						Transfers from other offices.	Excepted places.	Unclassified places.	Total appointments.	From excepted to non-excepted.	From nonexcepted to excepted.	Transfers to other offices.	Removals.	Resignations.	Deaths.	Total.	Appointed.	Removed.
		Original.		Carriers.	Reinstated.		Total.													
		Clerks.			Soldiers.	Civilian.														
		Male.	Female.																	
Pueblo, Colo.		1				1		1		2					1		1			
Trinidad, Colo.		1		1		2		1		2				1	1		2			
Bridgeport, Conn.		5	1	1		7			2	9				1	5		12	1		
Danbury, Conn.																				
Derby, Conn.				2		2				2				2	1		3			
Hartford, Conn.		1		7		8				8				4	1		5			
Meriden, Conn.	2	3		3		6			3	9				9			9			
Middletown, Conn.				1		1		1		2										
New Haven, Conn.		1		8		9		4		13				4	2		6			
New Britain, Conn.			1	1		2				2										
New London, Conn.	1	2		2		4			6	10										
Norwalk, Conn.		1				1		1		2				2		5	7			
Norwich, Conn.		1				1				2				1			1			
South Norwalk, Conn.		1		2		3				3				2			2	1		
Stamford, Conn.				1		1				2							2			
Waterbury, Conn.		1		1		2				2					1		2	1		
Willimantic, Conn.		1		2		3				3					1		1			
Wilmington, Del.		1		5		6		3	4	13					2		2		1	
Washington, D. C.	4	19		24	1	45	1	8	29	83	1		3	9	1		10			
Jacksonville, Fla.	6	4		1		5			1	6				8	26	2	39			
Pensacola, Fla.		2				2				2				1	6		7	7	2	
Atlanta, Ga.	2	10	1	9		20			1	21				9	5		14			
Americus, Ga.		2		1		3				3				2			2	1	1	
Athens, Ga.		1		1		2		1		3						1	1	1		
Augusta, Ga.		2		3		5				5				3	1		4	1	1	
Brunswick, Ga.																				
Columbus, Ga.		2				2				2					1		1	1	1	
Macon, Ga.		2		3		5				5	1			5		1	6	1		
Rome, Ga.		1		1		2			1	3					2		2	1		
Savannah, Ga.	4	7		1		7			1	8				5	1	1	7		1	
Boise City, Idaho.														1	1		2			
Alton, Ill.									1	1										
Aurora, Ill.				2		2		1		3				1	1		2			

REPORT OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

Austin, Ill.				2			2			2								
Bellefonte, Ill.				1			1			1								
Bloomington, Ill.				1			1			1								
Chicago, Ill.	97	233		10	1	13	257	42	18	43	360		130	129	17	276		
Cairo, Ill.		1		2			3		1		4			1	2	3	1	1
Canton, Ill.									1		1		1	1		2		
Champaign, Ill.		1	2	3			6		1		6		1	1		1	2	2
Danville, Ill.	1	1		2			3		1		4		3	3		6		1
Decatur, Ill.	3	2		3			5		4	1	10		4	4		8		
Dixon, Ill.													1	1		1	1	
East St. Louis, Ill.				4			4				4			1		2	2	1
Elgin, Ill.		2	1				3		1		4		1	1		2	2	
Evanston, Ill.	1	1		5			6		1	2	9			1		1	1	
Freeport, Ill.			1	3			4		1	1	5			1		1	2	2
Galesburg, Ill.		1	1	1			3				3			1		1		
Jacksonville, Ill.	2	1		1			2				2							
Joliet, Ill.	2	1		6			7		1		8		2	1		3		
Kankakee, Ill.		1					1				1							
La Salle, Ill.			1				1				1							
Mattoon, Ill.				4			4				4		3		1	4	2	2
Moline, Ill.				1			1		3		4		1	3		4		
Monmouth, Ill.																		
Oak Park, Ill.				1			1				1			1		1		
Ottawa, Ill.		3		1			4		1		5		1	3		4	1	2
Pekin, Ill.			1	1			2				2			1		1	1	2
Peoria, Ill.	3	3		6			9				9		2	3		5		
Quincy, Ill.		1		1			2		2		4			2		2		
Rockford, Ill.			1	3			4				4			1		4		
Rock Island, Ill.		1		2			3				3		2			2		
Springfield, Ill.				5			5				5		4	1		5		
Sterling, Ill.	2		1	6			7				7		1	3		4		
Streator, Ill.				1			1			1	2		1			1		
Waukegan, Ill.		1					1			1	2		2			2	2	1
Anderson, Ind.			3	1			5				5			6		6		
Columbus, Ind.				2			3				3							
Connersville, Ind.							1				1							
Crawfordsville, Ind.				1			1				1			1		1		
Elkhart, Ind.		2		2			4		4	1	9		2	3		5		
Evansville, Ind.	1	1	1	5			7				7		2	2		4		
Fort Wayne, Ind.							1			2	3			2		2		
Frankfort, Ind.		1					1				1							

TABLE 16 (continued).—Showing appointments to and separations from the classified postal service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Selected for appointment, but did not report for duty.	Appointments.										Transfers in the office.		Separations.					Temporary employees.	
		Nonexcepted places.						Transfers from other offices.	Excepted places.	Unclassified places.	Total appointments.	From excepted to non-excepted.	From nonexcepted to excepted.	Transfers to other offices.	Removals.	Resignations.	Deaths.	Total.	Appointed.	Removed.
		Original.		Carriers.	Reinstated.		Total.													
		Clerks.			Soldiers.	Civilian.														
		Male.	Female.																	
Muncie, Ind.		1	1	2			4			3	7					6				
New Albany, Ind.		1	1	3			5				5				3			1	1	
Richmond, Ind.			2	3			5		2		7									
Shelbyville, Ind.		1	1	3			5				5							2	2	
South Bend, Ind.		2		6			8				8									
Terre Haute, Ind.	2			5			5				5									
Valparaiso, Ind.				2			2		1		3									
Vincennes, Ind.	3	1	1	4			6				6				2			1	2	
Atlantic, Iowa				1			1				1									
Burlington, Iowa			1	1			2				2									
Cedar Falls, Iowa																				
Cedar Rapids, Iowa		1					1				1									
Clinton, Iowa			1	3			4				4									
Council Bluffs, Iowa		1				1	2		1	1	4						1			
Creston, Iowa			1				1				1						5			
Des Moines, Iowa	11	10	3	11	1		25		8		33		8	10		18				
Davenport, Iowa				3			3				3			1		1				
Decorah, Iowa		1					1		1		2					2		2	1	
Dubuque, Iowa		1		3			4				4			2		2				
Fort Dodge, Iowa		2					2				2									
Fort Madison, Iowa	1													2		2				
Independence, Iowa		1	1	1			2		2		5				1	1		1	1	
Iowa City, Iowa	1	3					3		1		4				2	2		1	3	1
Keokuk, Iowa	1			3			3				3			1		1				
Marshalltown, Iowa				2			2			4	0			1		2		2	2	
Mason City, Iowa		1		2			3		1		4					2				
Mount Pleasant, Iowa		1		1			2		1		3					2				
Muscatine, Iowa		1					1		1		2				4			1	1	
Oskaloosa, Iowa				3			3				3			1		1		2	2	
Ottumwa, Iowa				2			2				2			2		1		3	1	1
Sioux City, Iowa	1	1		3			4		1		5			1	2	1		4		
Waterloo, Iowa																		2		
Abilene, Kans.					1		1				1			3		3		3		

Arkansas City, Kans	1		2		3			3		1		2		1	
Atchison, Kans						1	4	5		3		3		6	1
Emporia, Kans	1		3		4	2	1	7		3		4		7	
Fort Scott, Kans					1	1		1				1		1	
Hutchinson, Kans		1			1	1		2	1		1	1		2	
Kansas City, Kans	1		1		2		1	3			4	4		4	
Lawrence, Kans	1				1			1		1		1		2	
Leavenworth, Kans		1			1	1		2			3			3	
Newton, Kans										6				6	
Ottawa, Kans				1	1	1		2		1	1			2	
Parsons, Kans	1				1			1			1			1	
Salina, Kans			1		1			1							
Topeka, Kans	1				1			1						1	1
Wellington, Kans						1		1		5	1			6	
Wichita, Kans	2		1		2	2	1	5	1	1	7			8	
Winfield, Kans					1			1						1	
Bowling Green, Ky	3	1		1	3	2		1		1	3			4	
Covington, Ky		1		3	4			4		2		1		4	
Frankfort, Ky		1	1		2			2			3			3	
Louisville, Ky	6	9	1	18	4	32	6	47	1	6	17		23	4	
Lexington, Ky		2	2		4			4		1	3		4	4	
Maysville, Ky				3	3		2	5		3	1		4	4	
Newport, Ky	1		6	1	7		1	8		2	1		3	1	
Paducah, Ky		1			1		1	2			1		1	1	
Baton Rouge, La			2		2			2		1			1	1	
New Orleans, La	4	3	3	2	9	10	5	24	3	7	10	1	18	3	
Shreveport, La		1	1		2			2		1	2		3	2	
Auburn, Me				3	3		1	4		2			2	4	
Augusta, Me	1	3	1		5	1	1	7		3	1		4	4	
Bangor, Me		1		2	3	1		4	1	1			1	1	
Bath, Me			2		2		1	3		2	1	1	4	1	1
Belfast, Me									1	1			2		
Biddeford, Me			1		1			1						1	
Lewiston, Me				1	1			1					3		
Portland, Me							1	1			3		1	5	4
Rockland, Me	1	2		1	3			3			1		1		
Waterville, Me		1		1	2			2					1		
Annapolis, Md				1	1		1	2			1		1	1	
Baltimore, Md	1	12		22	34	22	25	81		15	37	1	53	1	
Cumberland, Md					1			1			1		1	1	
Frederick, Md			1		1		1	2			1		1	1	
Hagerstown, Md										1			1	1	
Amesbury, Mass			2		2			2		1	1		2	1	
Attleboro, Mass			1		1			1			1		1	1	
Boston, Mass	4	95	1	117	5	218	6	224		10	24	37	12	83	2
Beverly, Mass		1				2		2							
Brockton, Mass		2	1	2		5		5			1		1	5	
Everett, Mass	1	2		2		4	2	6		1	3	1	1	2	
Fall River, Mass		1		7		8		8				1	1	1	
Fitchburg, Mass			1		2	1	1	4	1	2			2	2	
Gloucester, Mass		1		2		3		3							
Greenfield, Mass		1		2		3		3			1		1		

TABLE 16 (continued).—Showing appointments to and separations from the classified postal service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Selected for appointment, but did not report for duty.	Appointments.										Transfers in the office.		Separations.					Temporary employees.	
		Nonexcepted places.						Transfers from other offices.	Excepted places.	Unclassified places.	Total appointments.	From excepted to non-excepted.	From nonexcepted to excepted.	Transfers to other offices.	Removals.	Resignations.	Deaths.	Total.	Appointed.	Removed.
		Original.			Reinstated.															
		Clerks.		Carriers.	Soldiers.	Civilian.	Total.													
		Male.	Female.																	
Haverhill, Mass.	2			1			1				1			1			1	2		
Holyoke, Mass.				1			1				1					1		1		
Hyde Park, Mass.		1	1	3			6			1	7					3		4	3	1
Lowell, Mass.		5		16			22		1		23	1	1		1		3	3		
Lynn, Mass.		1		1			2				2					2		2		
Lawrence, Mass.	1	1		2			3		1		4					1		1	2	1
Leominster, Mass.																				
Malden, Mass.		1		2			3			2	5				1		1	2	1	1
Marlboro, Mass.		1					1				1							1		
Medford, Mass.		1					1		2		3					1		2	1	1
Middleboro, Mass.				2			2				2					1		1	1	1
Milford, Mass.		1		2			3				3				1	2		3	1	1
Natick, Mass.									1		1				1			1		
New Bedford, Mass.		1		4			5			2	7					2	1	3	1	1
Newburyport, Mass.				2			2				2									
Newton, Mass.		1		1			2				2				1	2		3		
North Adams, Mass.		1		1			2				2									
Pittsfield, Mass.		1		1			2				2									
Plymouth, Mass.				1			1				1								1	
Quincy, Mass.				3			4				4					2		2	1	
Springfield, Mass.	1	5		2			7		2	1	10				5	1		6	8	7
Salem, Mass.		1		2			3				4									
South Framingham, Mass.		3		2		1	6		1	1	7				3	4		7		
Taunton, Mass.	1			7			7				8				3			3	1	
Worcester, Mass.	2	5		15			20		3	1	24		1	1	1	1		3		
Waltham, Mass.		1		1			2				2				1			1		
Westfield, Mass.										1	1					1		1		
Winchester, Mass.														1				1		
Woburn, Mass.			1	2			3		1		4					1		1		
Adrian, Mich.				3			3				3					1		1		
Albion, Mich.				1			1				1									
Alpena, Mich.	1	1					1		1		2				1			1		
Ann Arbor, Mich.	3	1		6			7			2	9				1	3	1	5		

Battle Creek, Mich.	1					1			1	2					1			1		
Bay City, Mich.			2			2		1		3					1			1		
Coldwater, Mich.	1					1				1					1			1		
Detroit, Mich.	4	5	4	27		36		6	3	45	1			9	5	3	17	3		
Escanaba, Mich.			1	1		2		1		3					1		1			
Flint, Mich.			1		1	2		2		4				1	2		3			
Grand Rapids, Mich.				4		4		9	13	26				2	3		5			
Hillsdale, Mich.		1				1		1		2					1		1			
Ionia, Mich.		1				1		1		1					1		1			
Ironwood, Mich.			1	2		3				3			2				2	1	1	
Jackson, Mich.	1	1		0		7		1		8			7	2			9			
Kalamazoo, Mich.	1	1		1		2		1		2					2			1	1	
Lansing, Mich.	1	3		1		4				4			1	2			3			
Manistee, Mich.				3		3				3			1	1			2			
Marquette, Mich.				2		2				2			1							
Menominee, Mich.	1			1		1		1		1										
Owosso, Mich.	1			1		1		1		1										
Pontiac, Mich.				1		2				2										
Port Huron, Mich.															1		1			
Saginaw East Side, Mich.			3			3		2	1	6			2		4		6			
Saginaw West Side, Mich.			1			1				1				1			1			
West Bay City, Mich.		1		2		3		1	1	4			1		1		1	1	1	
Ypsilanti, Mich.										2					2		2	1	1	
Duluth, Minn.	1	3		7		10		3	4	17	1		2	6	1		9	1	1	
Faribault, Minn.				1		1		1		2				2			2			
Minneapolis, Minn.	2	7		15		22		1	6	34			3	9			12			
Mankato, Minn.	1	2				2				2								2	2	
Red Wing, Minn.				1		1				1										
Rochester, Minn.		2				2				2			1	1			2			
St. Paul, Minn.	3	6	1	2		9		1	5	15			6	7			13			
St. Cloud, Minn.				1		1				1			2				2			
Stillwater, Minn.				1		1		2		3			2				2			
Winona, Minn.			1			2				2										
Greenville, Miss.	1														1		1			
Jackson, Miss.			1	1		2				2								1	1	
Meridian, Miss.													1				3	2	1	
Natchez, Miss.				1		1				1				1			1	2	1	
Vicksburg, Miss.				1		2				2			2				2			
Carthage, Mo.		2				2		2		4			2	3			5	1	1	
Chillicothe, Mo.	1	2	1	3		6				6			2	2			4	1	1	
Jefferson City, Mo.		1				1				1								1		
Joplin, Mo.						1				1										
Kansas City, Mo.	1	9	2	3		16		3	4	23	1		10	14			25			
Louisiana, Mo.				1		1				1			1				1		1	
Moberly, Mo.		1		2		3				3			1				1			
Nevada, Mo.				2		2				2										
St. Louis, Mo.	10	70		41	3	114	2	17	27	160	2	1	46	53	8		107	1	1	
St. Joseph, Mo.		4		2		6			3	9			1	5			6			
Sedalia, Mo.		1		2		3		1		4			3	3			6			
Springfield, Mo.				6		6		1	3	10			2	3			5			
Butte, Mont.	1									5			2	2			4			
Helena, Mont.	1	3	1	1		5							1				1			

TABLE 16 (continued).—Showing appointments to and separations from the classified postal service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Selected for appointment, but did not report for duty.	Appointments.									Transfers in the office.		Separations.					Temporary employees.		
		Nonexcepted places.						Transfers from other offices.	Excepted places.	Unclassified places.	Total appointments.	From excepted to non-excepted.	From nonexcepted to excepted.	Transfers to other offices.	Removals.	Resignations.	Deaths.	Total.	Appointed.	Removed.
		Original.		Carriers.	Soldiers.	Civilian.	Total.													
		Clerks.																		
		Male.	Female.																	
Beatrice, Nebr.				1			1				1					1				
Fremont, Nebr.				1			1				1					1				
Grand Island, Nebr.	1			3			3				3									
Hastings, Nebr.		1		2			3				3									
Kearney, Nebr.																				
Lincoln, Nebr.		1		6		1	8			3	11								1	1
Nebraska City, Nebr.																				
Omaha, Nebr.	2	2	1	1			4			3	7	1			2	3		5		
South Omaha, Nebr.		1					1				2				1	1		2	1	
Concord, N. H.	1	1		3			4				5				3	3		3		
Dover, N. H.	1			3		1	4				5				3	3		6		
Keene, N. H.	2	1		2			3		1		4				1	2		3		
Manchester, N. H.		2		3			5				5					3		3		
Nashua, N. H.		1					1				1					1		1	1	1
Portsmouth, N. H.		1					1				1					1		1		
Asbury Park, N. J.	1			1			1				1								5	3
Atlantic City, N. J.	2	1		2			3			3	7				6	1		7	1	
Bayonne, N. J.				2			2				3					1		1		
Bloomfield, N. J.		1		1			2				2									
Bridgeton, N. J.		2		4			6				6				2	2		4		1
Camden, N. J.		3		5			8		1	2	11				4	6	1	11		
East Orange, N. J.		1		5		1	7				7				2			2		
Elizabeth, N. J.				1			1				1									
Hackensack, N. J.				1			1				1								1	
Hoboken, N. J.		5		7			12			3	15				3	3		6	3	2
Jersey City, N. J.	2	2	2	11			15		2	9	26				7	3	1	11	1	
Millville, N. J.				2			2				2									
Montclair, N. J.				1			1				1									
Morristown, N. J.		1		1			2			1	3				1	1		2		
Newark, N. J.	4	4		22			26		16		42				16	7		23		
New Brunswick, N. J.	2			1			1				1							1		
Orange, N. J.	1						1			1	2					1		1		
Paterson, N. J.		1					1				1				1	1		2	1	

REPORT OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

[illegible]

TABLE 16 (continued).—Showing appointments to and separations from the classified postal service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Selected for appointment, but did not report for duty.	Appointments.										Transfers in the office.		Separations.					Temporary employees.	
		Nonexcepted places.						Transfers from other offices.	Excepted places.	Unclassified places.	Total appointments.	From excepted to non-excepted.	From nonexcepted to excepted.	Transfers to other offices.	Removals.	Resignations.	Deaths.	Total.	Appointed.	Removed.
		Original.		Carriers.	Reinstated.		Total.													
		Clerks.			Soldiers.	Civilian.														
		Male.	Female.																	
Rome, N. Y.				2			2		1		3					1	1	2		
Syracuse, N. Y.				6			6				6				1	2	1	4		
Saratoga Springs, N. Y.	1		1	1			2				2					1		1	1	3
Schenectady, N. Y.		2		4			6				6						1	1		
Seneca Falls, N. Y.				1			1				1					1		1		
Sing Sing, N. Y.		1	1	6			6				6					2		2		
Troy, N. Y.				4			4		10	14				10				10		
Utica, N. Y.	7	5		4			9		1	10				1		3		4		
Watertown, N. Y.				2			2			2					1	1		1		
Waverly, N. Y.		1		1			2		1	3						2		2		
West Troy, N. Y.	1			2			2			2							1	3		
Yonkers, N. Y.				2			2			2				2				2		
Asheville, N. C.				1			1			1				1		1		1		
Charlotte, N. C.		1	1	2			4		1	5				1		5		5	1	
Greensboro, N. C.		2					2			2				1	1	1	1	2		
Raleigh, N. C.		1		1			2		2	6				4	2	2	1	7	1	
Wilmington, N. C.	3			2			3	2		5								2	2	
Winston, N. C.		2		1			3			3								1		
Fargo, N. Dak.														1				1		
Grand Forks, N. Dak.		1		2			3	1		4				1				2		
Akron, Ohio		2	1	1			4	1	2	7				2	1	1	1	4		
Alliance, Ohio									1	1					1			1		
Ashtabula, Ohio		1		3			4			4				1	1			2	1	
Bellefontaine, Ohio	1			3			3			3				2				2	3	
Bucyrus, Ohio			1	1			2		1	3				1	3			4		
Cincinnati, Ohio	4	19		13		3	35	6	37	78				19	32	6		57	1	
Cleveland, Ohio	3	21		25			46	6	25	77				6	17	2		25	1	
Columbus, Ohio	1	4		10			14	6	5	25	1			5	4	1		10	2	
Canton, Ohio	1	2		8		1	11	2	2	15				6	3			9		
Dayton, Ohio		6		8			14		6	21				8	5	1		14		
Defiance, Ohio			1	2			3			3				2	1			3		
Delaware, Ohio				1			1		2	3								2		
Elyria, Ohio				1			1			1				1	2			3	2	

Findlay, Ohio	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Fremont, Ohio	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hamilton, Ohio	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Ironton, Ohio	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kenton, Ohio	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Lancaster, Ohio	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Lima, Ohio	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Mansfield, Ohio	2	1	4	7	7	1	1	1	1
Marietta, Ohio	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	1	1
Marion, Ohio	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Masillon, Ohio	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Middletown, Ohio	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mount Vernon, Ohio	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Newark, Ohio	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Norwalk, Ohio	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Painesville, Ohio	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Piqua, Ohio	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1
Portsmouth, Ohio	3	3	5	8	8	3	2	2	2
Salem, Ohio	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sandusky, Ohio	2	1	2	3	3	1	2	2	2
Springfield, Ohio	2	1	6	9	9	7	4	11	1
Steubenville, Ohio	2	1	7	9	9	1	6	8	2
Toledo, Ohio	14	9	13	22	1	13	5	25	1
Tiffin, Ohio	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Troy, Ohio	1	2	3	5	5	2	2	4	1
Urbana, Ohio	2	1	5	8	1	2	4	10	4
Warren, Ohio	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Washington C. H., Ohio	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wooster, Ohio	2	1	1	3	1	4	3	3	2
Xenia, Ohio	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Youngstown, Ohio	2	1	8	9	9	3	5	3	1
Zanesville, Ohio	8	3	6	12	12	4	1	5	1
Guthrie, Okla.	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	1
Oklahoma City, Okla.	1	1	2	3	2	4	3	3	1
Astoria, Oreg.	1	1	2	3	2	6	2	6	2
Portland, Oreg.	1	1	1	1	5	5	7	9	1
Salem, Oreg.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Allegheny, Pa.	8	1	13	22	7	2	6	5	1
Allentown, Pa.	1	1	2	3	1	4	1	1	1
Beaver Falls, Pa.	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Bellefonte, Pa.	1	1	3	5	1	5	4	4	1
Bethlehem, Pa.	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	1
Braddock, Pa.	1	1	1	3	1	4	2	2	1
Bradford, Pa.	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Carbondale, Pa.	5	1	1	2	1	4	3	4	3
Carlisle, Pa.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chambersburg, Pa.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chester, Pa.	1	2	6	8	1	8	4	6	1
Columbia, Pa.	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Corry, Pa.	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
Easton, Pa.	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	7	1
Eric, Pa.	2	5	6	11	1	2	1	1	1

TABLE 16 (continued).—Showing appointments to and separations from the classified postal service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Selected for appointment, but did not report for duty.	Appointments.									Transfers in the office.		Separations.					Temporary employees.		
		Nonexcepted places.						Transfers from other offices.	Excepted places.	Unclassified places.	Total appointments.	From excepted to non- excepted.	From nonexcepted to excepted.	Transfers to other offices.	Removals.	Resignations.	Deaths.	Total.	Appointed.	Removed.
		Original.		Carriers.	Reinstated.		Total.													
		• Clerks.			Soldiers.	Civilians.														
		Male.	Female.																	
Franklin, Pa.				1			1			2	3				1			2		
Greensburg, Pa.	2			1			1		1		2				1			1		
Harrisburg, Pa.	1	1		4			5			2	7			1	3	1		5		
Hazleton, Pa.									1		1	1	1							
Huntingdon, Pa.		1					1				1				1			1		
Lancaster, Pa.		2					2				2				1			1		
Lebanon, Pa.				1			1				1									
Mahanoy City, Pa.		1		1			2				2					1		1		
McKeesport, Pa.			1	2			3		2	1	6				2	4		6		
Meadville, Pa.				1			1				1									
Media, Pa.				2			2				2					2		2		
Nanticoke, Pa.				1			1				1				6	1		7		
New Castle, Pa.				2			2				2				1	1		1		
Norristown, Pa.				3			4		1		5				1	1		3		
Oil City, Pa.	1	1										1							1	
Philadelphia, Pa.	2	54		145		4	203		25	32	260			3	69	46	35	133		
Pittsburg, Pa.	7	28		17		1	49		5	2	56	1		1	12	17	1	31		
Pittston, Pa.	9		3	3			3				3				2	1		3		
Pottstown, Pa.			1				1				1				1	2		3	1	
Pottsville, Pa.		1					1				1					1		1		
Reading, Pa.	1	2		4			6			1	7				1			1		
Scranton, Pa.		1		4			5				5									
Shamokin, Pa.	1	3		4			7		1	3	11	1			5	3		8	3	2
Shenandoah, Pa.															1			1		
South Bethlehem, Pa.				2			2				2									
Titusville, Pa.			1	2			3			1	4					3		3		
Towanda, Pa.		2				1	3				3				1	1		1	1	1
Uniontown, Pa.										1	2					2		2		
Warren, Pa.		1					1				1					1		1		
Washington, Pa.				1			1				1									
West Chester, Pa.		3		3			6				6				1	2		3	1	
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	2	2		1			3			3	6					2		2	1	1
Williamsport, Pa.		3		4			7	1			8				3	2		5		

York, Pa.		2		2		4		1	5			1		1					
Central Falls, R. I.				1		1		1	1			1							
Newport, R. I.		2		1		3			3										
Providence, R. I.		2		2	6	10		2	12			8		1		10		2	1
Pawtucket, R. I.		1		3		4			4					2		2			
Westerly, R. I.			1			1			1								1		1
Woonsocket, R. I.		1		1		2			2										
Charleston, S. C.		1		2		3			3			3				3			
Columbia, S. C.	2	2	3			5		2	7			4		2		6		1	2
Greenville, S. C.		1		2		3		1	4					1		1			
Aberdeen, S. Dak.								1	1			1				1			
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.				2		2		1	6					4		4			
Yankton, S. Dak.						1		1	1			1				1			
Bristol, Tenn.	2	2		2		4		1	5					3		3		1	1
Chattanooga, Tenn.		2		1		3			3					2		2			
Clarksville, Tenn.	5	2		1		3			3					3		3		2	1
Jackson, Tenn.				1		1			1										
Knoxville, Tenn.		1		6		7		2	9			1		6	2	9		1	
Memphis, Tenn.	1			5		5		1	6			2		2		4			
Nashville, Tenn.		4		11		15		1	16			8		3		11		1	
Austin, Tex.		1		1	1	3			3					3		3		2	1
Corsicana, Tex.	1	2	2	1		5			5					6		6		3	1
Dallas, Tex.	10	5		4		9			9					1		1			
Denison, Tex.				1		1		1	3					4		4			
El Paso, Tex.	1			1		1			1					1		1		3	1
Fort Worth, Tex.				2		4		1	5							4			
Gainesville, Tex.		2	1			3		2	5			3		2		4			
Galveston, Tex.	4			2		2		1	3			4				4			
Houston, Tex.	2	3		3		6		1	7					4		4			
Laredo, Tex.				1		1		1	2							4			
Paris, Tex.		2		2		4		1	5			1		2		2		3	3
San Antonio, Tex.		2	1	4		7			7			2		4		6			
Sherman, Tex.		1		1		2			2					2		2		1	
Tyler, Tex.		1		1		2		2	4					2		3		5	
Waco, Tex.		5		2	1	8			9					3		3		6	
Ogden, Utah.		1		1		1		1	3			3		3		3			
Salt Lake City, Utah.		2		4		6			6			2		1		3			
Bennington, Vt.				1		1			1			1				1			
Burlington, Vt.		3		1		4			4							4			
Montpelier, Vt.		1		1		2			2							2			
Rutland, Vt.	1	1		3		4			4							2		1	1
St. Albans, Vt.		1				1		1	2			2		1		3		1	
St. Johnsbury, Vt.								1	1			1		1		2			
Alexandria, Va.				2		2			2							1			
Danville, Va.				2		2		2	4			1		1	1	3		1	1
Lynchburg, Va.				1		1			1			1				1			
Norfolk, Va.		4	1	3		8			9			1		1		2			
Petersburg, Va.		2		2		4			4			1		1		2		1	1
Portsmouth, Va.				1		1			1										
Richmond, Va.	4	10		8		18		2	20			8		1		9		1	1
Roanoke, Va.								1	1			2				2			
Staunton, Va.				1		1			1									1	1

TABLE 16 (continued).—Showing appointments to and separations from the classified postal service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Location of post-office.	Selected for appointment, but did not report for duty.	Appointments.										Transfers in the office.		Separations.					Temporary employees.	
		Nonexcepted places.						Transfers from other offices.	Excepted places.	Unclassified places.	Total appointments.	From excepted to non-excepted.	From nonexcepted to excepted.	Transfers to other offices.	Removals.	Resignations.	Deaths.	Total.	Appointed.	Removed.
		Original.		Reinstated.		Total.														
		Clerks.		Carriers.	Soldiers.		Civilians.													
		Male.	Female.																	
New Whatcom, Wash.....			1	3			4		3		7				3	3		6	1	1
Olympia, Wash.....				1			1				1					1		1		
Port Townsend, Wash.....	1	1					1				1				5			5	2	1
Seattle, Wash.....		1		1			2	1			3				3	2		6		
Spokane, Wash.....				1			1		1		3			1		4		4		
Tacoma, Wash.....		3					3			3	6				2	5	1	8		
Walla Walla, Wash.....			1				1				1			1						
Charleston, W. Va.....		1		1			2				2			1				1		
Huntington, W. Va.....	1	1		1			2				2				1	1		2	2	1
Parkersburg, W. Va.....		1	1	1			3		1		4				1	4		5		
Wheeling, W. Va.....				5			5				5				5			5		
Appleton, Wis.....				2			2				2					2		2		
Ashland, Wis.....																2				
Chippewa Falls, Wis.....		1					1				1					1		1		
Fond du Lac, Wis.....														2				2		
Janesville, Wis.....	4	1		2			3				3				1	1		1	2	1
La Crosse, Wis.....		1		4			5			2	7			1	4		5			
Milwaukee, Wis.....	2	13		2			15		2	1	18			5	1	1	7			
Manitowoc, Wis.....			2	1			3				3									
Marinette, Wis.....			1				1				1							1		
Oshkosh, Wis.....		1		4			5				5					1		1		
Racine, Wis.....		2		6			8		1	3	12			3	3		6			
Sheboygan, Wis.....		1	1	1			3			1	4				1	1	1	1		
Stevens Point, Wis.....	1	1		1			2				2				1		1	1	1	1
Watertown, Wis.....				1			1				1									
Waukesha, Wis.....									1		1				1		1			
Wausau, Wis.....		2	1	1			4			1	5			2	2		4	1	1	1
West Superior, Wis.....		1		4			5				5				1		1	1		
Cheyenne, Wyo.....		1		1			2				2				2		2			
Total	439	1,421	121	1,806	7	85	3,440	55	508	576	4,579	29	11	28	1,217	1,412	184	2,841	254	150

The large number of transfers to the Chicago, Ill., post-office is due to the consolidation with that office of the Inglewood post-office.

TABLE 17.—Statement showing the changes among employees of the railway mail service appointed through examination and certification by the Civil Service Commission for the year ended June 30, 1895.

	Regular.	Probationers.	Total.
Resigned	68	19	87
Removed	81	5	86
Died	13	2	15
Appointment expired		10	10
Total	162	36	198

Appointments to and changes in the substitute force of the railway mail service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Number on roll June 30, 1894	521
Appointed during year on examination and certification	643
Appointed on transfers from post-offices	3
Reappointments	22

Total	1,189
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Separations:

Removed	15
Resigned	31
Declined	92
Died	4
Transferred to regular roll	518

Total	660
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Number remaining on roll June 30, 1895	529
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Of whom there were appointed—

On original examination	513
By transfers from post-offices	5
By reinstatements	11

Total	529
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Appointments in the railway mail service during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895.

Substitutes placed on permanent roll:

Those appointed through examination and certification were	502
Those appointed by reinstatement were	15
Those appointed through transfers from post-offices were	1

Total	518
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Direct reinstatements	20
Direct transfers from post-offices	29
Direct certifications by Civil Service Commission (stenographers)	5

Total	572
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TABLE 18.—*Appointments to, separations from, and reinstatements in the Indian service from March 1, 1892, to June 30, 1895.*

Position.	March 1, 1892, to June 30, 1895.					July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.				
	Ap- point- ments.	Separations.			Rein- stated.	Ap- point- ments.	Separations.			Rein- stated.
		Re- moved.	Re- signed.	Died.			Re- moved.	Re- signed.	Died.	
Physician:										
Male.....	53	24	23	.....	10	7	7	4	.....	4
Female.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Superintendent:										
Male.....	27	38	36	.....	6	2	10	12	.....	2
Female.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Principal teacher: ^a										
Male.....	1	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Teacher:										
Male.....	134	22	51	3	14	34	5	14	.....	6
Female.....	122	32	118	2	36	33	12	29	.....	12
Assistant teacher: ^b										
Male.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Matron.....	94	26	56	1	12	36	6	15	1	5
Total.....	437	142	292	6	81	117	40	76	1	32
		440					117			
Appointed through ex- amination ^c.....	.....	d 61	94	3	33	.....	e 30	50	.....	21

^a Assistant superintendents are classed as principal teachers; one assistant superintendent appointed.

^b Of these one male and two females were appointed through noncompetitive examination.

^c Of the 155 removals and resignations appointed through examination 21 per cent were afterwards reinstated, and of those appointed otherwise 17 per cent.

^d Of the 61 removals 10 were afterwards reinstated.

^e Of the 30 removals 6 were afterwards reinstated.

TABLE 19.—Showing for all branches of the classified service the number examined, the number that failed, and the per cent of failures; the number that passed, the number appointed, and the per cent of those that passed who were appointed during the several periods covered by the reports of the Commission.

Branch of service and period covered.	Examined.	Failed.	Per cent of failures.	Passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed.
DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE.						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884.....	784	325	41.5	459	48	10.5
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885....	2,276	938	41.2	1,338	432	32.3
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886....	1,754	716	40.8	1,038	239	23
January 16, 1886, to January 15, 1887....	2,304	721	31.3	1,583	392	24.7
January 16, 1887, to June 30, 1887.....	2,023	629	31.1	1,394	155	11.1
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	2,699	963	35.7	1,736	352	20.2
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	3,697	1,515	41	2,182	387	17.7
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	3,751	1,634	43.5	2,117	557	26.3
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	5,251	1,885	35.9	3,366	1,152	34.2
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	3,919	1,315	33.5	2,604	478	18.3
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	2,446	782	31.6	1,664	^a 365	21.8
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	3,532	1,166	33	2,366	386	16.2
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	3,231	1,388	42.6	1,843	409	22.2
Total.....	37,667	13,977	37.1	23,690	5,352	22.6
RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE.						
May 1, 1889, to June 30, 1889.....	2,236	434	19.4	1,802	125	6.9
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	4,463	1,334	29.8	3,129	1,400	44.7
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	3,706	1,118	30.2	2,588	1,062	41
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	4,597	1,648	35.8	2,949	1,199	40.6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	3,555	1,239	34.8	2,316	993	42.9
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	4,267	1,147	26.7	3,120	718	23
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	4,641	1,534	33	3,107	643	20.7
Total.....	27,465	8,454	30.8	19,011	6,140	32.3
INDIAN SERVICE.						
October 13, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	158	64	40.5	94	10	10.6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	471	187	39.7	284	141	49.7
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	431	141	32.7	290	166	57.3
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	695	370	53.2	325	121	37.2
Total.....	1,755	762	43.4	993	438	44.1
CUSTOMS SERVICE.						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884.....	817	351	43	466	69	14.8
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885....	838	297	35.4	541	119	22
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886....	1,735	692	36.9	1,043	169	16.2
January 16, 1886, to January 15, 1887....	4,058	1,511	37.2	2,547	641	25.2
January 16, 1887, to June 30, 1887.....						
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	2,479	979	39.5	1,500	340	22.7
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	2,425	1,046	43.2	1,379	331	24
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	3,587	1,790	49.9	1,797	375	20.8
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	1,579	587	37.2	992	320	32.3
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	1,624	662	40.7	962	161	16.7
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	2,491	1,221	49	1,270	287	22.6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	3,372	1,360	40.3	2,012	280	13.9
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	3,031	1,297	42.7	1,734	272	15.7
Total.....	28,036	11,793	42.1	16,243	3,364	20.7
POSTAL SERVICE.						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884.....	1,941	822	42.3	1,119	372	33.2
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885....	3,233	971	30	2,262	1,249	55.2
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886....	4,113	1,160	28.2	2,953	1,473	49.9
January 16, 1886, to January 15, 1887....	7,407	2,245	30.1	5,222	3,254	62.3
January 16, 1887, to June 30, 1887.....						
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	6,103	2,471	40.5	3,632	1,924	53
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	10,702	4,087	38.2	6,615	2,938	44.4
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	11,193	4,289	38.3	6,904	2,850	41.2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	8,538	2,698	31.6	5,840	2,861	48.9

^a The report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1893, gave the number of persons appointed in the departmental service during the period covered by that report as 286. That number did not include 79 persons appointed as printers' assistants and skilled helpers, which would have made the total number 365 instead of 286.

TABLE 19 (continued).—Showing for all branches of the classified service the number examined, the number that failed, and the per cent of failures; the number that passed, the number appointed, and the per cent of those that passed who were appointed during the several periods covered by the reports of the Commission.

Branch of service and period covered.	Exam-ined.	Failed.	Per cent of fail-ures.	Passed.	Ap-pointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed.
POSTAL SERVICE—continued.						
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	9,162	3,611	39.4	5,551	2,113	38.2
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	15,875	7,401	46.7	8,474	2,505	29.6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	25,777	11,434	44.3	14,343	3,154	19.7
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	19,438	6,636	34.1	12,802	3,348	26.2
Total.....	123,542	47,825	38.7	75,717	28,041	37
SUMMARY.						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884.....	3,542	1,498	42.3	2,044	489	23.9
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885...	6,347	2,206	34.8	4,141	1,890	43.5
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886...	7,602	2,563	33.8	5,034	1,881	37.4
January 16, 1886, to January 15, 1887... }	15,852	5,106	32.2	10,746	4,442	41.3
January 16, 1887, to June 30, 1887.....	11,281	4,413	39.1	6,868	2,616	38
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	19,060	7,082	37.2	11,978	3,781	31.6
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	22,994	9,047	39.3	13,947	5,182	37.2
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	19,074	6,288	33	12,786	5,395	42
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	19,460	7,300	37.5	12,160	3,961	32.5
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	24,838	10,830	43.5	14,008	4,291	30.6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	37,379	15,248	40.8	22,131	4,704	19.8
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	31,036	11,225	36.1	19,811	4,793	24.2
Total.....	a 218,465	a 82,811	37.9	a 135,654	b 43,335	31.9

a The total number shown as examined does not include about 3,900 who took supplementary examinations, of which number about 1,300 passed and 2,600 failed.

b This total includes about 725 who were either reinstated or appointed upon noncompetitive examinations.

TABLE 20.—Showing for the period from July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1895, inclusive, under each grade of education, the number of competitors who passed and the number who failed, the per cent who passed of the total number examined, and, also, under each grade of education, the per cent passed of those examined.

DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE.

Period.	Passed.					Failed.					Examined.				Total from July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1895.					
	Average age.	Education.					Average age.	Education.					Passed.	Failed.	Total.	Per cent passed.	Education.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent passed.
		Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.		Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.								
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.	29+	509	304	128	652	589	36+	520	213	112	296	374	2,182	1,515	3,697	59+	Common school..	6,459	3,396	53—
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.	30+	388	565	114	487	461	37—	579	359	120	236	322	2,015	1,616	3,631	56—	Academic.....	5,024	3,297	66—
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.	29—	640	828	187	822	720	31—	564	391	132	294	459	3,197	1,840	5,037	64—	Business college.	1,665	975	59—
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.	28+	548	499	175	698	541	30—	421	221	91	229	328	2,431	1,290	3,721	65+	High school.....	5,539	3,954	71+
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.	28+	332	353	91	397	396	30+	240	102	39	128	200	1,569	769	2,338	68—	Collegiate.....	6,288	3,620	61—
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.	27—	528	439	133	551	622	29+	364	183	63	182	348	2,273	1,140	3,413	67—				
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.	26+	451	309	147	377	491	29—	375	198	133	220	437	1,775	1,363	3,138	57—				
Total.....	.....	3,396	3,297	975	3,954	3,820	.....	3,063	1,727	690	1,585	2,468	15,442	9,533	24,975	62—				

CUSTOMS SERVICE.

July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.	32+	850	164	71	163	131	33+	752	107	63	71	53	1,379	1,046	2,425	57—	Common school..	10,577	5,178	49—
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.	34—	974	212	130	266	215	37—	1,227	187	107	153	116	1,797	1,790	3,587	50+	Academic.....	1,784	1,125	63+
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.	35—	531	135	67	129	130	36+	403	52	37	54	41	992	587	1,579	63—	Business college.	1,290	775	60+
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.	32+	499	98	76	156	133	35+	505	33	23	53	43	962	662	1,624	59+	High school.....	2,337	1,589	68—
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.	31+	580	123	122	209	236	33+	835	71	89	123	103	1,270	1,221	2,491	51—	Collegiate.....	2,121	1,479	70—
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.	31—	979	186	169	346	332	33—	893	107	81	122	157	2,012	1,360	3,372	60—				
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.	31—	765	207	140	320	302	34—	784	102	115	167	129	1,734	1,297	3,031	57+				
Total.....	.....	5,178	1,125	775	1,589	1,479	.....	5,399	659	515	748	642	10,146	7,963	18,109	56+				

TABLE 20 (continued).—Showing for the period from July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1895, inclusive, under each grade of education, the number of competitors who passed and the number who failed, the per cent who passed of the total number examined, and, also, under each grade of education, the per cent passed of those examined.

POSTAL SERVICE.

Period.	Passed.						Failed.						Examined.				Total from July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1895.			
	Average age.	Education.					Average age.	Education.					Passed.	Failed.	Total.	Per cent passed.	Education.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent passed.
		Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.		Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.								
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.	25+	5,091	249	323	652	300	27—	3,644	92	115	161	75	6,615	4,087	10,702	62—	Common school..	69,839	37,963	54+
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.	25+	5,181	322	324	725	352	28—	3,708	117	111	207	146	6,904	4,289	11,193	62—	Academic.....	5,092	3,533	69+
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.	25—	4,323	243	282	673	319	28+	2,256	90	97	135	120	5,840	2,698	8,538	69—	Business college.	6,717	4,685	70—
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.	25+	3,702	243	421	827	358	27+	2,935	132	159	239	146	5,551	3,611	9,162	61—	High school.....	13,074	9,986	76+
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.	25+	4,868	564	775	1,609	658	27+	5,507	383	461	701	349	8,474	7,401	15,875	53+	Collegiate	5,963	4,362	73+
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.	26—	8,129	975	1,308	2,680	1,251	27+	8,807	459	646	1,031	491	14,343	11,434	25,777	56—	Total	100,685	60,529	60+
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.	26—	6,669	937	1,252	2,820	1,124	29—	5,019	286	443	614	274	12,802	6,636	19,438	66—				
Total.....	.....	37,963	3,533	4,685	9,986	4,362	.....	31,876	1,559	2,032	3,088	1,601	60,529	40,156	100,685	60+				

RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE.

July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.	26—	565	224	165	541	307	27+	207	44	32	96	55	1,802	434	2,236	81—	Common school..	10,259	6,119	60—
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.	25—	1,018	549	299	820	435	26+	656	204	103	230	141	3,121	1,334	4,455	70+	Academic.....	3,661	2,728	74+
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.	24+	836	409	237	727	372	25—	564	114	85	209	145	2,581	1,117	3,698	70—	Business college.	2,643	1,929	73+
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.	24+	988	391	296	858	411	25—	823	163	144	311	207	2,944	1,648	4,592	64+	High school.....	7,048	5,370	76+
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.	25—	754	373	253	616	312	25—	551	154	108	247	179	2,308	1,239	3,547	65+	Collegiate	3,772	2,788	74—
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.	25—	1,025	355	339	920	465	25+	628	101	84	252	81	3,104	1,146	4,250	73+	Total	27,383	18,934	69+
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.	24+	933	427	340	888	486	24+	711	153	158	333	176	3,074	1,531	4,605	67—				
Total.....	.....	6,119	2,728	1,929	5,370	2,788	.....	4,140	933	714	1,678	984	18,934	8,440	27,383	69+				

TABLE 20 (continued).—Showing for the period from July, 1, 1888, to June 30, 1895, inclusive, under each grade of education, the number of competitors who passed and the number who failed, the per cent who passed of the total number examined, and, also, under each grade of education, the per cent passed of those examined.

INDIAN SERVICE.

Period.	Passed.						Failed.						Examined.				Total from July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1895.			
	Average age.	Education.					Average age.	Education.					Passed.	Failed.	Total.	Per cent passed.	Education.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent passed.
		Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.		Common school.	Academic.	Business college.	High school.	Collegiate.								
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.	31—	7	26	3	14	44	33—	7	21	3	14	19	94	64	158	59+	Common school..	218	87	40—
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.	30+	26	75	8	55	120	31—	31	50	5	36	65	284	187	471	60+	Academic.....	491	289	59—
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.	31+	27	84	6	57	116	32+	33	29	3	23	53	290	141	431	67+	Business college.	48	25	52+
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.	31+	27	104	8	74	105	30+	60	102	12	70	117	318	361	679	47—	High school.....	343	200	58+
																	Collegiate	639	385	60+
Total.....		87	289	25	200	385	.....	131	202	23	143	254	986	753	1,739	57—	Total.....	1,739	986	57—

TABLE 20 (continued)—Showing for the period from July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1895, inclusive, under each grade of education, the number of competitors who passed and the number who failed, the per cent who passed of the total number examined, and, also, under each grade of education, the per cent passed of those examined.

SUMMARY FOR ALL BRANCHES OF THE SERVICE.

	Common school.			Academic.			Business college.			High school.			Collegiate.			Total.		
	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent passed.
Departmental service.....	6,459	3,396	53—	4,024	3,297	66—	1,665	975	59—	5,539	3,954	71+	6,288	3,820	61—	24,975	15,442	62—
Customs service.....	10,577	5,178	49—	1,784	1,125	63+	1,290	775	60+	2,337	1,589	68—	2,121	1,479	70—	18,109	10,146	56+
Postal service.....	69,839	37,963	54+	5,092	3,533	69+	6,717	4,685	70—	13,074	9,986	76+	5,963	4,362	73+	100,685	60,529	60+
Railway mail service.....	10,259	6,119	60—	3,661	2,728	74+	2,643	1,929	73+	7,048	5,370	76+	3,772	2,788	74—	27,383	18,934	69+
Indian service.....	218	87	40—	491	289	59—	48	25	52+	343	200	58+	639	385	60+	1,739	986	57—
Total.....	97,552	52,743	54+	16,052	10,972	68+	12,363	8,389	68—	28,341	21,099	74+	18,783	12,834	68+	172,891	106,037	61+

The following language, taken from the fifth report, may be fitly repeated in explanation of the foregoing table:

"These statistics concerning the education of competitors are of comparatively little value, as they do not show with any degree of certainty what on their face they purport to show, viz, the extent and character of the education which the competitors have received. Those who have had but a few months' or a few years' schooling at a country district school, as well as those who have been through all the grades of the best city schools, are alike classed as having received a common-school education. The large per cent of failures among competitors of this class does not, therefore, prove anything of value concerning the quality of what may be called a full common-school education, nor concerning the character or difficulty of the examinations of the Commission.

"What is shown is that a very large per cent of all those claiming to have received only a common-school education are able to pass the examinations creditably, and, when appointed, to do the public work satisfactorily, proving that the average common-school education is adequate for intelligent and useful citizenship. What has been said of common schools may with equal propriety be said of high schools, academies, and colleges. When an applicant states that he has had an 'academic,' a 'high-school,' or a 'collegiate' education, nothing can with certainty be inferred from it as to what his real education has been.

"The experience and observation of the Commission thus far seems to justify the statement that whether a man will or will not successfully pass the examinations and become a useful public servant depends quite as much upon his personal qualities and the use he has made of his opportunities since quitting school as upon the extent and character of the education he received in the schools.

"In other words, while the education of the school is important and necessary as a preparation for the public service, it does not in itself necessarily or generally constitute a complete preparation for that service any more than it does for a business or professional pursuit. It is that education joined with the personal qualities and habits of the individual, mental, moral, and physical, that determines success or failure in the public service and in the steps leading thereto. This fact is often lost sight of by the critics of the Commission and its examinations and methods, when they charge that it is the students fresh from their books that pass the examinations most successfully. The figures show to the contrary, and, beyond question, prove that the clerical examinations of the Commission are of that practical and common-sense character that enables those with only an ordinary education, backed by good common sense, to pass them."

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